

Public

Appendix 1

SUMMARY OF THE EXPERTISE (AND AFFILIATION) OF EACH APPLICANT¹

1. **Dr. Erin Baines** is an Associate Professor in political science and gender studies at the University of British Columbia (Canada). She has published 27 journal articles and book chapters, and one book based on 15 years of research on gender, forced marriage, and parenting in the context of the Lord's Resistance Army and post-conflict northern Uganda. She has documented life histories of 50 formerly abducted men and women in the LRA, and is the editor of the memoir, *I am Evelyn Amony*, by survivor of abduction, forced marriage and pregnancy, Evelyn Amony. She is a partner in the Conjugal Slavery in War project, which works with eight African-based service providers in conflict-affected countries on forced marriage.
2. **Dr. Annie Bunting** is Professor of Law and Society at York University (Canada). Her research expertise includes socio-legal studies of forced marriage and international criminal law. Since 2010, she has directed the Conjugal Slavery in War project, an international research collaboration for the study of enslavement, forced marriage, and masculinities with partners in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Liberia, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Uganda, Canada, and England. She is the co-editor of *Marriage by Force? Contestation over Consent and Coercion in Africa* (Ohio Univ. Press, 2016), as well as two other books on sexual violence. Her most recent publications explore forced marriage as a crime against humanity.
3. **Dr. Anne-Marie de Brouwer** is co-founder of Impact: Center against Human Trafficking and Sexual Violence in Conflict. She has published numerous articles and books on sexual and gender-based crimes in international criminal law, including on forced marriage, and has presented widely on these topics. She is co-chief editor of the *Journal of Human Trafficking, Enslavement and Conflict-Related Sexual Violence*.

¹ The Applicants are listed in alphabetical order.

4. **Dr. Eefje de Volder** is co-founder of Impact: Center against Human Trafficking and Sexual Violence in conflict. She has published widely on human trafficking and specifically exploitation in the private sphere, including forced marriages. She is co-chief editor of the *Journal of Human Trafficking, Enslavement and Conflict-Related Sexual Violence*.
5. **Kathleen M. Maloney** is Visiting Professor of Law at Lewis & Clark Law School, where she has been teaching international criminal law for the past decade. She also teaches international human rights, human trafficking, and public international law. Her latest article, published by the *Journal of International Criminal Justice* in July 2021, on forced marriage in conflict zones, analyzed international jurisprudence on forced marriage, including in the *Ongwen* case. Professor Maloney also taught human rights at Willamette Law School's International Human Rights Clinic and directed a study on modern slavery and trafficking published by Willamette University. As Visiting Professional in the ICC's Appeals Chamber in 2008, she drafted opinions for Chief Judge Navi Pillay on multiple appeals addressing child soldiers, sexual and gender-based violence, and victims' participation. Her dissertation for Oxford University's international human rights law degree focused on forced marriage of women and girls in armed conflict.
6. **Dr. Melanie O'Brien** is Associate Professor of International Law at the University of Western Australia. Her work on forced marriage has been cited by the International Criminal Court and the *Ongwen* Defence. Dr. O'Brien has presented internationally on sexual and gender-based crimes against women and children, including as an expert consultant for multiple UN bodies. She has published 16 books, journal articles and book chapters on sexual and gender-based crimes against women and children, including forced marriage. Dr. O'Brien is President of the International Association of Genocide Scholars.
7. **Osai Ojigbo** is a human rights expert and lawyer with over eighteen years of experience working on gender justice and advising on strategic litigation on human

rights violations before the African Human Rights System. She was a human rights observer with the African Union mission to Mali and the Sahel between 2013 and 2014. In 2014, she brought a case of gender discrimination and gender-based violence before the ECOWAS court with other partners to challenge the abuse of women by state agents in Abuja, Nigeria. She is widely published and has written on combatting sexual and gender-based violence. She contributed a chapter to *Gender, Judging and the Courts in Africa: Selected Studies* (Routledge) 2021.

8. **Dr. Valerie Oosterveld** is a full Professor of international law at Western University Faculty of Law (Canada). She has published 17 journal articles and book chapters discussing forced marriage in international criminal law. She served as the gender expert on the Canadian delegation to the Rome Diplomatic Conference and subsequent ICC negotiations. Over the past twenty years, she has published and presented widely on gender-based crimes within international criminal law, particularly with respect to the Special Court for Sierra Leone's consideration of forced marriage, sexual slavery, and rape.
9. **Indira Rosenthal** has worked for more than 25 years on gender issues in international human rights and international criminal law, including as Gender and Legal Adviser on international criminal law and women's human rights with Amnesty International, and Counsel with Human Rights Watch's International Justice Program. She also served as a senior Australian government lawyer, in which capacity she was a member of Australia's delegation to the Rome Diplomatic Conference. Indira has published in her areas of specialism, including editing the forthcoming Oxford University Press volume *Gender and International Criminal Law*. She is a PhD candidate at the Faculty of Law, University of Tasmania, exploring (mis)understandings of 'gender' in international criminal law and their impacts on accountability.