

Tam ma opokke pa Langolkop Marc Perrin de Brichambaut

1. Aketo cinga i but mok ma tito adot ma kimoko, matye i mok pa Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido,¹ ma mokko adot ma Lakel Adot Madit okello ikom Dominic Ongwen. Anywako tam ni lanyut tye ma oromo me mokko ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiyee ni ladit Ongwen otimo bal ki acel acel ma kikelo iye adot dok ni omyero kicwal en i nyim Jang Kot me Pido pi pido ikom adot kit ma kimoko.

2. Tam man ma opokke loko ikom -ki i tam ma mega - jami ma ki gum marac kitenyo woko dok nen calo pe tye kakare i coc me mok meno; ki kit ma pe kitito kwede i yoo ma romo, malube ki cik ki lok ma tye, tyen lok me mok-gi ki kit ma ki ngiiyo kwede lanyut. Pi man, atamo ni mitte ni amed i nying an kikoma, lok mogo ma onongo omyero kiket wek mok ocung matek malube ki cik ki jami ma otimme. Gin ma oweko anongo ni aromo ketto nyinga ikom mok me mokko adot, en aye pi me lok ma abimedo magi.

3. Malube ki dul 61(7) me Cik me Roma pi Kot me Wilobo pi Bal (“Cik me Roma”), mitte ni omyero kitit tyen lok ma oweko kimoko adot ki acel acel. Mitte bene kit man i ter dul 21(3) me Cik me Roma, pien man lubbe ki kit ma tye kwede i cik me wilobo ma ngene ma kwako twero pa dano ma Kot myero otii kwede.² Pire tek ni omyero dul ducu guniang tyen lok ma mok ocung iye. Man gwoko twero pa lupyem adot dok bene weko lupyem adot bedo ki kare me koko ikom mok, kace mitte. Med ikom meno, keto kacel jami me konyo Jang Kot me Pido kace kicwalo mok me mokko adot i nyim-gi.³

¹ Lok ma Lakel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido, “Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen”, nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red

² ECHR, *Hadjianastassiou v. Greece*, 16 December 1992, Application no. 12945/87, para. 33.

³ *The Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, Appeals Chamber, “[Judgment on the appeal of Mr. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber I](#)” entitled ‘Second Decision on the Prosecution Requests and Amended Requests for Redactions under Rule 81’’, 14 December 2006, ICC-01/04-01/06-774, para. 30. See article 74(5) of the Statute, which expressly requires that decisions

4. Jang Kot me Apil, ongiyo rwom ma lapiny loyo ma mitte wek mok ma opore obed tye. I lok mo acel, Jang Kot me Apil owacco ni “[KIGONYO] pe gineno ni mok man pe kitito iye tyen lok ma oromo, ma weko kiromo wacco ne ni Jang Kot me Cakko Pido pe olubu cik me ticce me miyo mok ma opore, ma oweko otimo aroca-roca me cik”. Kadi bed kit meno, Jang Kot me Apil ociko ni Jang Kot me Cakko Pido omyero omii tyen lok matut i mokke.⁴

5. Man tye adaa atika ne i acakki me winyo lok i nyim Kot, i kare ma Jang Kot me Cakko Pido yeko lok mene ma omyero kicwal i nyim Jang Kot me Pido wek kipid iye.⁵ Malube ki man, acwakko lok pa Langolkop Kovács’ ma ocoyo i tam ne⁶ ma opokke i lamed me mok me mokko adot i lok pa *Al Mahdi*, tutwalle, i paragraf 7 ki 16. Yoo ma Jang Kot me Cakko Pido tiyo kwede me ngiyo ki cimo kit ma adot poto kwede iter cik pe kiromo nyuttu ne i coc me mok me mokko adot kun nongo kitimo lumuku pi tyen lok ni coyo ne i but mok ma tito adot ma kimoko ci nongo romo.⁷

6. Dul 61(7) me Cik me Rome mito “lanyut ma oromo ma nyutu ni tyen lok madii ma weko kitamo ni dano meno otimo bal acel acel ma kikelo iye adot i kome-ni”.

7. I *Mbarushimana*, Jang Kot me Apil owacco ni Jang Kot me Cakko Pido onongo tye ki twero me ngiyo lanyut ma dul ma tye i pido gukelo ki me cimo agwenya-

of conviction or acquittal issued by the Trial Chamber must contain “a full and reasoned statement of the [...] Chamber’s findings on the evidence and conclusions”.

⁴ *The Prosecutor v. Laurent Koudou Gbagbo*, Appeals Chamber, “[[Judgment on the appeal of Mr Laurent Koudou Gbagbo against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber I of 13 July 2012 entitled ‘Decision on the ‘Requête de la Défense demandant la mise en liberté provisoire du président Gbagbo’](#)”], 26 October 2012, ICC-02/11-01/11-278-Red, paras. 48 and 49.

⁵ *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga and Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui*, Appeals Chamber, “[[Judgment on the Appeal of Mr Katanga Against the Decision of Trial Chamber II of 20 November 2009](#) Entitled ‘Decision on the Motion of the Defence for Germain Katanga for a Declaration on Unlawful Detention and Stay of Proceedings’], 12 July 2010, ICC-01/04-01/07-2259, para. 40.

⁶ [Separate Opinion of Judge Péter Kovács](#), ICC-01/12-01/15-84-Anx.

⁷ See also my partly dissenting opinion on Pre-Trial Chamber II’s decision on the confirmation of charges against Dominic Ongwen “[[Opinion partiellement dissidente du Juge Marc Perrin de Brichambaut](#)”], ICC-02/04-01/15-428-Anx, dated 10 May 2016, paras. 11, 17 *et seq.*

gwenya mo ki gin mo ma tye kilong ma romo weko kibedo ki akala-kala ikom caden.⁸

8. Jang Kot me Apil owacco ni wek kimok kace lanyut tye ma oromo, Jang Kot me Cakko Pido myero omok tam ikom lanyut matye ki agwenya-gwenya, tye kilong, tiko bedo ka lokke onyo kelo akala-kala ikom adaa pa lanyut. Man mitte atika ne kace Lupyem Adot tye ki pyem ikom lanyut.⁹

9. Me agiki, Jang Kot me Apil omoko ni Jang Kot me Cakko Pido omyero obed ki pol pa lanyut pa Lakel Adot pien onongo dong myero kityek pol pa kwedo lok i wang kare me pido me mokko adot.¹⁰ Man nongo weko Jang Kot me Cakko Pido bedo ki rekod ma oluu me lok meno dok weko nongo romo ngiyo ni lanyut ki acel acel rom, kun nongo tiyo ki rekod ma oluu me lok meno, kit Lukel Adot okelo.

10. I mok me mokko adot ikom Dominic Ongwen, kilubu yoo me tic ma tye i Buk ma cimo yoo me tic me Cakko Pido [*Pre-Trial Practice Manual*], ma Jang Kot me Cakko Pido oyee i mwaka 2015 dok ma odoko Buk me yoo me Tic pa Jang Kot me Cakko Pido i mwaka 2016. Malube ki Cura VII [Abiro] me dokumen meno - ma kwako lok kom moko adot - omyero kiket apoka-poka ikin adot ma kimoko ki tyen lok ma oweko kimoko kit meno. Ento i mok me mokko Adot ikom Dominic ki Ongwen, kinwoyo adot ma Lukel Adot okelo i but mok ma tito adot ma kimoko, ki adwogi me mokko ne ki me ketto jami ma mitte pi pido.¹¹ Buk man miyo tam ni Jang Kot me Cakko Pido “[KIGONYO] omyero otit tyen lok me mokke malube ki gin ma

⁸ *The Prosecutor v. Callixte Mbarushimana*, Appeals Chamber, “[[Judgment on the appeal of the Prosecutor against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber I of 16 December 2011 entitled ‘Decision on the confirmation of charges’](#)”], 30 May 2012, ICC-01/04-01/10-514.

⁹ Tic man aa atir ki I dul 69(4) me Cik me Roma ki cik 63(2) me Cik me Tic ki me Lanyut ma miyo bot Jang Kot me Cakko Pido twero me bedo agonya me ngiyo lanyut ducu ma kikelo wek kimok kony pa lanyut meno onyo ka kibiye lanyut meno.

¹⁰ *The Prosecutor v. Callixte Mbarushimana*, Appeals Chamber, “[[Judgment on the appeal of the Prosecutor against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber I of 16 December 2011 entitled ‘Decision on the confirmation of charges’](#)”], 30 May 2012, ICC-01/04-01/10-514, para. 44.

¹¹ Buk me yoo me Tic pa Jang Kot me Cakko Pido [*Pre-Trial Chambers’ Practice Manual*], February 2016, p. 18.

mitte dok romo pi nyutu gin ma Jang Kot onongo ikom adot keken". Pe kiketo yoo me tic man ki miti me kelo akala-kala ikom tic pa Jang Kot me Cakko Pido me miyo tyen lok me mok me mokko adot ma en bitimo – dok pe bibedo ki adwogi meno.¹² Kadi bed ni Buk man pe cimo ni Jang Kot omyero oruc lok ki jami ducu ma lokko ikom lanyut ma Lukel Adot okelo, Buk man penyo ni Jang Kot me Cakko Pido omii tyen lok me mokke "malube ki gin ma mitte" keken. Jang Kot me Cakko Pido omyero pud ocoo piny, maleng dok matut, kit ma tyen bal acel acel ma kikelo ikom dano ma kidoto gonye kwede, ki omed kore ki titto wiye-wiye lanyut ma pire tek ma en neno rwatte pi mokko bal magi ki yoo acel acel ma bal cung kwede i wii dano ma kikelo adot ikome. Med ikom meno, kit ma Jang Kot me Apil omoko kwede in nino dwe 18 dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2015,¹³ Buk man tye ki rwom me miyo tam keken.

11. I lok man, onongo myero Jang Kot me Cakko Pido ongii lanyut ducu pi nenno lanyut matye ki agwenya-gwenya, tye kilong, tiko bedo ka lokke onyo kelo akala-kala ikom adaa pa lanyut. Malube ki ngiyo lanyut meno, onongo myero Jang Kot okati ki mok ma twere ikom lanyut dok onongo myero ongii lanyut ma Lukel Adot ki Lupyem Adot okelo, wek omok lanyut mene ma, ki i tamme, kiromo yee. Mok me mokko adot omyero onyut tic aryo magi dok ocim lanyut mene ma Jang Kot nongo ni cimo ni tyen lok ma weko kiye ni dano man otimo bal ki acel acel ma kikelo iye adot.

¹² See the Pre-Trial Chambers' Practice Manual, which states that: "Findings on the substantial grounds to believe standard are made exclusively with respect to the material facts described in the charges, and there is no requirement that each item of evidence or each subsidiary fact relied upon by either party be addressed or referred to in the confirmation decision – nor would this be realistic or otherwise providing any benefit. In decisions confirming the charges, in order not to pre-determine issues or pre-adjudicate probative value of evidence which will be fully tested only at trial, the Pre-Trial Chamber should keep the reasoning strictly limited to what is necessary and sufficient for the Chamber's findings on the charges."

¹³ *The Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo and Charles Blé Goudé*, Appeals Chamber, "[Judgment on the appeal of Mr Laurent Gbagbo against the decision of Trial Chamber I](#)" entitled 'Decision giving notice pursuant to Regulation 55(2) of the Regulations of the Court', 18 December 2015, ICC-02/11-01/15-369, 18 December 2015, para. 54.

12. Jang Kot olego Lukel Adot me miyo dokumen aryo mapatpat, lok ma kicwalo ma pud pe kimoko adot¹⁴ - dokumen ma pe kicimo pire i Cik me Roma onyo Cik me Tic ki me Lanyut, dok ma kitiyo kwede pi tyen mukwongo i winyo lok me mokko adot¹⁵ - ki dokumen ma kicoyo iye adot, kit macalo kicimo, kwede i dul 61(3) me Cik me Roma.

13. Lok ma kicwalo ma pud pe kimoko adot obedo dokumen ma tye iye pot karatac 257 ma tito kore ki kore, malube ki adot acel acel, lanyut ma Lukel Adot ojenge iye me cimmo bal ma kiwacco ni Dominic Ongwen otimo, man aye, adot 70 ma pol kare loko ikom yoo abic onyo abicel mapatpat ma bal cung kwede i wiye.

14. Mok pa Jang Kot ikom mokko adot tye i dul aryo. Dul mukwongo, matye iye pot karatac 73, lokko ikom lanyut ki lok ma kwako cik kit ma Jang Kot ongiyo kwede. Adot mukene, macalo nyom tektek, kiloko matut i kit ma kigonyo kwede tyen bal meno ki caden ma kicoko malube ki yoo me tic ma kicimo i dul 56 me Cik me Roma, me moko adot man ikom Dominic Ongwen. Pe kitero cawa mapol ikom adot mukene, ma pe kigonyo atir atir kamaleng dok ma pe kicimo lanyut mene kikome ma cwakko kor adot mene. Man bene rom i kit ma ki ngiyo yoo ma bal cung kwede i wii dano, kama kiloko ikom lanyut wiye-wiye keken.

15. Dul me aryo me mok en aye but mok ma tito adot ma kimoko adot ma kimoko. Kinwoyo cok-cok kore ki kore lok matye i dokumen ma kicoyo iye adot ma Lukel Adot gumiyo. Pe tic pa dul me aryo me nyutu tyen lok me mok pa Jang Kot, ma myero kiket i dul me acel me mok keken. Kadi ka Jang Kot omokko - i but mok ma tito gin ma kimoko - lok malube ki gin ma Lukel Adot owacco i dokumen ma kicoyo iye adot ni kwako lok matye ki cik ma rwatte; dok kadi bedi ni ki nwoyo lok magi i but mok ma tito adot ma kimoko, man pe kwanyo gin ma mitte pi Jang Kot me

¹⁴ Lok ma Lukel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen, OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo "[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red.

¹⁵ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo "[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red.

nyuttu kamaleng dok i yoo ma niange bot dul ducu matye i lok man, lok matye ki cik ma kitiyo kwede me mokko mok-gi.

16. Manyutte ni i dul mukwongo me mok-gi en aye omyero onongo lungolkop otit pi ngo gumoko kit ma gumoko kwede mok-gi. Ento, ki i tamma, tyen lok ma gumiyo pi mok-gi onongo yege-yege tutwal, kit ma labol magi ma lubu nyutu.

17. I kare ma Dominic Ongwen ocwalo lega me koko apil ikom mok me mokko adot ma kikelo ikome, an awacco - i tamma ma pe yee lok mogo pa pol lungolkop [*dissenting opinion*] - ni onongo bedo ber kace kilwongo Jang Kot ma Apil me ngiino kit ma kitiyo kwede ki lakit yoo me tic man ma nyenni pi nyuttu tyen lok ma oweko kimoko kit ma kimoko kwede mok me mokko adot.¹⁶

18. Mok man pe gonyo tyen bal malube ki bal ma kicimo i wii Dominic Ongwen i kare me mony i kamp magi ki acel acel - Pajule, Odek, Lukodi ki Abok – ma kicoyo piny kany:

- mony ikom reya onyo ikom reya acel acel ma pe gitye i lweny (dul 8(2)(e)(i) me Cik me Roma);
- nek macalo bal ikom dano ki macalo bal ikare me mony (dul 7(1)(a) ki 8(2)(c)(i) me Cik me Roma);
- awun macalo bal ikom dano ki macalo bal ikare me mony (dul 7(1)(f) ki 8(2)(c)(i) me Cik me Roma);
- gero ikom kwoo ki ikom dano (dul 8(2)(c)(i) me Cik me Roma), ki tim alany mukene ikom dano (dul 7(1)(k) me Cik me Roma);
- ketto dano i kwoo me opii (dul 7(1)(c) me Cik me Roma);
- yak (dul 8(2)(e)(v) me Cik me Roma);

¹⁶ "[*Opinion partiellement dissidente du Juge Marc Perrin de Brichambaut*](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-428-Anx.

- ketto dano i kwoo matek (dul 7(1)(h) me Cik me Roma).

19. Pe kigonyo tye tyen bal ma lubbe ki bal ma kicimo i wii Dominic Ongwen, nikwanyo pi bal ikare me mony i kamp Odek:

- timo jami maracu ma lanyo dano (dul 8(2)(c)(ii) me Cik).

20. Mok man pe ogonyo gin ma nyutu bal i kare me mony ki gin ma nyutu bal ikom dano.

21. Me cwakko kor gin ma nyutu ni bal magi otimme, mok man loko ma goro-goro keken ikom “lanyut” onyo ikom jami ma otimme ma dong ngene ma kitito i paragraf 60 nioo i 64.

22. I lok ma kicwalo ma pud pe kimoko adot, Lukel Adot wacco ni:

[KIGONYO] kiromo miyo lok ikom jami ma otimme bot Jang Kot, ma nongo kimeddo kore ki lanyut, ma romo kwako yoo makato acel ma bal cung kwede i wii dano onyo bal makato acel. Kace lanyut onyutu kit ma cik tito kwede yoo mapatpat ma bal marom ma otimme, ci pore ni adot ma kikelo myero kimok ki yoo ducu mapatpat ma bal cung kwede i wii dano, wek Jang Kot me Pido onen kace kinyutu yoo mapatpat ma cik tito kwede bal malube ki rwom ma mitte me nyuttu bal magi i pido.¹⁷

I adaa, Lukel Adot jengo lok-gi malube ki kit ma kicimo ni bal cung kwede i wii Dominic Ongwen ikom caden manok. Malube ki monyo Pajule kamp, Lukel Adot polle gucimo dok gutiyo ki caden ma caden **P-0009, P-0309 ki P-0249** gumiyo kacel ki lok ma gamente me Uganda omako ma LRA tye ka kubbe ikin-gi, me cwakko kor yoo acel acel ma bal cung kwede.

23. Mok man loko ikom lanyut ma nok me cwakko kor yoo abic onyo abicel ma bal cung kwede i wii dano malube ki adot ma kikelo pi mony ma otimme i kamp.¹⁸

¹⁷ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 5.

¹⁸ Ma calo labol, ma kwako monyo Pajule, kicimo dul 25(3)(a) malube ki P-0101 dok wa i dul 25(3)(b), malube ki P-0249; Nen, *Lok ma Lakel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen*, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido, “Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen”, nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red, paras. 66-68.

Kiloko ikom lanyut madwong malube ki adot 50 nioo 61 keken, kama kiwacco ni Dominic Ongwen otimo bal en kikome.¹⁹

24. Ma kwako monyo Pajule kamp, mok man pe cimo lanyut mo ma nyutu kit ma Dominic Ongwen okonyo kwede timme pa bal meno macalo labal ma tiyo ki joo mukene ka ineno gin ma mitte pi yubu yub kacel ki joo mukene.²⁰ Pe kikelo lanyut ma cwakko bal me keto dano i kwoo matek.²¹

25. Malube ki yoo mukene ma bal cung kwede i wii dano, mok meno pe cimo kit ma lanyut ma kikelo ni nyutu gin acel acel ma mitte pi nyutu yoo ma kiwacco ni bal cung kwede. Pi yoo ma bal cung kwede i ter dul 28(a) me Cik me Roma, Jang Kot, i paragraf 149 me mokke me mokko adot, loko lumuku ikom lanyut matye, labongo cimmo caden mo keken onyo lanyut mukene ma romo konyo nyutu, gin ma mitte pi nyutu kit ma bal ma poto i wii kommanda.

26. Onongo bedo ber kace mok pa Jang Kot ocimo - pi yoo acel acel ma bal cung kwede i wii dano - lanyut ma kijenge iye me cwakko gin acel acel ma mitte pi nyutu yoo moni ma bal cung kwede. Ka kiketo i tam miti pa Lukel Adot me neno ni adot 70 ma kikelo ni myero kicim yoo abicel ma bal cung kwede, timo man onongo bedo tic matek tutwal. I tic labongo timo jami kore ki kore, Jang Kot pe otimmo ticce maber dok pe openyo Lukel Adot me nyutu kor miti gi ma obedo i rwom ma lamal tutwal.

¹⁹ *Lok ma Lakel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen*, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido, “Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen”, nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red, paras. 102-135.

²⁰ Jang Kot lokko ikom caden pa P-0101, ma owacco ni lutela pa LRA, ma Dominic Ongwen onongo tye ikin gi, gurwatte me yubu yub me monyo Pajule i otyeno ma orwo ni kiotto ki mony, dok ni onongo kiyero Dominic Ongwen me telo dul acel ma ocito Pajule; *Lok ma Lakel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen*, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido, “Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen”, nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red, para. 66.

²¹ Adot nambe 10 pa Lukel Adot, keto dano i kwoo matek macalo bal ikom dano i ter dul 7(1)(h) me Cik me Roma.

27. Aneno bene ni lanyut ma kijenge iye me cimmo ni Dominic Ongwen otimo bal i kare me mony i kamp oaa ki bot caden acel onyo aryo keken, ma caden-gi mogo kwako bal makato acel. Pi man, pe kingiyo matut lanyut pa Lukel Adot ma gutamo ni pire tek i lok-gi ma kicwalo ma pud pe kimoko adot.

28. Paragrap malubu ni pe tye me leyo kawang mok ducu kit ma kijolo kwede. Tic me paragrap magi tye me nyuttu yoo ma, i tam ma mega, Jang Kot onongo myero otii kwede me moko ni lanyut tye ma oromo me mokko ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko yee ni, ikine kare me nino dwe 1 dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 ki nino dwe 31 dwe me 12 mwaka 2005, Dominic Ongwen otimo bal ma kidote iye malube ki yoo ma kicimo ni bal cung kwede i wiye.

29. Me acel, (I) gin ma mitte pi nyutu ni bal ikom dano ki bal i kare me mony ki ngiyo.²² Me aryo, (II) malube ki bal ma kiwacco ni Dominic Ongwen otimo, kitiyo ki labol me adot nama 2, 3, 8 ki 22. Bal ma ki ngiyo-gi ni kitimo ikare me mony i kamp Pajule ki Odek. Gin aye nek macalo bal ikom dano ki bal ikare me mony, yak macalo bal i kare me mony, ki timo jami maracu ma lanyo dano macalo bal ikare me mony.²³

²² Nen Ceckon I. Gin ma nyutu bal ma otimme, p. 11.

²³ Nen Ceckon II, Adot 2, 3, 8 ki 22, p. 33.

I. Gin ma nyutu bal ma otimme

30. Onongo romo konyo ka onongo kimiyo tyen lok kikome ma kwako gin ma mitte pi nyutu bal i kom dano, ma kikelo iye adot ikom Dominic Ongwen. Paragrap ma piny magi mako gin acel acel ma kiyero pi nyutu timme pa bal ikom dano ki bal ikare me mony dok bene nyutu kit ma ombero onongo gwok kinyut gi kwede.

A. Bal ikom dano²⁴

1. Byek pa Lukel Adot

31. I lok ma kicwalo ma pud pe kimoko adot, Lukel Adot byeko ni:

[KIGONYO] Nicakke oloo i nino dwe 1 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 nioo i nino dwe 31 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2005, LRA guoto mony i kabedo mapol dok kore ki kore ikom reya ma i kumalo me Uganda. Gubedo ka tiyo tic ma ikine obedo timo tim mapol, malube ki yoo ma gukati kwede me timo jami.

Tim meno ma oweko kikelo adot 2, 4, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 49, 50, 51, 53, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 64, 66 ki 68, ma kikelo calo bal ikom dano, obedo ikin bal ma kitimo ikare me mony meno. Dominic Ongwen ongeyo ni timme obedo ikin tim onyo onongo mito ni timme obed ikin tim me monyo reya i kabedo mapol dok kore ki kore i kumalo me Uganda.²⁵

2. Cik ma tiyo

32. Dul 7(2)(a) me Cik me Roma cimo:

2. Ma kwako paragrap 1:

(a) “Monyo dul reya”mo keken en aye tim mo ma ocoko tim mapol mapatpat ma gitimo ikom dul reya mo keken kit ma gicimo i paragrap 1, malube ki onyo me keto i tic yub pa Lobo moni, onyo pa dul moni me monyo dano i yoo ma kit meno.

33. Malube ki Cik ma Tito Nyig Bal, “mony ma kemo reya” obedo “tim ma kitimo tere-tere ma tye iye²⁶ tim mapol mapatpat kit ma kicimo i dul 7(1) me Cik me Roma ikom reya. Gin ma oweko mitte ni bal magi obed but “tim ma

²⁴ I mokke “Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen”, nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red”, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido omoko bedo tye pa gin ma nyutu bal i kare me mony, paras 62-63.

²⁵ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, paras. 38-39.

²⁶ *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1101; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 149.

kitimo tere-tere“nyutu atir ni cik man pe kiketo me pido ikom bal ma timme kicel kicel ento “[KIGONYO] tito jami ma timme acel ingee mukene onyo kit ma jami weng timme kwede kore ki kore me kaka guru kacel bal ma otimme ataa”.²⁷

34. Jang Kot me Aryo me Pido omoko ni, lubu tyen adii ma kitimo tim meno - “makato manok”, “mapol” onyo “madwong”. Ento, wel tim ma kicimo iter dul 7(1) konye peke teki, tim acel acel magi poto ikin tim ma kitimo tere-tere dok ka otore weng nyutu kit ma mitte tyen adii ma otimme kwede.²⁸

35. En “tim ma kitimo tere-tere” ni onyero okem “dul reya mo keken”. Nyig lok “reya” kwako reya ma ogure, ento pe reya acel.²⁹ Ci dong kiyee ni nyig lok man cung pi dul dano ma kiromo lwongo-gi calo reya. Dano magi (i) pe dong gitye onyo ma naka pud pe gubedo i mony pa Lobo onyo dul mo onyo dul mony ma pe i ter loc pa gamente ma iiye opoke i dul tic mapatpat; ki (ii) gin pe tye atir-atir i lweny meno. Pi man, pe mitte ni ngat acel ma kitimo bal ma kikelo iye adot ikome ni obed reya, kit ma kitito kwede iter cik kikome.³⁰

36. Bedo tye pa dano ma pe gipoto ikin dano ma kigonyo ni reya pe kwanyo bedo reya pa dano ma i kabedo meno. Ka kimonyo kabedo matye ki reya ki dano ma pe reya, gin ma pire tek me moko ka mony meno okemo reya, tye iye, kit ki yoo ma kitiyo kwede ikare me mony meno, kit dano ma kitimo bal ikom-gi, wel gi, kit ma kioto ki mony labongo apokapoka, kit bal ma kitimo ikare me mony meno ki kit ma luot mony meno olubo kwede cik ikare me lweny.³¹

²⁷ *The Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo*, Pre-Trial Chamber I, “[Decision on the confirmation of charges against Laurent Gbagbo](#)”, 12 June 2014, ICC-02/11-01/11-656-Red, para. 209.

²⁸ *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 150.

²⁹ *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 152.

³⁰ *Prosecutor v. Mile Mrkšić and Veselin Šljivančanin*, ICTY, [Appeals Judgement](#), 5 May 2009, IT-95-13/1-A 249/3739 BIS, para. 32.

³¹ *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 153.

37. Miti ni mony meno omyero “okem” reya tere ni onongo kikemo reya atir, ento mony pe okato akata ikom reya. Lukel Adot omyero onyut ni i kare me otto mony, kikemo reya i wel onyo i yoo ma weko Jang Kot moko ni mony okemo reya atir, ento pe okemo joo moni kikome.³²

38. Omyero kiot mony meno “[KIGONYO] malube ki onyo me keto i tic yub pa Lobo onyo dul moni”.³³ I paragrap 1119 me ngol pa *Katanga*, Jang Kot me Aryo me Pido ocimo kit ma kigonyo kwede dul, kit ma Jang Kot me Adek omoko kwede i lok pa *Bemba*. Nen calo mok man tye calo cik dok tye labol i ngiyo kit dul mony ma Ladit Ongwen obedo iye ni.

39. Pe mitte ni omyero dong man obed yoo ma kiketo me tic malube ki yub madong kiyubu con. Man romo timme mot-mot, malube ki kit ki awene ma tim meno otimme. Kiromo moko ni kiketo yoo me tic malube ki, ikin jami mukene, calo gero ma timme tere-tere, yub ma obedo tye, bedo tye pa Lobo onyo dul moni i timo bal, gin ma guwacco onyo kadi kit yoo ki yub me guru lwak ma Lobo onyo dul meno otiyo kwede.³⁴

40. Malube ki kit ma kicimo kwede i dul 7(2)(a) me Cik me Roma, omyero kiot mony i kabedo mapol onyo otimme kore ki kore, manyute ni tim gero man omyero pe otimme atura onyo pe otimme kicel keken. Tyen lok ni “kabedo mapol” kwako mony ma ogudu kabedo mapol ki wel dano ma kitimo bal ikom-gi. Nyig lok ni “kore ki kore” nyutu ni tim gero man kiyubu ayuba ki ni kitimo bal magi kore ki

³² *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1104; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 154.

³³ Cik ma Tito Nyig Bal, dul 7 me Cik me Roma, lok namba 6 ma kicoyo i ter pot karatac.

³⁴ *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1104; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 160.

kore, pien pe otimme atura ento kibedo kanwoyo lakit bal ma rom ki man kare ki kare.³⁵

41. Omyero Jang Kot ongii wat ikin tim ma kitito i dul 7(1)(a) nioo i (k) me Cik me Roma ki mony ma kiotto i kabedo mapol onyo ma kitimo kore ki kore ikom reya, kun nongo gineno kit, miti, yoo ki adwogi me bal magi.³⁶Med ikom meno, Jang Kot omyero omok ka mony ma kiotto ni obedo but mony ma otimme i kabedo mapol onyo ma otimme kore ki kore, ka kingiyo timme ducu dok malube ki jami mapatpat ma otimme.³⁷

42. Me agiki, malube ki dul 7(1) me Cik me Roma, omyero tim ma kikelo iye adot ni otimme “ki ngec me mony meno”. I nyutu ni latim bal ongeyo ni etye ka otto mony ikom reya omyero kitit kit tic pa latim bal meno ikare me otto mony, kun kineno jami ducu ma otimme.³⁸ Malube ki paragraf 2 me acakki me dul 7 me Cik ma Tito Nyig Bal, ngec ikom kit tim ma otimme “[KIGONYO] omyero pe kigony ni mito lanyut ni latim bal man onongo ngeyo jami weng ma kwako otto mony meno onyo onongo ngeyo matut yub onyo yoo ma kiketo me tic pa Lobo onyo dul meno”. Omyero kimok ni “[KIGONYO] latim bal onongo ngeyo ni timme obedo but onyo onongo mito ni timme obed but otto mony ikom reya i kabedo mapol onyo ma kitimo kore ki kore”.³⁹

³⁵ *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1123; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, paras. 162-163.

³⁶ *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1124; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, paras. 164-165.

³⁷ *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1124.

³⁸ *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1125; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 167.

³⁹ Cik ma Tito Nyig Bal, dul 7(1)(a) me Cik me Roma.

3. Lok wiye-wiye ikom lanyut

(a) Lanyut ma kwako otto mony kore ki kore ikom reya

43. Lanyut mapol ma kikelo cimo ni ikine dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 ki dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2005, kiotto mony ikom caro ki kamp kama onongo reya bedo iye⁴⁰ ki miti me neko reya⁴¹ onyo mako-gi.⁴²

44. Lok dog Caden **P-0224**, lalweny pa LRA macon me Sinia *brigade*, dul ma Dominic Ongwen otelo, owacco ni ikine mwaka 2003 ki mwaka 2004 tic pa LRA ma pire tek onongo me mako ki neko reya.⁴³

45. Caden **P-0231**, ma obedo lalweny pa LRA nioo wa i mwaka 2014, otito lok ikom otto mony Ojwii ma en ebedo iye i mwaka 2002 iter tela pa Dominic Ongwen. Kiromo moko ne malube ki caden ne ni mony man okemo jami pa reya pien kimonyo Ojwii ki miti me gamo jami acama.⁴⁴

46. Mony man bene okemo gang kwan ki ka lega.⁴⁵ Med ikom meno, lulweny pa LRA guyubo *ambush* mapol ikom mutoka pa reya.⁴⁶

47. Kimako lutino i mony makato acel,⁴⁷ - kit ma Joseph Kony ki Vincent Otti omoko kwede i Mega FM, matye radio pa lwak⁴⁸ – kitimo ki miti me coyo lulweny manyen i LRA⁴⁹ onyo me tero gi calo opii me butu.⁵⁰

⁴⁰ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0063-0194, at 0219; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0063-0194, at 0221; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0063-0194, at 0327; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0060-0002, at 0012; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0060-0002, at 0123; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0060-0002, at 0103; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0063-0002, at 0079 and 0123; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0063-0002, at 0083; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0065-0002, at 0058; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0066-002-R01, at 0087; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0061-0002, at 0093.

⁴¹ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0063-0002, at 0083; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0065-0002, at 0058; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0066-002-R01, at 0087; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0061-0002, at 0093.

⁴² ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0063-0002, it 0083; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0066-002-R01, i 0087; P-0231, UGA-OTP-0243-2025-R01, i 2040, paras. 497-498.

⁴³ P-0224, UGA-OTP-0244-3160-R01, i 3163.

⁴⁴ P-0231, UGA-OTP-0243-2025-R01, i 2039-2040.

⁴⁵ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0063-002, at 0185; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0060-0149, it 0154; ISO logbook UGA-OTP-0197-1078, i 1085.

⁴⁶ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0062-0145, it 0181; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0152-0002, i 0179 ki 0183.

(b) Lanyut ma kwako monyo kabedo mapol onyo mony ma otimme kore ki kore

48. Kamp me Pajule, Odek, Lukodi ki Abok tye i kabedo ma kigoyo cale bedo latwoke adek ma bor ikin gi tye kilometer 80.⁵¹

49. Mony ma lumemba pa LRA obedo ka otto ne okello peko ikom reya madwong. Me labolle, i dwe me abicel mwaka 2003, kimako lutino anyira kwan 56 ikare ma kioto mony Otuboi, Kaberamaido.⁵² Lulweny pa LRA omako lutino mukene i maromo 200 ikin Gere Gere ki Lira Palwo i nino dwe 2 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2003.⁵³ I nino dwe 23 me dwe me apar-wiye-acel mwaka 2005, kineko dano 18 i *ambush* ikom mutoka i distrik me Pader.⁵⁴

50. Med ikom meno, i nino dwe 14 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2004, Caden **P-0038**, ma lawang UPDF matiyo ki Lakel Adot, omiyo dokumen ma nyinge "*Atrocities committed by the LRA in Northern and Eastern Uganda*" ["Bal ma adwii pa LRA otimo i tung kumalo ki kunyango me Uganda"]⁵⁵ ma kicoyo i dwe me aboro mwaka 2004. Dokumen man kicoyo ingee ngiyo dokumen ma ooa ki bot dul ma gineno lok kom ber bedo ki kwedo lok i Uganda. Ripot man cimo bal ma LRA otimo, kacel ki wel dano ma kitimo bal ikom-gi, dok loko ikom jami magi: ikine dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 ki dwe me aboro mwaka 2004, kioto mony tyen 51 i Apac distrik, tyen 164 i Lira distrik, tyen 88 i Pader distrik, tyen 118 i Gulu distrik, tyen 126 i Kitgum distrik, tyen 32 i distrik me pe ngene ki 133 i distrik me Soroti,

⁴⁷ ISO logbook, UGA-OPT-0060-0149, at 0178; ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0163-0007, i 0169; ISO logbook UGA-OTP-0170-0077, i 0088; P-0233, UGA-OTP-0243-1149-R01, at 1152 paras. 80-90, i 1153 para. 130, at 1154 paras. 153-154; P-0245, UGA-OTP-0244-0520-R01, i 0523-0526.

⁴⁸ Mega FM sound recording, UGA-OTP-0023-0002; Mega FM translation and transcript, UGA-OTP-0023-0011; Mega FM translation and transcript.

⁴⁹ Mega FM sound recording, UGA-OTP-0023-0002; Mega FM translation and transcript, UGA-OTP-0023-0011; P-0233, UGA-OTP-0243-1149-R01, at 1157 paras. 238-242.

⁵⁰ Mega FM translation and transcript, UGA-OTP-0023-0011, at 0020.

⁵¹ "Atrocities committed by LRA rebels in Northern and Eastern Uganda", UGA-OTP-0252-0352.

⁵² ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0060-0149, i 0154.

⁵³ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0060-0149, i 0178.

⁵⁴ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0170-0077, i 0088.

⁵⁵ P-0038, UGA-OTP-0244-0912-R01, i 0914 ki 0916.

Katakwi, Kabermaido ki Kotido. Adwogi me tim magi obedo nek, amak ki yak ma otimme ikom dano mapol.⁵⁶

51. Caden **P-0245**, lalweny pa LRA ki lamemba me Oka battalion, otito pi kabedo 10 ma Oka battalion omonyoy iter loc pa Dominic Ongwen kikome onyomalube ki oda ne, ma kimako iye reya.⁵⁷

52. Caden **P-0224**, lalweny pa LRA nioo wa i mwaka 2014, bene owacco ni, tic pa LRA ma pire tek i Uganda ikin mwaka 2003 ki mwaka 2004, obedo mako ki neko reya.⁵⁸

53. I nino dwe 25 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2003, Vincent Otti oniang Joseph Kony ni lulweny ma iter loc pa Dominic Ongwen gumonyo centa cato wil me Labwor Omer (Palaro). Kineko dok kimako reya madwong. Adwii bene oyako cam ki ocwinyo odii.⁵⁹

54. I dwe me aryo mwaka 2004, kommanda pa LRA acel omiyo ripot bot Joseph Kony ni emonyo kamp acel i Barlonyo (Ogur) dok ni eneko labongo apokapoka lumony pa UPDF ki reya ma onongo gitye kuno. Owacco bene ni kiwango odii weng ki ni kiyako bongi ma ikine onongo tye iye bongi mony pa UPDF.⁶⁰

55. I dwe me aboro mwaka 2004, Dominic Ongwen omiyo ripot bot Buk Abudema, kommanda pa LRA, ni kiketo *ambush* i yoo Awach ma adwogi ne obedo too pa reya ma ikine obedo ngat ma kilwongo ni “Boda Boda”.⁶¹

56. I dwe me aryo ki dwe me adek mwaka 2005, kommanda pa LRA mapatpat guketo *ambush* ikom mutoka ma adwogi ne obedo too pa reya.⁶²

⁵⁶ “Atrocities committed by LRA rebels in Northern and Eastern Uganda”, UGA-OTP-0037-0153.

⁵⁷ P-0245, UGA-OTP-0244-0520-R01, i 0523-0526.

⁵⁸ P-0224, UGA-OTP-0244-3160-R01, i 3163.

⁵⁹ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0066-0002-R01, i 0087.

⁶⁰ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0061-0002, i 0093.

⁶¹ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0197-0697, i 0780.

⁶² ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0152-0002, i 0179, 0183.

57. Amak obedo dwong. I nino dwe 10 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2005, Dominic Ongwen owacco ni ebedo ki ngec ikom oda ma Joseph Kony omiyo me mako anyira matino.⁶³ Caden **P-0233**, lalweny pa LRA me Stockree *Brigade*, owacco ni ebedo tye i mako anyira ki awobe ma mwaka gi tye ka kine 13 ki 15 malube ki oda pa Dominic Ongwen.⁶⁴

58. Caden **P-0205**, lamemba pa LRA nioo i mwaka 2010, obedo i Sinia *Brigade* iter tela pa Dominic Ongwen. Caden **P-0205** owacco ni Joseph Kony onongo omiyo oda, ma Dominic Ongwen okubo bot lulweny ma mege, me mako lutino ma mwaka-gi tye ka kine 10 ki 12.⁶⁵ En Caden acel eno bene otito kit ma Kony omiyo kwede oda man me mako lutino ni, ma Vincent Otti okubu bot ludito me divijon, ma gin dok gucwalo bot ludito me *brigade*.⁶⁶ Caden **P-0205** owacco ni oda man omiero onongo kiket i tic wang ma Joseph Kony owacco ni lutino ma kimako ni dong oromo.⁶⁷ Malube ki lok pa caden man, oda me mako lutino obedo i tic nicakke i mwaka 2003 nioo wa mwaka 2006.⁶⁸

59. Caden **P-0048**, lalweny pa LRA, otito pi mony ma LRA guoto Soroti nicakke i dwe me abicel mwaka 2003. Ma pud pe kicakko otto mony, Vincent Otti oloko ki lulweny pa LRA, ma **P-0048** onongo tye ikine, kun waci-gi ni mony ma kibicito ka otto ne me diyo reya wek gudony i LRA ki me nyayo aruba-ruba wek ocaa twero pa gamente.⁶⁹

60. Me agiki, Caden **P-0040**, lalweny pa LRA, oloko ikom yub me monyo Barlonyo. Caden man oloko ikom oda ma Joseph Kony omiyo i dwe me apar-wiye-

⁶³ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0163-0007, at 0169

⁶⁴ P-0233, UGA-OTP-0243-1149-R01, i 1152, paras. 80-90, i 1153 para. 130, ki i 1154, paras. 153-154.

⁶⁵ P-0205, UGA-OTP-0243-0819-R01, i 0825-0833.

⁶⁶ P-0205, UGA-OTP-0243-0819-R01, i 0826.

⁶⁷ P-0205, UGA-OTP-0243-0819-R01, i 0826, paras. 208-209.

⁶⁸ P-0205, UGA-OTP-0243-0819-R01, i 0827.

⁶⁹ P-0048, UGA-OTP-0209-0227-R01.

aryo mwaka 2003, me neko dano madwong wek okel ngec pi tic pa LRA bot dano me i wilobo ki oket gamente me Uganda i ter dic me donyo i poro lok ki LRA.⁷⁰

4. Tam pa dul matye i pido

61. Malube ki lanyut ma kwako monyo kabedo mapol onyo ma otimme kore ki kore ikom reya, Lukel Adot wacco ni, nicakke i nino dwe 1 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 nioo i nino dwe 31 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2005, lulweny pa LRA gumonyo reya i kabedo mapol dok kore ki kore i Kumalo me Uganda - macalo labol, monyo Pajule, Odek, Lukodi ki Abok.⁷¹

62. Ikare me winyo lok, i gamo lapeny ma apenyo, Lukel Adot omedo kor lok-gi. Malube ki lapeny ka lumony pa Ugandan People's Defence Force (UPDF) ma onongo tye i kamp gungweco woko ikare me otto mony, ki wel dano ma gutoo onyo gunongo awano, Lukel Adot byeko ni - ma kwako monyo Lukodi dok malube ki lanyut matye - pe kineko lamemba me mony pa UPDF mo keken kadi bed ni kibyeke ni lumony pa UPDF mogo gunongo awano ento reya 45 otoo.⁷² Malube ki Pajule, pud pe kimoko wel lumony pa UPDF ma gunongo awano, ento wel ne tye ikine acel ki abiro, ki kibyeke ni kineko lumony pa UPDF adek.⁷³ Malube ki mony i Odek, wel lumony pa UPDF ma onongo awano onyo kineko pe ngene ento kibyeke ni tye ikine 10, ento malube ki lok *radio-call* pa LRA ma lukwed lok me *Internal Security Organisation (ISO)* omako, kineko reya madwong.⁷⁴ Malube ki mony i Abok,

⁷⁰ P-0040, UGA-OTP-0220-0678-R01, i 0685-0686, paras. 254-257.

⁷¹ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo "[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 38.

⁷² Lok ma Lakel Adot okelo ikom Dominic Ongwen, [Winyo lok me Moko Adot](#), nino dwe 27 me dwe me acel mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-T-24-ENG, p. 2, line 24, to p. 3, lines 1-2.

⁷³ Lok ma Lakel Adot okelo ikom Dominic Ongwen, Winyo lok me Moko Adot, ninodwe 27 me dwe me acel mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-T-24-ENG, p. 3.

⁷⁴ Lok ma Lakel Adot okelo ikom Dominic Ongwen, Winyo lok me Moko Adot, nino dwe 27 me dwe me acel mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-T-24-ENG, p. 4.

pol lumony pa UPDF gungweco woko ikare ma guwinyo ngurunguru ni kibimonyo Abok ci dano 15 keken aye onongo tye ikare ma lulweny pa LRA guoo.⁷⁵

63. Malube ki lapenya ikom wel lumony ma onongo kiketo-gi katic i kamp angwen magi ki acel acel, Lukel Adot owacco ni, malube ki caden pa **P-0035**, lumony pa UPDF 30 onongo tye Lukodi kamp, ma onongo reya ma oring ayella alip ki alip bedo iye.⁷⁶ Malube ki Pajule kamp, Lukel Adot owacco ni lumony pa UPDF 150 onongo kare weng tye gwoko kamp dok ni ikare ki ingee mony ki acel acel, kimedo lumony maromo 145, ki dege latugutugu. Kamp man onongo tye iye ka kine reya ma oring ayella 15,000 nioo 30,000.⁷⁷ Odek kamp onongo tye ki mony pa gamente kacel ki *local defence units* maromo 30 ma gwoko. En i nino ma kioto mony, dul mony *mobile* pa UPDF maromo 30 onongo bene tye.⁷⁸ Madok ikom Abok, Lukel Adot, owacco ni i nino ma kiotto mony ni, onongo wel mony pa UPDF tye 54, med iye Amuka ma wel-gi pe ngene. Malube ki nama ma luloc otiyo kwede, ikare ma kicakko kamp meno onongo tye iye dano 7,360.⁷⁹

64. Lupyem Adot pe gubedo ki pyem mo ikom bedo tye pa gin ma nyutu bal ikom dano.⁸⁰

5. Ngiyo ki tweyo ter lok

65. Kit ma aneno kwede, monyo Pajule, Odek, Lukodi ki Abok tye labol manok ikin monyo mapatpat ma lulweny pa *Lord's Resistance Army* (LRA) otimo ikine ka nino dwe 1 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 ki nino dwe 31 me dwe me apar-wiye-

⁷⁵ Lok ma Lakel Adot okelo ikom Dominic Ongwen, Winyo Lok me Moko Adot, nino dwe 27 me dwe me acel mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-T-24-ENG, p. 4.

⁷⁶ Winyo Lok me Moko Adot, nino dwe 27 me dwe me acel mwaka 2016 ICC-02/04-01/15-T-24-ENG, p. 6, lines 15-16.

⁷⁷ Winyo Lok me Moko Adot, nino dwe 27 me dwe me acel mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-T-24-ENG, p. 5.

⁷⁸ Winyo Lok me Moko Adot, nino dwe 27 me dwe me acel mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-T-24-ENG, p. 5.

⁷⁹ Winyo Lok me Moko Adot, nino dwe 27 me dwe me acel mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-T-24-ENG, p. 7.

⁸⁰ *The Prosecutor v. Dominic Ongwen*, Defence for Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", 3 March 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2.

aryo mwaka 2005. Otto mony magi oweko tim mapol ma kicimo iter dul 7(1) me Cik me Roma otimme.⁸¹

66. Malube ki lanyut ma kikelo ki lagam pa Lukel Adot ikare me winyo lok, ma okonya me moko ni pol dano ma onongo tye i kamp ikare ma kimonyo kamp magi onongo gin reya, anongo ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiyee ni otto mony ma Dominic Ongwen otelo ni, okemo reya.

67. Man nyutu bene ni mony ma kiotto ni oweko kitimo bal ikom dano mapol dok okwako kabedo mapol.

68. Amoko ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiyee ni mony ma lulweny pa LRA obedo ka otto ne tere-tere ikine nino dwe 1 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 ki nino dwe 31 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2005 otimme i kabedo mapatpat, pi man, okwako kabedo mapol.

69. Kit ma aneno kwede, tim gero magi kiyubu ayuba, malube ki kit ma tim magi pe otimme atura ento kibedo kanwoyo lakit bal macalo yak, amak ki neko reya.

70. Med ikom meno, lanyut nyutu ni otto mony ki tim gero ma otimme obedo adwogi me oda ma Joseph Kony omiyo atir onyo ma kikubo bot lumemba pa LRA kun onongo kilubo rwom me tela.

71. Malube ki lok magi, amoko ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiyee ni mony ma lulweny pa LRA guoto ikom reya ma i kumalo me Uganda okemo reya dok kitimo kore ki kore.

⁸¹ These acts were confirmed by Pre-Trial Chamber II in its Decision on the confirmation of charges against Dominic Ongwen. Nen, *Lok ma Lakel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen*, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido, "Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen", nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red,.

B. Bal ikare me mony⁸²

1. Byek pa Lukel Adot

72. I lok ma kicwalo ma pud pe kimoko adot, Lukel Adot byeko ni:

[KIGONYO] Nicakke oloo ikine nino dwe 1 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 nioo i nino dwe 31 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2005, mony ma pe tye ikin lobo mapatpat obedo ka timme i kumalo me Uganda. Dul ma obedo i kukukuku man obedo LRA ki UPDF kacel ki dul pa lulweny ma ikin gang ma kiketo-gi pi tic me jemo ikom mony pa LRA.⁸³

Adot acel acel pi bal ikare me mony ma kikelo dok kitito i dokumen man omyero kikwan kacel ki cekcon man wek onyut gin ma mitte pi miti ki tam me timo bal magi. Tim ma kwako adot 1, 3, 5, 6, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 48, 52, 54, 56, 59, 60, 63, 65, 67, 69, ki 70, ma kikelo iye adot me bal ikare me mony, otimme dok okube ki kukukuku me mony meno. Macalo kommanda madit me LRA dok dano ma pire obedo tek i mony man, Dominic Ongwen ongeyo pi ngo mony man ocakke.⁸⁴

2. Cik ma tiyo

73. Gin ma nyutu ni kitimo bal ikare me mony tye ikine “mony ikin lobo mapatpat” onyo “mony ma pe tye ikin lobe mapatpat”. Cik me Roma onyo Cik ma Tito Nyig Bal pe gigonyo mony ikin lobo mapatpat onyo mony ma pe tye ikin lobo mapatpat; ento gin cimo cik me wilobo.⁸⁵

⁸² I mokke me moko adok ikom Dominic Ongwen, ma okati i nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016 (ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red), Jang Kot ma Aryo me Cakko Pido omoko ni kinyutu gin ma mitte pi nyutu ni bal i kare me mony otimme.

Lok ma Lakel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido, “Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen”, nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red, para. 61.

⁸³ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 23.

⁸⁴ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 24.

⁸⁵ *The Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, Trial Chamber I, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 14 March 2012, ICC-01/04-01/06-2842, para. 532; *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1172; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 128.

74. Med ikom meno, Cik me Roma, Cik me Geneva [*Geneva Conventions*] onyo Cik ma medo kor Cik me Geneva [*Additional Protocols*] pe gigonyo atir kamaleng tyen lok “kukukuku me mony”.

75. Kot me Wilobo mukene, tutwalle Kot me Wilobo pi Bal ma kiketo pi tutunu pi Yugoslavia macon gutito ter lok man matut i mok-gi:

[KIGONYO] 70. [...] kukukuku me mony bedo tye teke lweny ocakke ikin lobo mo onyo lweny ma orii pi kare malac obedo tye ikin lutela pa gamente me lobo mo ki dul lweny ma guyube i rwom ma malo onyo lweny obedo ikin dul pa lulweny ma i lobo moni. Cik me wilobo ma doro mony cakko tic i acakki me kukukuku me mony ma kit man dok mede wa ingee juku lweny wang ma kimoko lok me kuc; onyo, ka kukukuku me mony man kwako lweny matye i lobo moni, wang ma kuc odwogo. Wang ma kimoko lok me kuc, cik me wilobo ma doro mony mede ki tic lobo ma gitye ka lweny ikin-gi onyo, malube ki lweny matye i lobo moni, i kabedo weng matye iter loc pa dul moni, kadi bed ni lweny kikome obedo tye onyo obedo peke.⁸⁶

76. Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido⁸⁷ ki Jang Kot me Pido me Acel, Aryo ki Adek,⁸⁸ gujolo kit ma kigonyo kwede ter lok man.

77. Pi moko bedo tye pa kukukuku me mony ma pe tye ikin lobo mapatpat, dul 8(2)(f) me Cik me Roma cimo ni man kwako “kukukuku me mony ma time i lobo moni, ma nongo lweny ma orii pi kare malac tye ikin dul pa gamente ki dul pa lulweny ma guyube i rwom ma malo onyo lweny tye ikin dul pa lulweny ma i lobo moni”.

78. Dul 8(2)(f) me Cik me Roma cimo ni omyero kukukuku ma “orii pi kare malac” obed tye ikin “dul lweny ma oyube”; pe cimo ni dul pa lulweny meno “gubed ki

⁸⁶ ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Tadić*, Appeals Chamber, case IT-94-1-AR72, “[Decision on Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction](#)”, 2 October 1995, para. 70.

⁸⁷ *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Pre-Trial Chamber II, Decision on the confirmation of charges, 15 June 2009, ICC-01/05-01/08-424, para. 229.

⁸⁸ *The Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, Trial Chamber I, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 14 March 2012, ICC-01/04-01/06-2842, para. 532; *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1172; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 128.

twero me loc i but lobo moni ka wek okony gi ketto i tic mony ma rii pi kare malac dok ma kitimo ki joo mukene”.⁸⁹

79. En “dul pa lulweny ma guyube” ni omyero gubed ki yub ma lamal wek guket i tic lweny ma rii pi kare malac. Pi mokko ka dul moni obedo dul mony ma oyube maber (malube ki kukukuku me mony ma pe tye ikin lobo mapatpat), jami ma mukene - ento pe weng - kicoyo piny kany ni romo bedo ikin jami ma konyo: rwom me tela i mony onyo dul; kit ma opoke i dul tic mapatpat ki cik ma kitiyo kwede; kero me jami lweny ma gitye kwede, ma ikine tye iye, muduku; kero pa mony onyo pa dul meno me yubo yub me lweny ki me keto yub meno i tic; ki kit, rac ki tek pa tic mony mo keken.⁹⁰ Pe kitero gin acel acel ikin jami ma kicimo malo me mokko dul pa lulweny ma oyube.

80. Med ikom meno, teko pa kukukuku pire tek pi moko bedo tye pa kukukuku me mony ma pe tye ikin lobo mapatpat, pien malube ki dul 8(2)(f) en gero meno omyero pe obed gin ma timme cawa moni onyo kicel kicel keken.⁹¹

81. Me ngiyo kit teko pa kukukuku moni, Jang Kot omyero oket i tam, ikin jami mukene, ikom rac pa mony ma kiotto ni ki mede pa lweny meno, bedo pa lweny i kebedo mapatpat i lobo meno ki kare ma orii kwede, mede pa wel mony pa gamente, yub me guro dano ki poko jami lweny ikin dul aryo matye ka lweny ni, ki

⁸⁹ *The Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, Trial Chamber I, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 14 March 2012, ICC-01/04-01/06-2842, para. 536; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 134.

⁹⁰ *The Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, Trial Chamber I, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 14 March 2012, ICC-01/04-01/06-2842, para. 537; *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1186; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 134.

⁹¹ *The Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, Trial Chamber I, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 14 March 2012, ICC-01/04-01/06-2842, para. 538; *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, “[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1187; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, “[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 137.

bene ka *United Nations Security Council* [UNSC] tye ki ngec ikom kukukuku man ki, ka ngec tye, ka gukati ki mok mo keken ikom lok meno.⁹²

3. Lok wiye-wiye ikom lanyut

(a) Lanyut manyutu bedo tye pa kukukuku me mony ikin mony pa gamente ki dul mony ma oyube maber

82 Otto mony ma otimme i Pajule, Odek, Lukodi ki Abok kamp ni obedo calo labol pa lweny mapol ma otimme ikin mony pa UPDF ki luweny pa LRA.

83. UPDF tye dul mony me lobo Uganda.⁹³ UPDF oyube i rwom maber, tye ki rwom loc, oyube maber dok tye ki jami me tiyo tic mony weng.⁹⁴ Ma kwako *local defence units* (LDU) ma i kumalo me Uganda, lanyut ma kikelo nyutu ni dul magi onongo tiyo kacel ki UPDF me lweny ikom LRA ma obedo ka otto mony i kamp pa oring ayella ma i Uganda.⁹⁵

84. Malube ki kit ma dul pa LRA oyube kwede, Caden P-0070 ki P-0142, ma gin aryo weng lulweny pa LRA macon, gutito atika ne ni LRA tye ki jang tela madit ma kilwongo ni “*Control Altar*”, ma ladite Joseph Kony, ki “*Divijon*”, ki *brigade* ma

⁹² Trial Chamber II, *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, “[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)”, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1187; ICTY, Trial Chamber II, *Prosecutor v. Mile Mrkšić*, “[Judgement](#)”, 27 September 2007, IT-95-13/1-T, para. 407.

⁹³ R. Gersony, *The anguish of northern Uganda. Results of a field-based assessment of the civil conflicts in northern Uganda*, submitted to the United States Embassy, USAID Mission, Kampala, August 1997, UGA-OTP-0231-0271, at 0311; Human Rights and Peace Centre and Liu Institute for Global Issues, *The hidden war: The forgotten people. War in Acholi land and its ramifications for peace and security in Uganda*, 30 October 2003, UGA-OTP-0231-0484, at 0540.

⁹⁴ Human Rights and Peace Centre and Liu Institute for Global Issues, *The hidden war: The forgotten people. War in Acholi land and its ramifications for peace and security in Uganda*, 30 October 2003, UGA-OTP-0231-0484, at 0539-0540; R. Gersony, *The anguish of northern Uganda. Results of a field-based assessment of the civil conflicts in northern Uganda*, submitted to the United States Embassy, USAID Mission, Kampala, August 1997, UGA-OTP-0231-0271, at 0311-0312; Human Rights Watch, *Abducted and abused: Renewed conflict in northern Uganda*, Vol. 15, No. 12, July 2003, UGA-OTP-0231-0188, at 0192, 0202 and 0253.

⁹⁵ Human Rights and Peace Centre and Liu Institute for Global Issues, *The hidden war: The forgotten people. War in Acholi land and its ramifications for peace and security in Uganda*, 30 October 2003, UGA-OTP-0231-0484, at 0540-0541; Refugee Law Project, *Behind the violence: causes, consequences, and the search for solutions to the war in northern Uganda*, Working Paper No. 11, February 2004, UGA-OTP-0231-0383, at 0421-0425.

kilwongo-gi ni “Stockree”, “Sinia”, “Trinkle” ki “Gilva”.⁹⁶ Lok *radio-call* pa LRA dul pa lukwed lok me Intelligent Security Organisation (ISO) omako i nino dwe 9 me dwe me abongwen mwaka 2002 bene miyo ngec ikom kit ma dul pa LRA - ma onongo lulweny-gi kipoko ikin *battalion* ma poto iter brigade – oyube kwede.⁹⁷ Caden P-0070 bene otito ni *Control Altar* onongo kipoko i cekcon mapatpat, ma ikine onongo tye, cekcon me lok ikom operation, cekcon me lok kom cung i wii bye, cekcon ber bedo pa lutic ki cekcon me lok kom dini, ma cekcon ki acel acel onongo tye ki latela onyo ngat ma doro wii lutic.⁹⁸ Malube ki lok *radio-call* ma kimako ni ki lok pa Caden P-0142, kommanda bene onongo tye i rwom me divijon, *brigade* ki *battalion*.⁹⁹

(b) Lanyut ma kwako teko pa kukukuku me mony man

85. Ikare matye ka lok ki lwak i radio Mega FM i Gulu i dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2002, Joseph Kony owacco ni LRA tye i lweny ki Gamente me Uganda.¹⁰⁰ Lok *radio-call* pa LRA mukene mapol ma dul pa lukwed lok me ISO omako nyutu kukukuku ikin dul aryo magi, pi kare malac nicakke i nino dwe 9 me dwe me apar-wiye-acel mwaka 2002 nioo i nino dwe 2 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2005,¹⁰¹ ma kiwacco ni Dominic Ongwen obedo tye iye ikare man. Lok acel ki ikin lok *radio-call* magi onyutu ni lumemba pa LRA obedo ki yub me tic nioo wa i nino dwe abic me dwe me angwen mwaka 2006.¹⁰²

86. Lanyut mukene, ma ikine tye iye caden ma oaa ki bot lulweny pa LRA macon, loko ikom teko pa kukukuku me mony man ki kare ma orii kwede.¹⁰³ Me labolle,

⁹⁶ P-0070, UGA-OTP-0208-0214-R01, 0232-0246; P-0142, UGA-OTP-0244-0776-R01, 0779-0786; map of P-0142, UGA-OTP-0233-1361.

⁹⁷ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0064-0093, 0166-0167.

⁹⁸ P-0070, UGA-OTP-0208-0214-R01, i 0232-0239 and 0246.

⁹⁹ ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0064-0093, i 0166-0167; P-0142, UGA-OTP-0244-0776-R01, i 0779-0786; Map of P-0142, UGA-OTP-0223-1361.

¹⁰⁰ Transcript and translation of the Mega FM radio recording, UGA-OTP-0023-0011, i 0011 ki0017.

¹⁰¹ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 30

¹⁰² ISO logbook, UGA-OTP-0170-0077, i 0233-0234.

¹⁰³ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 32.

Caden **P-0019**, lalweny pa LRA macon, tito kit ma LRA omonyo ki oketo *ambush* ikom mutoka pa UPDF me kwanyo jami lweny ki jami tic mony ki bot-gi.¹⁰⁴ Lok dog, ikin dano mukene, Caden **P-0037**,¹⁰⁵ director macon me operation pa LRA; Caden **P-0070**,¹⁰⁶ kommanda macon me *battalion* pa LRA; Caden **P-0133**,¹⁰⁷ lieutenant macon ma otello coy [*company*] i *battalion* me aryo i Gilva *Brigade*; Caden **P-0048**,¹⁰⁸ *captain* macon i LRA; Caden **P-0045**,¹⁰⁹ dako ma lalweny pa LRA macon ma obedo ki rwom ma lamal ma obedo tye i monyo Pajule; Caden **P-0145**,¹¹⁰ *second lieutenant* macon in *battalion* me aryo me Gilva *Brigade*; Caden **P-0146**,¹¹¹ lalweny pa LRA macon; Caden **P-0104**,¹¹² *second lieutenant* macon me Sinia *Brigade*, ki Caden **P-0016**,¹¹³ *officer* macon pa LRA i Gilva *Brigade*, nyutu ni lumony pa UPDF ki lumemba pa LRA olwenyo ikin-gi wang mapol i kumalo me Uganda ikine mwaka 2002 ki 2006, ma adwogi ne obedo too ki awano madwong ki tung bot dul aryo weng.

87. Malube ki caden mukene, Dominic Ongwen obedo tye ikare me otto mony magi. Macalo labolle, Caden **P-0205**,¹¹⁴ *officer* macon me Sinia *Brigade*, otito lok kom lweny ma otimme i dwe me apar-wiye-acel mwaka 2002 ma Dominic Ongwen onongo iye awano me muduku. Caden **P-0231**, lalweny macon pa LRA, owacco ni en etiyo iter loc pa Dominic Ongwen i Oka *battalion* ma onongo pud pe kimedo rwom pa Ongwen me tello Sinia *Brigade*, ikine mwaka 2002 ki 2003.

¹⁰⁴ P-0019, UGA-OTP-0218-0571-R01, i 0579-0582.

¹⁰⁵ P-0037, UGA-OTP-0221-0979-R01, i 1004-1007; UGA-OTP-0221-0869-R01, i 0884.

¹⁰⁶ P-0070, UGA-OTP-0228-3165-R01, i 3191-3197; UGA-OTP-0228-2331-R01, i 2333.

¹⁰⁷ P-0133, UGA-OTP-0180-0009-R01, i 0021.

¹⁰⁸ P-0048, UGA-OTP-0221-0280-R01, i 0292.

¹⁰⁹ P-0045, UGA-OTP-0218-0223-R01, i 0238.

¹¹⁰ P-0145, UGA-OTP-0219-0180-R01, i 0186-0187; UGA-OTP-0219-0143, i 0177.

¹¹¹ P-0146, UGA-OTP-0228-4397-R01, i 4427-4428.

¹¹² P-0104, UGA-OTP-0223-0345-R01, i 0362-0366.

¹¹³ P-0016, UGA-OTP-0228-3416-R01, i 3436-3438, in particular regarding the death of Raska Lukwiya in a battle that took place in November 2006.

¹¹⁴ P-0205, UGA-OTP-0243-0544-R01, it 0563; UGA-OTP0243-0574-R01, it 0581-0583.

4. Tam pa dul matye i pido

88. Malube ki lanyut magi ma kwako kit ma LRA oyube kwede ki teko pa kukukuku me mony man, Lukel Adot wacco ni, nicakke i nino dwe 1 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 nioo i nino dwe 31 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2005, kumalo me Uganda obedo dyer bar me kukukuku me mony – ma pe tye i kin lobo mapatpat - ikin UPDF ki LRA.¹¹⁵

89. Ma kwako kit ma LRA oyube kwede, Lukel Adot wacco ni LRA onongo oyube i rwom maber dok onongo tye ki jami muromo, ki ni onongo tye ki rwom me yub ma mitte ma oweko gubedo i kukukuku me mony ma orii pi kare malac kumeno.¹¹⁶

90. Me cimo teko me kukukuku me mony man, Lukel Adot wacco ni lweny ma otimme ikin UPDF ki LRA ni obedo lanyut me kukukuku me mony ma orii pi kare malac, pien kukukuku me mony man pe obedo gin ma otimme cawa moni keken, kicel kicel onyo lweny ma pe oo i rwom me mony, ento obedo i kabedo mapol tung kumalo me Uganda.¹¹⁷

91. Kitung cel kono, Lupyem Adot pyem ikom lok ma kwako kit ma kiwacco ni LRA onongo oyube kwede. Giwacco ni Joseph Kony kene aye obedo ladit ma loyo LRA ci ni, pi man, pe kiromo poro kit ma LRA onongo oyube kwede ki dul mony kikome onyo dul mony ma bedo calo dul mony kikome. Kadi bed kit meno, Lupyem Adot pe giwacco ni kukukuku me mony ma pe tye ikin lobo mapatpat otimme nicake i nino dwe 1 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 nioo i nino dwe 31 me dwe me

¹¹⁵ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “*Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015*”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 23.

¹¹⁶ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “*Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015*”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 27.

¹¹⁷ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “*Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015*”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 28.

apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2005 onyo ni pe kiromo moko adot ma kwako bal ikare me mony.¹¹⁸

5. Ngiyo ki tweyo ter lok

92. Ki i tam na, ikin lanyut madwong ma Lukel Adot okelo ni, lok dog Caden **P-0070** ki **P-0142** tye ma ocwiny. Med ikom meno, lok *radio-call* ma dul pa lukwed lok me ISO omako cwakko lok dog caden magi.

93. Malube ki lok pa Lupyem Adot ni LRA onongo pe oyube i maber, dok ni Joseph Kony kene en aye onongo latela,¹¹⁹ caden pa Caden **D26-022**, **D26-0018**, **D26-0030** ki **D26-0024** cwakko lok man. Mukwongo, Lupyem Adot ocimo lok pa Caden **D-26-022**, dakta ma tye ki diro ikom lok kom lutino mony, ma wacco ni LRA obedo macalo dul pa lutim aranyi ma Joseph Kony aye ladit maloyo.¹²⁰ Kadi bed kumeno, caden man nen pe cwakko lok ikom dul ma pe ki rwom me tela, ento miyo ngec ikom kit ma lutino mony kibedo ka pwonyo-gi kwede i LRA keken.¹²¹

94. Me aryo, Lupyem Adot tiyo ki lok dog Caden **D26-0018**, ma obedo lalweny macon pa LRA, me nyutu ni rwom me mony i LRA onongo konye pe. Caden **D26-0018** man kono tito lok man labongo kelo akalakala ikom bedo tye pa brigade mapatpat, ento diddo lok ikom twero ma tek ma Joseph Kony onongo tye kwede.¹²²

95. I yoo acel meno bene, Lupyem Adot cimo lok me *radio-call* me nino dwe 5 me dwe me abicel mwaka 2004¹²³ ikin Vincent Otti ki Joseph Kony ma nyutu kit ma Joseph Kony medo rwom cawa mo keken malube ki miti ne, macalo kare ma Joseph Kony omedo rwom ne me bedo *General*. Ento ki i tam na, caden man pe kelo

¹¹⁸ Lupilida Lupyem Adot pa Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", nino dwe 3 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2, paras. 26-35.

¹¹⁹ Lupilida Lupyem Adot pa Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", nino dwe 3 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2, para. 26-35.

¹²⁰ Lupilida Lupyem Adot pa Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", nino dwe 3 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2, para. 26.

¹²¹ D26-0022, UGA-D26-0010-0600, i 0600-0601.

¹²² D26-0018, UGA-D26-0010-0204, i 0219.

¹²³ UGA-OTP-0016-0458, i 0460.

akalakala ikom kit ma LRA onongo oyube maber kwede. Me pyem ikom yub me rwom me tela, Lupyem Adot bene tiyo ki lok dog Caden aryo **D26-0030** ki **D26-0024** ma gubedo kommandanda macon madito pa LRA. Caden **D26-0030**¹²⁴ omoko ni kare mukene, Joseph Kony pe lubo rwom me tela dok ni kare mukene onongo miyo oda atir bot lumemba pa LRA ma rwom-gi lapiny labongo kato ki bot lutela pa LRA ma rwon-gi ladyere. **Caden D26-0024**¹²⁵ bene owacco ni kare mukene Joseph Kony onongo pe omiyo ngec bot kommandanda madito ikom oda ma en omyio bot kommandanda ma rwom-gi lapiny. Ento lacer, en caden acel eni owacco ni Vincent Otti gin ki Raska Lukwiya aye oyubu yub me otto mony i Pajule.¹²⁶ ma nyutu ni gin bene onongo gitye ki rwom me tela, kit ma lok dog Caden **P-0070** ki **P-0142** cwakko kwede.

96. Me agiki, Lupyem Adot wacco ni *brigade* ma LRA onongo pe obedo calo brigade me dul mony kikome ento pe gicimo lanyut mo keken me cwakko kor lok man.¹²⁷

97. Pi man, amoko ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiyee ni LRA obedo dul mony ma oyube maber pi kare weng ma kwako adot ma kikelo ikom Dominic Ongwen ni,¹²⁸ kit ma oloo tye lanyut muromo me nyutu ne ni LRA onongo tye ki rwom tela, opoke i dul tic mapatpat dok onogo tye ki kero me yubu yub me tic mony ki me keto yub magi i tic.

¹²⁴ D26-0030, UGA-D26-0010-0580, paras. 1-2.

¹²⁵ D26-0024, UGA-D26-0010-0407, i 0417-0418.

¹²⁶ D26-0024, UGA-D26-0010-0407, i 0418.

¹²⁷ Lupilida Lupyem Adot pa Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", nino dwe 3 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2, paras. 32-35.

¹²⁸ *The Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, Trial Chamber I, "[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)", 14 March 2012, ICC-01/04-01/06-2842, para. 537; *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Trial Chamber II, "[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)", 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 1186; *The Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, Trial Chamber III, "[Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute](#)", 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343, para. 134.

98. I yoo acel meno, ma kwako tek pa kukukuku ni, anongo ni lok pa Caden **P-0019, P-0037, P-0070, P-0133, P-0048, P-0145, P-0146, P-0104** ki **P-0016**, kacel ki lok pa Caden **P-0205** ki **P-0231**, matye iye lok madii dok neno calo pe gwenynye.

99. Pi meno, amoko ni tyen lok tye madii weko kiye ni ikine nino dwe 1 me dwe me abiro mwaka 2002 nioo i nino dwe 31 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2005, tek pa kukukuku ikin mony pa UPDF ki LRA oweko kilwenyo tyen madwong dok kiotto mony mapol ma adwogi ne obedo too awano tung kuryo weng. Kukukuku man orii pi kare malac makato mwaka adek i kabedo ma tung kumalo me Uganda kama mony pa gamente onongo kony ki bot lulweny me ter dero [*local militia*], ki kama dul mony pa LRA atikane, gunongo jami lweny ki jami me mony mapol.

II. Adot 2, 3, 8 ki 22

A. Adot namba 2 ki 3: nek calo bal ikom dano ki bal i kare me mony (dul 7(1)(a) ki 8(2)(c)(i) me Cik me Roma)¹²⁹

1. Byek pa Lukel Adot

100. I lok ma kicwalo ma pud pe kimoko adot, Lukel Adot byeko ni:

[KIGONYO] I kare me otto mony, lulweny pa LRA ocelo reya me kamp ma gutemo lwii onyo gukwero tingo jami ma kiyako, ma adwogi ne obedo neko reya.¹³⁰

2. Cik ma tiyo

101. Dul 7(1)(a) me Cik me Roma cimo ni nek bal ikom dano ento pe gonyo ter bal man kikome.

102. Ento, Cik ma tito nyig bal nyutu gin ma omyero otimme ka wek kigony bal me nek kun cimo ni “labal nongo oneko ngat acel onyo dano mapol”.¹³¹

103. Malube ki mok pa Kot, omyero kinyut ni dano moni, malube ki gin ma en otimo onyo pe otimo oweko ngat acel onyo dano mapol gutoo. Too pa dano meno

¹²⁹ I mokke me nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido omoko adot 2 ki 3 pi nek calo bal ikom dano malube ki dul 7(1)(a) me Cik me Roma, ki bal i kare me mony malube ki dul 8(2)(c)(i) me Cik me Roma, ma lulweny pa LRA ma gubedo i otto mony ma otimme Pajule i ter loc ariba pa Dominic Ongwen kacel ki lutim bal luwote guneko oloo reya aryo ma onongo gibedo Pajule kamp. Jang Kot omoko atika ne ni, tyen lok tye madii ma weko ki yee ni, malube ki caden pa Caden P-0067 ki P-0008, lulweny pa LRA guneko oloo reya me kamp meno aryo i kare me otto mony man.

Lok ma Lakel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido, “Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen”, nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red, paras. 68 and 69.

¹³⁰ OTP, Dokumen ma tye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 159.

¹³¹ Cik ma tito Nyig Bal, dul 7(1)(a) me Cik me Roma, lok ma kicoyo i te pot karatac [footnote] 7 (“Kitiyo ki Ngig lok ‘nek’ i yoo marom ki ‘kelo too’”).

omyero obed pi adwogi pa tim pa dano ma kikelo adot ikome, i yoo ma nongo weko kimoko ni wat tye ikin tim meno ki adwogi ne.¹³²

104. Ma kwako nek calo bal i kare me mony malube ki dul 8(2)(c)(i) me Cik ma Roma, Cik ma tito Nyig Bal cimo ni, mapat ki nyutu ni tim man otimme dok kube ki mony ma pe tye ikin lobo mapatpat, dok ni labal meno onongo ngeyo jami ma oweko mony man ocake, gin ma moko bal magi en aye:

- [KIGONYO] 1. Labal oneko ngat acel onyo dano mapol;
- 2. Ngat onyo dano ma kineko ni onongo pe twero lweny pi adwogi me ret [*hors de combat*], onyo onongo gin reya, lutic ot yat, ludini ma pe gitye ka lweny;
- 3. Labal meno onongo ngeyo jami ma nyutu ni dano magi cik gwoko gi.¹³³

105. Me agiki, malube ki cik matye i dul 30 me Cik me Roma, omyero kitim bal me nek ki miti ki ngec.

3. Lok wiye-wiye ikom lanyut

(a) Lanyut ma kwako gin ma mitte pi nyutu bal me nek

106. Malube ki neko nek, Caden **P-0067** ki **P-0249** owacco i lok dog-gi ni gineno kiwang-gi ka lulweny pa LRA neko reya mapol.¹³⁴

(i) *Nek ma cung i wii LRA*

107. Caden **P-0067**, ma LRA omako kine ka cawa acel me odiko me nino dwe 10 me dwe me apar mwaka 2003 ma kiotto mony owacco ni eneno kiwange ma kineko lacat ma onongo en engeyo i Lacektar, cok ki Pajule kamp.¹³⁵ Caden man owacco ni latela me dul ma omako reya ogolo oda me neko lacat man pien okwero tingo ter ma

¹³² Cik ma tito nyig lok, dul 8(2)(c)(i) me Cik me Roma; *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Jang Kot me Pido II, "[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)", 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 767.

¹³³ *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, Jang Kot me Pido II, "[Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute](#)", 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG, para. 784.

¹³⁴ P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0201; P-0249, UGA-OTP-0238-0771-R01, i 0774.

¹³⁵ P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0201.

onongo en tamo ni pek tutwal me atinga bot en.¹³⁶ *Escort* acel pa latela meno oneko reya man kun cele tyen adek i toke.¹³⁷

108. Caden **P-0067** owacco bene ni onongo en etye ma lalweny pa LRA ma aa ki i dul mapat ocobo reya mukene i lak bute kun tiyo ki pala ma kicomo i wii muduku ne, i kare ma gitye Wang Duku, kabedo ma bor manok.¹³⁸

109. Lok dog mukene bene cwakko lok man, atika ne ne, lok dog Caden **P-0081**, **P-0007**, **P-0008** ki **P-0006**, kadi bed ni gin pe guneno nek man ki wang-gi.

110. Caden **P-0081**, ma adwii omako i nino ma kiotto mony ni, omoko pi too pa reya ma kineko i Wang Duku. Reya man onongo kong okonyo Caden **P-0081** me tingo Caden **P-0048** ma nongo onongo ret me ricac.¹³⁹ Adwii gutamo ni en goro tutwal ci gugonye mile aryo ki Pajule kamp ni wek oywee. Ma odwogo gang ingee dwe abicel, caden man owinyo ni reya ma kitye ka lok ikome ni otoo woko.¹⁴⁰

111. Kun kiloko en i kom lok acel-li, Caden **P-0007** ma bene kimako i nino dwe 10 me dwe me apar mwaka 2003, oneno kom dano ma kineko ni i lyel ma lugang-gi oyubu i orwo me nino ma en otoo kwede.¹⁴¹

112. Caden **P-0008**, kommanda me Pajule kamp owacco ni en eneno lyel pa lacat ni cok ki kamp i orwo me nino ma kiotto ki mony, dok bene eneno lyel pa reya ma kineko Wang Duku kare ma wadi pa reya meno gudwoko kome gang.¹⁴²

113. Caden **P-0006**, ma LRA omako i nino ma kioto mony Pajule, omoko ni en ewinyo pi too pa reya man. Caden man owacco bene ni *uncle* ne otoo ento pa wacco kit ma otoo kwede onyo ka LRA aye oneko *uncle* ne i kare ma gumonyo Pajule.¹⁴³

¹³⁶ P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0200 ki 0201.

¹³⁷ P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0201

¹³⁸ P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0201

¹³⁹ P-0048, UGA-OTP-0209-017-R01, i 0185 ki 0186

¹⁴⁰ P-0081, UGA-OTP-0070-0029-R01, i 0033 ki 0035

¹⁴¹ P-0007, UGA-OTP-0147-0219-R01, i 0218

¹⁴² P-0008, UGA-OTP-0137-0002-R01, i 0007 ki 0008.

114. Caden **P-0249**, ma adwii pa LRA omako i odiko ma kioto kwede mony ni, wacco bene ni en eneno kiwange i kare ma kitye ka make, ka adwii neko awobi mo ma en pe engeyo nyinge i kare ma awobi ni otemo ngwec woko cok ki gang pa **P-0249** matye i kamp kikome.¹⁴⁴

115. Me agiki, Caden **P-0249** oloko ikom nek pa lacoo moo matidi cok ki Gang Kal pa Abili ma i Pajule, i kabedo mo ma kilwongo ni Wang Kweyo, ma lumemba me dul ma gitye i ter loc pa Dominic Ongwen aye oneko pien okwero tingo jami ma kiyako. Ento Caden **P-0249** owacco ni en pe eneno kiwange ka kineko lacoo man.¹⁴⁵

(ii) *Too pa reya mukene ma miyo ripot iye*

116. Caden **P-0084**, *captain* pa UPDF ma ocito i wang dyer ceng ka ngiyo kor jami ma otimme cawa manok ingee mony man, oloko pi too pa reya mapol, ma ikine, onongo tye abic i dyer kamp ki dano adek i barrack - ma onongo gin lugang pa lumony pa UPDF ma onongo gibedo Pajule.¹⁴⁶

117. Lok dog man rom ki lok dog Caden **P-0047**,¹⁴⁷ ma owacco ni en eneno lyel pa reya cok ki barrack, ki pa Caden **P-0067**,¹⁴⁸ ma oneno lyel pa dako mo ma mwaka ne tye ka kine 40, ma onongo latine tye ka koko ingete, i centa cato wil.

118. Ento Caden **P-0052**, lamony pa UPDF ma onongo tye en i cawa ma kioto mony kikome dok ma ongiyo lyelli, owacco ni reya ma kinongo gutoo i kamp pe kineko-gi akaka ento gutoo macalo adwogi me bom pa UPDF.¹⁴⁹

¹⁴³ P-0006, UGA-OTP-0144-0072-R01, i 0080

¹⁴⁴ P-0249, UGA-OTP-0238-0771-R01, i 0774.

¹⁴⁵ P-0249, UGA-OTP-0238-0771-R01, i 0776.

¹⁴⁶ P-0084, UGA-OTP-0139-0149-R01, i 0152 ki 0156.

¹⁴⁷ P-0047, UGA-OTP_0027-0177-R01, i 0152.

¹⁴⁸ P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0197 ki 0198.

¹⁴⁹ P-0052, UGA-OTP-0207-0196-R01, i 0208.

(b) Lanyut ma kwako gin ma mitte pi nyutu miti me timo bal me nek

119. Kit ma Lukel Adot pe byeko ni bal cung i wii Dominic Ongwen calo dalo ma oneko joo mutoo ni en kikome, abiloko wiye-wiye ikom lanyut ma kwako miti pa lulweny pa LRA.

120. Miti ma atir pa lulweny pa LRA - ma onongo gutingo pala ki muduku¹⁵⁰ me neko reya - kicoyo i lok ma Lakel Adot ocwalo bot Jang Kot ma pud pe kiwinyo lok me moko adot¹⁵¹ malube ki lok dog Caden **P-0006, P-0008, P-0061 ki P-0067**,¹⁵² reya ma onongo gibedo Pajule ma guwacco ni lulweny pa LRA oburu gi ni kibicelo onyo kibineko-gi; ki lok dog Caden **P-0249** ma owacco ni kicele ma onongo en etye gang ki min ode.¹⁵³ Caden **P-0130**, la lweny pa LRA macon, owacco bene ni en eneno dul adwii moni ka gidok tung i kamp kun giwoto ki celo jami lweny-gi.¹⁵⁴

121. Caden **P-0052** bene owacco ni en eneno ricac ma adwii okwongo celo ne.¹⁵⁵ Caden **P-0130**, lalweny pa LRA macon, bene ocwakko lok man kun wacco ni dul ne oCakko celo muduku-gi inget barrack.¹⁵⁶

4. Tam pa dul matye i pido

122. Me cwakko lanyut ma malo-ni, Lakel Adot wacco ni, i kare ma kioto mony Pajule i onyo kine ka nino dwe 10 me dwe me apar mwaka 2003, lulweny pa LRA

¹⁵⁰ P-0006, UGA-OTP-0144-0072-R01, i 0075; P-0052, UGA-OTP-0207-0196-R01, i 0206; P-0061, UGA-OTP-0144-0043-R01, i 0046; P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0196; P-0130, UGA-OTP-0191-0272-R01, i 0280; P-0249, UGA-OTP-0238-0771-R01, i 0774.

¹⁵¹ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo "[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 163.

¹⁵² P-0006, UGA-OTP-0144-0072-R01, i 0075; P-0008, UGA-OTP-0137-0002-R01, i 0005; P-0061, UGA-OTP-0144-0043-R01, i 0047; P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0196.

¹⁵³ P-0249, UGA-OTP-0238-0771-R01, i 0779.

¹⁵⁴ P-0130, UGA-OTP-0191-0272-R01, i 0280.

¹⁵⁵ P-0052, UGA-OTP-0207-0196-R01, i 0206.

¹⁵⁶ P-0130, UGA-OTP-0191-0272-R01, i 0280.

ocelo reya ma gutemo lwii onyo ma gukwero tingo jami ma kiyako, ma adwogi ne obedo too pa reya mapol.¹⁵⁷

123. Lupyem Adot pe guloko lok mo ikom lanyut ma kikelo me cwakko gin ma pire tek ma nyutu bal me nek.¹⁵⁸

5. Ngiyo ki tweyo ter lok

124. A neno ni, me moko gin ma pire tek ma nyutu ni bal man otimme, Lukel Adot tiyo ki lok dog **P-0067** ma oneno nek man, ma kit ma Lukel Adot tito kwede i lok ma kicwalo ma pud pe kimoko adot,¹⁵⁹ **P-0067** owacco ni reya ma otoo onongo tye iye dano aryo ma onongo gibedo i kamp meno. An bene aneno ni Caden **P-0067** omiyo caden matut dok ma nen kore ki kore. Lok dog Caden **P-0081**, **P-0007**, **P-0008** ki **P-0006** – ma gimoko pi too pa reya aryo ma aa ki kamp ni – bene cwakko lok pa **P-0067**.

125. Malube ki lanyut ma kikelo ni, atamo ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiye ni LRA oneko dano aryo moni cok ki Pajule kamp i onyo kina ka nino dwe 10 me dwe ma apar mwaka 2003.

126. Malube ki lok dog Caden **P-0249** ma tito pi too pa reya aryo mukene cok ki gang-gi ki i Wang Kweyo, pyem mo nen calo peke ikom lok dog ma.

127. Pi man, amoko ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiye adwii pa LRA oneko dano aryo mukene ma identiti-gi pud pe ngene.

¹⁵⁷ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo "[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 159.

¹⁵⁸ Lupilida Lupyem Adot pa Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", nino dwe 3 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2.

¹⁵⁹ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo "[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 160.

128. Malube ki reya ma Caden **P-0084** loko ikom-gi ni gutoo, ma Lukel Adot, tiyo kwede me wacco ni adwii oneka reya mukene¹⁶⁰ - pe tye ngat mo i kin caden Caden **P-0047** ki Caden **P-0067** ma guneno kiwang-gi ka adwii pa LRA neko dano ma gutoo ni - kadi bedi ni Caden **P-0047** (*Intelligence Officer* pa UPDF mukene) moko ni reya otoo ingee monyo Pajule¹⁶¹ dok Caden **P-0067** wacco ni lyel pa dako reya moni onongo tye tung centa cato wil me Pajule.¹⁶² Med ikom meno, lok dog Caden **P-0052**, lamony pa UPDF ma onongo tye i wang cawa ma kiotto kwede mony kikome dok ongiyo lyel, pe cwakko lok dog caden ma gibyeke ni adwii oneko reya magi. Caden man wacco ni reya ma kinongo gutoo i kamp ni, pe kineko-gi akaka ento gutoo macalo adwogi me bom pa UPDF.¹⁶³

129. Pi man, pe aromo moko ne ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiyee ni adwii pa LRA aye oneko reya aboro ma kinongo lyel-gi i dyer Pajule kamp.

130. Amito wacco ne ni, me cimo miti me bal me nek, Lukel Adot tiyo ki lok dog caden-gi **P-0006**, **P-0008**, **P-0061**, **P-0067**, **P-0249**, **P-0130** ki **P-0052**,¹⁶⁴ dok gimede kiwacco ni pe tye akalakala mo ni lulweny pa LRA ma gubedo i otto mony man onongo gitye tye ki miti ma atir ma neko reya dok bene onongo gitye ki jami lweny me timo man. Acwakko lok man pien nen kamaleng malube ki jami lweny ma kitiyo kwede ki kit yoo ma kitiyo kwede ni lumony pa LRA ma guoto mony Pajule onongo gitye miti me nek.

131. Man weko amoko ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiyee ni adwii pa LRA otimo bal me nek dok kitimo ki miti me nek.

132. Pi man, atamo ni Jang Kot onongo omyero omok ni lanyut onongo tye ma oromo me moko ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiyee ni adwii pa LRA oneko oloo

¹⁶⁰ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo "[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 162.

¹⁶¹ P-0047, UGA-OTP-0027-0177-R01, i 0183, 0193 ki 0194.

¹⁶² P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193, i 0198.

¹⁶³ P-0052, UGA-OTP-0207-0196-R01, i 0208.

¹⁶⁴ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo "[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 163.

dano angwen i kare ma guoto mony i Pajule kamp. Ki gum marac, i moko ni adwii pa LRA oneko oloo dano aryo, Jang Kot me Cakko Pido oweko dogola twolo bot Lukel Adot me kelo i nyim Jang Kot me Pido, lok mapat ma kibyeke ni otimme, ma man romo kelo lara ma konye pe i nyim Jang Kot me Pido.

B. Adot namba 8: keto dano i kwoo me opii (dul 7(1)(c) me Cik me Roma)¹⁶⁵

1. Byek pa Lukel Adot

133. I lok ma kicwalo bot Jang Kot ma pud pe kimoko adot, Lukel Adot byeko ni:

[KIGONYO] Lulweny pa LRA omako dano dok i keto-gi i ter gwok me gengo-gi lwii, gukwanyo twero pa reya me bedo agonya. Lulweny pa LRA gumako reya mia ki mia ci guweko gutingo cam ki jami mukene ma onongo guyako ki i kamp. I timo man, luot mony gutiyo ki twero mo onyo twero ducu me keto dano ma kimako-gi i ter twero-gi macalo jami-gi, ma ikine tye iye, kwanyo twero pa dano ma kimako me bedo agonya ki diyo gi me timo tic, kun kidwoko piny rwom-gi i rwom me opii. Tic ki twero ikom dano, ma ikine romo bedo iye, twec onyo amak, gengo bedo agonya me bino ki cito onyo ikom bedo agonya me yero gin mo onyo me cito ka mo keken, onyo i yoo mo keken, yub mo keken ma kikwanyo me jukko onyo gengo temo lwii mo keken.¹⁶⁶

2. Cik ma tiyo

134. Dul 7(1)(c) me Cik me Roma tito ni:

1. I ter Cik man, “bal ikom dano” en aye tim mo keken ma nongo kitimo i kabedo mapol dok kore ki kore ma kikemo ki dul reya mo keken, ki ngec me monyo reya meno:

[...]

(c) Keto dano i kwoo me opii.

135. I ter dul 7(2)(c) me Cik me Roma ki Cik ma tito Nyig Bal, omyero labal otii “[KIGONYO] ki twero mo onyo twero ducu ikom ngat acel onyo dano mapol calo jami-

¹⁶⁵ I mok me nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido omoko adot namba 8 pi keto dano i kwoo me opii calo bal i kum dano malube ki dul 7(1)(c) me Cik me Roma. Jang Kot moko atikane, malube ki caden pa P-0009, P-0067 ki P-0249, ni tyen lok onongo tye madii me weko kiyee ni lulweny pa LRA guketo i kwoo me opii reya ma onongo gibedo Pajule kamp. *Lok ma Lakel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen*, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido, “Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen”, nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red, paras. 68 and 69.

¹⁶⁶ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo “[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 175.

ne, macalo wilo, cato, deno onyo loko pi gin mo ngat meno onyo dano meno, onyo kwanyo bedo agonya gi i yoo ma kit man.”¹⁶⁷

136. Med ikom meno, malube ki lok namba 11 ma kicoyo i ter karatac i Cik ma tito Nyig Bal, “[KIGONYO] kit kwanyo bedo agonya meno, kare mukene, romo bedo iye diyo dano me tic onyo dwoko piny rwom pa dano i rwom me opii kit ma kigonyo kwede i Cik me Wilobo ma medo wii lok [*Supplementary Convention*] ikom Cik ma Gengo tic ki dano i opii [*Abolition of Slavery*], Gengo cato dano [Slave Trade] ki Dul ki Tim ma rom ki tic ki dano i opii [*Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery*]”. I kin tim man, tye iye, “tic ki onyo cato dano, tutwalle mon ki lutino”.¹⁶⁸

137. Me agiki, malube ki dul 30 me Cik me Roma, bal me keto dano i kwoo me opii omyero kitim ki miti ki ngec.

3. Lok wiye-wiye ikom lanyut

(a) Lok ma pire tek pi nyutu bal me keto dano i kwoo me opii

138. Malube ki timo bal me keto dano i kwoo me opii, i caden mapol ma kimiyo ni kitito ni adwii pa LRA obedo kamako reya, ma kidiyo me tingo jami ma kiyako ki lulweny pa LRA ma gunongo awanu i kare ma kiotto mony wa i karwatte pa LRA.

139. Caden **P-0081** owacco ni lulweny pa LRA omake i odiko ma kioto mony ci kiweko ekonyo reya (ma lacen kinongo otoo woko) ki jirani ne, me tingo Caden **P-0048** ma nongo onongo awanu i kare meno me tero ne i karwatte pa LRA.¹⁶⁹ I kare man ducu, onongo kitweyo Caden **P-0081** ki reya aryo mukene ni kacel i pyer-gi ki tol.¹⁷⁰

¹⁶⁷ Cik ma tito Nyig Bal, dul 7(1)(a)(c) me Cik me Roma.

¹⁶⁸ Cik ma tito Nyig Bal, dul 7(1)(c) me Cik me Roma, lok nambe 11 ma kicoyo i ter pot karatac; Nen bene, Cik me Roma, dul 7(2)(c).

¹⁶⁹ P-0081, UGA-OTP-0070-0029-R01, i 0033-0036.

¹⁷⁰ P-0081, UGA-OTP-0070-0029-R01, i 0033.

140. Caden mukene ma reya bene guwacco ni adwii pa LRA omako-gi i kare ma guoto mony ci kidiyo-gi me tingo jami ma onongo kiyako. Caden **P-0009** owacco ni lutino ma lumony omake ma onongo en enino i gange, ci lacen kidiye me tingo nucu gutia me mucele.¹⁷¹ Kidiyo Caden **P-0061**, reya ma i kabedo meno ma onongo mwaka ne 15 i kare ma kiotto mony,¹⁷² me kato woko ki i gange kun lalweny pa LRA woto kibure ni ebicele neke woko. Lalweny man oyeco cati ne ci otiyo kwede me tweyo cing **P-0061** i ngeye. Caden **P-0061** owacco ni ma onongo en etye ka kati ki i ot-ne, eneno dano mukene ma kimako-gi ma onongo pud pe kiotto mony ma onongo gutingo gutia anyogi ki muranga, woko me Pajule kamp. Caden man owacco ni kidiye me tingo jami amata ma lim ento pe owacco dit onyo pek pa jami man.

141. Caden mukene ma kimiyo bene tito lok ma rom ki man. Caden **P-0138**, lalweny pa LRA macon ma obedo tye i mony ma kiotto i Pajule kamp owacco ni dano ma kato 200 - ma i kine onongo tye iye Caden **P-0009**, latela me Pajule kamp - kimako-gi ci kidiyo-gi me lubu kor adwii pa LRA.¹⁷³ Caden **P-0144**, adwii mukene ma obedo tye i otto mony man, byeko ni kimako cokcok dano maromo 400 dok bene moko ni Caden **P-0009** obedo i dul meno.¹⁷⁴

142. Caden **P-0084** bene owacco ni i kare ma gitye ka tuk ki dege latugutugu kawii Pajule kamp ingee dakika 30 ma otto mony ocakke, en eneno dano ma kimako-gi ci kidiyo-gi me tingo jami ma kiyako ki i centa cato wil me Pajule dok ni lumemba me LRA omako reya makato 300.¹⁷⁵ Med ikom meno, Caden **P-0047** owacco ni en ewinyo ki bot rwodi me Pajule kamp ni wel reya ma kimako onongo tye kine ka 300.¹⁷⁶

¹⁷¹ P-0009, UGA-OTP-0151-0167-R01, i 0175-0176.

¹⁷² P-0061, UGA-OTP-0144-0043-R01, i 0045.

¹⁷³ P-0138, UGA-OTP-0228-0568-R01, i 0598.

¹⁷⁴ P-0144, UGA-OTP-0228-1418-R01, i 1426.

¹⁷⁵ P-0084, UGA-OTP-0139-0149-R01, i 0164-0165; UGA-OTP-0069-0416, i 0419.

¹⁷⁶ P-0047, UGA-OTP-0027-0177-R01, i 0182, 0191.

(b) Lanyut ma kwako gin ma mitte pi nyutu miti me timo bal me keto dano i kwoo me opii

143. Lukel Adot pe cimo Dominic Ongwen calo ngat ma otimo bal en kikome me keto dano i kwoo me opii. Man aye oweko kibiloko wiye-wiye keken ikom miti pa lulweny pa LRA me nyutu miti-gi me timo bal me keto dano i kwoo me opii.

144. Caden **P-0067**, **P-0249** ki **P-0081** gutito i lok dog-gi miti pa adwii me keto reya me Pajule kamp i kwoo me opii. Malube ki lok pa Caden magi, kineko reya mo keken ma pe owoto oyot onyo pe olubu lok pa adwii.

145. Caden **P-0067**, ma bene LRA omako i nino ma kiotto mony, otito kit ma kommanda me dul ma en ebedo iye ogolo oda ni kinek lacat moni cok ki Lacektar pi kwero tingo debe me muranga angwen pien lacat ni onongo tamo ni pek tutwal bot en me atinga.¹⁷⁷ Caden **P-0081** owacco ni reya ma kinongo otoo ingee otto mony, adwii gonye dok opoke ki i dul meno pien en onongo goro tutwal me tingo Caden **P-0048**.¹⁷⁸ Caden **P-0249**, ma bene LRA omako i kare me otto mony dok ma kitweyo ikom reya mukene, owacco ni lumemba me LRA guneko reya moni ma okwero tingo jami ma kiyako.¹⁷⁹

146. Malube ki lok dog Caden **P-0249** ki **P-0067**, adwii pa LRA ogoyo reya.¹⁸⁰ Malube ki lok dog Caden **P-0309**, lalweny pa LRA macon ma obedo tye i otto mony meno dok oneno kiwange jami ma otimo,¹⁸¹ lumemba me LRA ogoyo dano ma onongo tye i ter twero-gi pi wot mot.¹⁸²

¹⁷⁷ P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0199-0200.

¹⁷⁸ P-0081, UGA-OTP-0070-0029-R01, i 0035.

¹⁷⁹ P-0249, UGA-OTP-0238-0771-R01, i 0776.

¹⁸⁰ P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 0199-200; P-0249, UGA-OTP-0238-0771-R01, i 0776.

¹⁸¹ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo bot lwak ma kirucu kamogo "[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)", ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 176.

¹⁸² P-0309, UGA-OTP-0249-0472-R01, i 0487.

147. Me agiki, Caden **P-0309** owacco ni en emako coo aryo ma gutegi me tingo muranga ma adwii pa LRA onongo gukwalo.¹⁸³

4. Tam pa dul matye i pido

148. Malube ki teko pa lanyut man, Lukel Adot gukelo adot ikom Dominic Ongwen pi bal me keto dano i kwoo me opii, ma kibyeko ni otimme cok onyo i Pajule kamp i onyo kine ka nino dwe 10 me dwe me apar mwaka 2003.¹⁸⁴

149. Ki tung bot Lupyem Adot kono, kipenyo ka Caden **P-0009** gene, kun kiwacco ni, me acel, Caden man pe oketo Dominic Ongwen i Pajule kamp nioo wa ingee mwaka apar ingee miyo lok doge pi tyen mukwongo, kama en onongo owacco ni en eneno Dominic Ongwen kabedo ma kirwatte iye woko me kamp.

[KIGONYO] Lupyem Adot nongo ni apokapoka tye matek ikin lok dog Caden P-0009. I lok doge me mwaka 2005, pe oloko madii ikom Dominic. Tyen mukwongo ma en olwongo nying Dominic malube ki Pajule, en aye ma OTP-0009 guoo i Got Latanya ki dul meno. Paragrap abicel ingee meno, kun loko ikom lok mapat ki gin ma en tye ka lok iyesi, OTP-0009 owacco wiye-wiye ni Dominic oloko kwede ikare me otto mony. Ento malube ki kama lok man nonge iye ki gin ma onongo en tye ka lok iye, kiromo byeko ne ni OTP-0009 pe tye ka lok ikom otto mony ento tye ka lok ikom ka RV gi i Got Latanya. I mwaka 2015, OTP-0009 oloko lok ne ikom Dominic, kun yubu lok ma pe adaa ni Dominic onongo tye i centa cato wil dok ni onongo tye ka wunu dano marac kunu. Owacco gin ma oweko en pe ewacco lok man mwaka 10 mukato anged onongo pien pe kipenye lok man. Omiyo lok doge ma romo pot karatac 15 ikom Pajule i mwaka 2005, ci wiye owil ka wacco ne ni Dominic owune pien ke kipenye.¹⁸⁵

150. Me aryo, Lupyem Adot wacco ni Caden **P-0081** owacco ni Caden **P-0009** onongo lakola i mony ma kioto Pajule.

[KIGONYO] Lupyem Adot cimo ki miti ni OTP-0081 owacco ni OTP-0009 onongo lakola i mony ma kiotto Pajule, kun tito lok ma ngat moni owacco ni eneno dok ewinyo OTP-0009 ka lok i cim ki Vincent Otti i dyerwor ma orwo ne kioto mony. Lupyem Adot onongo gimito lok dog ngat ma owacco ni en ebedo caden pi lok ma OTP-0009 gin ki

¹⁸³ P-0309, UGA-OTP-0249-0472-R01, i 0487.

¹⁸⁴ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo pi lwak ma kirucu kamogo *Public Redacted Version*, "[Document Containing the Charges](#)", nino dwe 22 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2015, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxA-Red, para. 8.

¹⁸⁵ Lupilida Lupyem Adot pa Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", nino dwe 3 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2, para. 96.

Otti Vincent guloko i cim ento pe gunongo lok dog ma kuman ki bot Lukel Adot. Lok pa OTP-0009 pe kiromo geno ne.¹⁸⁶

151. Me agiki, Lupyem Adot wacco ni Caden **P-0309** pe gene:

[KIGONYO] Med i kum meno, lok dog OTP-0309 pe gene. I cabit mukato, kitito dok kigonyo lok dog OTP-0309 mot bot Dominic. Dominic pe niang ikom nyinge onyo kit nying tong mo. [...] Lok ma kimedo ikom lok doge, ma onongo cal tye ikine, peke bot Lupyem Adot. Me agiki, ka OTP-0309 onongo adaa obedo ikin *escort* pa Dominic, ci cake nining ni onongo pe ngeyo nying *brigade* ma onongo en tye iye? Ka kineno lok doge oluu, ci kineno ni OTP-0309 caden ma pe gene. Pi man, pe kiromo geno jami ma en owacco ni otimme i Mok me Mokko Adot.¹⁸⁷

5. Ngiyo ki tweyo ter lok

152. Aneno ni, me moko gin ma pire tek me nyutu ni bal me keto dano i kwoo me opii otimme, Lukel Adot tiyo ki lok dog caden-gi **P-0081**, **P-0061**, **P-0067** ki **P-0249**, ma kimako-gi i nino ma kimonyo Pajule. A neno ni lok dog caden magi tito lok madii dok bene nen calo pyem mo pe iye.

153. Med ikom meno, aneno ni Lukel Adot bene tiyo ki lok dog caden-gi **P-0067** ki **P-0249** me cwakko lok ni reya ma pe guwoto oyot onyo pe gulubu lok ki jwato-gi, kigoyo-gi onyo kineko-gi.

154. Me agiki, aneno ni me moko wel dano ma ki keto gi i kwoo me opii ikare me kimonyo Pajule, Lukel Adot tiyo ki lok dog **P-0138**, lalweny pa LRA macon, ma byeko ni kimako dok kiketo i kwoo me opii reya ma romo oloo 200 ingee monyo kamp.¹⁸⁸ Kadi bed kumeno, Lukel Adot cimo lok dog mapol mukene ma tito ni wel dano ma kimako onongo dok dwong – kine ka 300 ki 400.¹⁸⁹

¹⁸⁶ Lupilida Lupyem Adot pa Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", nino dwe 3 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2, para. 97.

¹⁸⁷ Lupilida Lupyem Adot pa Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", nino dwe 3 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2, para. 98.

¹⁸⁸ OTP, Dokumen ma kirucu matye pi lwak *Public Redacted Version*, "[Document Containing the Charges](#)", nino dwe 22 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2015, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxA-Red, para.176.

¹⁸⁹ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo pi lwak ma kirucu kamogo *Public Redacted Version*, "[Document Containing the Charges](#)", nino dwe 22 me dwe me apar-wiye-aryo mwaka 2015, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxA-Red, para.176.

155. Malube ki lok magi, amoko ni tyen lok tye madii ma weko kiye ni kinyutu gin ma pire tek ma nyutu ni bal me keto dano i kwoo me opii, pien lulweny pa LRA okwanyo twero me bedo agonya pa reya ma romo kine ka 200 ki 400 ma onongo gibedo Pajule.

156. Malube ki gen ikom Caden **P-0009**, Lupyem Adot pyem ikom lokke ma kwako bedo tye pa Dominic Ongwen i kamp kikome ki lok pa Caden man ni en kipwode.¹⁹⁰ I ngiyo caden pa Caden **P-0081** matut, kinongo ni ikom lok, caden man wacco ni reya mo owacce ni en ewinyo, i nino ma orwo ne kioto mony, ka Caden **P-0009** loko i cim *satellite* kun wacco i leb Acholi ni nen calo en ebibino i kamp orwo-ne, wek enong magoba pien dano weng, ma ikine tye iye lumony pa UPDF,¹⁹¹ nongo gumer woko. Caden **P-0052** bene owacco ni wat onongo tye ikin Caden **P-0009** ki lutela pa LRA dok ni onongo **P-0009** dong omiyo jami ki lumemba pa LRA.¹⁹² Med ikom meno, Caden **P-0105**, lalweny pa LRA macon, owacco ni en onongo etye, i nino ma orwo ne kiotto mony, ikare ma Vincent Otti oloko i cim ki lakola ma onongo bedo Pajule.¹⁹³

157. Pi tyen lok man, anongo ni akala-kala tye i lok dog Caden **P-0009** aryo weng . Ento anongo ni malube ki lok ma kwako keto dano i kwoo me opii, caden pa Lukel Adot **P-0081**,¹⁹⁴ **P-0067**,¹⁹⁵ **P-0249**¹⁹⁶ ki **P-0144**.¹⁹⁷ gucwakko wang mapol bedo tye pa Caden **P-0009** ikin reya ma kimako-gi. Pi man, anongo ni lok dog Caden **P-0009** ma kwako keto en i kwoo me opii gene.

158. Aneno ni ma kwako miti me timo bal me keto dano i kwoo me opii, Lukel Adot tiyo ki lok dok caden-gi **P-0067**, **P-0081** ki **P-0249** matye iye lok madii dok neno calo lok dog-gi pe gwenynye.

¹⁹⁰ Lupilida Lupyem Adot pa Dominic Ongwen, "[Defence Brief for the Confirmation of Charges Hearing](#)", nino dwe 3 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-404-Red2, para. 96.

¹⁹¹ P-0081, UGA-OTP-0070-0029-R01, i 0037.

¹⁹² P-0052, UGA-OTP-0207-0196-R01, i 0201.

¹⁹³ P-0105, UGA-OTP-0228-4996-R01, i 5013-5014.

¹⁹⁴ P-0081, UGA-OTP-0070-0029-R01, i 0038.

¹⁹⁵ P-0067, UGA-OTP-0139-0193-R01, i 202.

¹⁹⁶ P-0249, UGA-OTP-0238-0771-R01, i 0776.

¹⁹⁷ P-0144, UGA-OTP-0228-1418-R01, i 1426.

159. Malube ki caden pa Caden **P-0309** ma wacco ni en kikome eketo dano i kwoo me opii, amito awac ni neno calo lokke gene dok pe ogwenynye ki lok dog mukene. Lok man ni Dominic Ongwen wacco ni en pe engeyo Caden **P-0309** onyo ni wii Caden **P-0309** pe poo ikom nying *brigade* ma en ebedo iye¹⁹⁸ pe tere ni omyero ki mok ni lok doge pe gene.

160. Amoko pi man, ka kineno miti pa lutela LRA ma pire tek me neno ni kilubu lok-gi, ma ikine tye iye, miti me tic ki nek pa reya acel macalo labol – malube ki lok pa Caden **P-0067** – ni onongo gitye ki miti me kwanyo twero me bedo agonya pa reya ma i Pajule dok me dwoko piny rwom-gi i kwoo me opii, ma ikin jami mukene, kidiyo joo mukene ikin-gi me donyo i LRA.

161. Pi man, ki i tam na, tyen lok tye madii me weko kiye ni adwii pa LRA oketo reya ma i Pajule kamp i kwoo me opii ma gukwanyo twero-gi me bedo agonya wek guting jami ma kiyako ki lulweny ma owane ikare me otto mony, dok me diyo joo mukene ikin-gi me donyo i LRA.

C. Adot 22: timo jami maracu ma lanyo dano (dul 8(2)(c)(iii) me Cik me Roma)¹⁹⁹

1. Byek pa Lukel Adot

162. I lok ma kicwalo bot Jang Kot ma pud pe kimoko adot, Lukel Adot byeko ni:

[KIGONYO] Luot mony guleyo wii, gudwoko piny rwom pa dano onyo i yoo mukene gutimo jami ma lanyo dano ma onongo bedo Odek. Rwom pa lewic, dwoko piny rwom pa dano onyo jami mukene maracu ma gutimo ni onongo tye i rwom ma lamal ma weko kineno ni gutimo jami maracu ma lanyo dano.²⁰⁰

¹⁹⁸ P-0309, UGA-OTP-0249-0472-R01, i 0485.

¹⁹⁹ I mok me nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido omoko adot namba 22 me adot ma kikelo ma kwako timo jami maracu ma lanyo dano macalo bal ikare me mony malube ki dul 8(2)(c)(ii). *Lok ma Lukel Adot okello ikom Dominic Ongwen*, Jang Kot me Aryo me Cakko Pido, “Mok ma Moko Adot ikom Dominic Ongwen”, nino dwe 23 me dwe me adek mwaka 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red, para. 74.

²⁰⁰ OTP, Dokumen matye twolo pi lwak ma kirucu matye pi lwak “[Pre-confirmation brief, 21st December 2015](#)”, ICC-02/04-01/15-375-AnxC-Red, para. 264.

2. Cik ma tiyo

163. Malube ki dul 8(2)(c)(ii) me Cik me Roma:

2. I te Cik man “bal i kare me mony” tere ni:

(c) Ma kwako mony ma pe be obedo ikin lobo mapatpat, turo i yoo marac dul 3 ma nonge i Cik me Geneva angwen ducu me nino dwe 12 dwe me aboro mwaka 1949, ma man aye, tim mo keken ikin magi ma kitimo ikom dano ma pe gitye i dog lweny, ma i kine tye iye lumony ma guketo jami lweny-gi piny ki lumony ma pe twero lweny macalo adwogi me twoo, ret, twec onyo pi tyen lok mo keken: [...]

(ii) Timo jami marac ma lanyo dano, atikane timo jami ma kelo lewic dok dwoko rwom pa dano piny.

164. Malube ki Cik ma Tito Nyig Bal - mapat ki nyutu ni tim man otimme dok kube ki mony ma pe tye ikin lobo mapatpat dok labal meno onongo ngeyo jami ma oweko mony man ocake - gin ma moko bal magi en aye:

[KIGONYO] 1. Labal oleyo wii, odwoko piny rwom pa dano onyo otimo, i yoo mukene, jami ma lanyo dano acel onyo makato;

2. Rwom pa lewic, dwoko piny rwom pa dano onyo jami maracu mukene ma otimo ni onongo tye i rwom ma lamal ma weko kineno ni otimo jami maracu ma lanyo dano.²⁰¹

165. Coc man lube ki mok macon ma kwako twero pa dano, ma tito ni, “[KIGONYO] ‘tim’ keken pe ‘dwoko piny rwom pa dano’ nikwanyo ka dano meno – i wang dano mukene onyo i wange kikome – yoo ma kileyo ki wiye onyo kidwoko rwom-ne piny oo i rwom moni marac atika”.²⁰² Pi man, kiromo timo onyo pe kitimo gin mo ma romo bedo tim maracu ma lanyo dano ka, “[KIGONYO] tim maracu ni kitimo i yoo ma turu cik kun nongo ki wano kom dano onyo kileyo wiye dok kidwoko piny rwon me woro, wore ken onyo kikelo arem me tam wic bot dano meno.”²⁰³

²⁰¹ Cik ma Tito Nyig Bal, dul 8(2)(c)(ii) me Cik me Roma.

²⁰² M. Eudes, “*article 8 Statut de Rome*”, in J. Fernandez, “*Statut de Rome de la Cour pénale internationale: commentaire article par article*”, Pedone, 2012, p. 517; ECHR, [Case of Campbell and Cosans v. The United Kingdom](#), Application No. 7511/76; 7743/76, para. 28.

²⁰³ *The Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga and Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui*, Pre-Trial Chamber I, “[Decision at the confirmation of charges](#)”, 30 September 2008, ICC-01/04-01/07-717, p. 128, para. 369; ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Furundžija*, Trial Chamber, Case No. IT-95-17/1-T. “[Judgement](#)”, 10 December 1998, para. 183.

166. Med i kom meno, omyero kitim jami maracu ma lanyo dano ikom dano ma pe twero lweny pi adwogi me ret, reya, lutic ot yat onyo lutic dini ma pe gitye i lweny. Latim bal omyero ongee jami ma kwako joo magi.²⁰⁴

167. Malube ki dul 30 me Cik me Roma, omyero labal otim ki miti dok ki ngec bal ma poto i ter twero pa Kot me tic.

3. Lok wiye-wiye ikom lanyut

168. Caden **P-0252** ma onongo latin kwan ikare ma kiotto mony Odek owacco ni, ingee nino manok ma lulweny pa LRA omake, lumemba aryo me *escort* pa Dominic Ongwen ogolo oda ni otu odoo ci ogoo wa i too lacoo acel mukene ma kimako ki Odek.²⁰⁵ Lumemba aryo me *escort* man gudong cen me neno ni caden man ki dano mukene ma kimako gutimo gin ma kiciko ni gutim.²⁰⁶ Caden man otito pi arem ma ewinyo ki cwer cwiny ma okweyo kome.²⁰⁷

169. Caden **P-0252** owacco ni ingee otto mony, reya mukene onyo lulweny guneko coo ducu ma kimako-gi ki Odek. Lumemba me *escort* pa Dominic Ongwen otero caden man ka neno kom dano ma kineko, ma won caden onongo tye ikin-gi. Caden owacco ni ma eneno lyel magi, onongo kero ne pe dok cwer winy okweyo kome woko.²⁰⁸

170. Ingee meno, lumemba pa LRA guwacco ki caden ni ocet ka roto lyel magi pi nino adek nioo wang ma lyel magi oCakko top.²⁰⁹

171. Nino manok ingee meno, kun lulweny pa LRA ngiyo kor ticce, kiweko Caden **P-0252** dok ogoyo lacoo mo wa i too.²¹⁰

²⁰⁴ Cik ma Tito Nyig Bal, dul 8(2)(c)(ii) me Cik me Roma.

²⁰⁵ P-0252, UGA-OTP-0243-0428-R01, i 0440, para. 70.

²⁰⁶ P-0252, UGA-OTP-0243-0428-R01, i 0440, para. 70.

²⁰⁷ P-0252, UGA-OTP-0243-0428-R01, it 0440, para. 70.

²⁰⁸ P-0252, UGA-OTP-0243-0428-R01, i 0440, paras. 71-73

²⁰⁹ P-0252, UGA-OTP-0243-0428-R01, i 0441, para. 74.

²¹⁰ P-0252, UGA-OTP-0243-0428-R01, i 0441, paras. 76-77.

172. Malube ki lok pa Caden **P-0270**, **P-0268** ki **P-0275** ma kimako-gi bene en i nino ma kiotto mony Odek, girwatte ki mon ma owacci-gi ni kidiyo-gi me tenyo lutino i teng gudi onyo, ikare ma gitye ka wot ki lulweny pa LRA ki Odek kamp, ginongo lutino ma kitenyo-gi ken-gi i teng gudi.²¹¹

4. Tam pa dul matye i pido

173. Malube ki teko pa lanyut man, Lukel Adot wacco ni Dominic Ongwen otimo bal me timo jami maracu ma lanyo dano ikom Caden **P-0252**, ma kidiyo ni ogoo wa i too lacoo ma kimako ikare ma kiotto mony Odek dok me roto lyel ma onongo tye ka top, ma ikine onongo tye iye lyel pa wonne, ki ikom mon ma giaa ki Odek kamp ma kimako-gi ikare ma kioto mony ci kidiyo-gi me tenyo lutino-gi i teng gudi.

174. Lupyem Adot pe guloko lok mo ikom lanyut ma kikelo me cwakko gin ma pire tek ma nyutu bal me timo jami maracu ma lanyo dano.

5. Ngiyo ki tweyo ter lok

175. Aneno ni caden pa **P-0252** tye matut dok pe tiko bedo ka lokke. Atamo ni, jami ma lulweny pa LRA otimo ikome okelle arem me tam wic malit atika. Med ikom meno, kadi bed ni lok-gi onongo pe dok tut, caden adek ma pe guneno ki wang-gi jami ma otimme, tito en lok aceli. I tam na, kiromo moko ne malube ki lok caden ma pe guneno ki wang-gi jami ma otimme, ni diyo min latin me tenyo latine gin ma kelo arem me tam wic malit atika, ma man obedo timo jami maracu ma lanyo dano.

176. Med ikom man, aneno ni malube ki caden ma kimiyo, kiromo moko ne ni tyen lok tye madii me weko kiyee ni lulweny pa LRA otimo ikom reya, bal me timo jami maracu ma lanyo dano. Amoko ni, ikare ma gitye ka mako dano ki i Odek kamp, lulweny pa LRA onongo ngeyo ni dano magi reya.

²¹¹ P-0268, UGA-OTP-0248-0013-R01, i 0021, para. 55; P-0270, UGA-OTP-0241-0168-R01, i 0174, para. 48; P-0275, UGA-OTP-0244-3398-R01, i 3402, para. 3.

177. Pi man, amoko ni tyen lok tye madii me weko kiyee ni kinyutu jami ki tam ma mitte pi nyutu bal me timo jami maracu ma lanyo dano.

Mok man tye i leb English ki French, ento ma tye i leb French aye mok kikome.

Langolkop Marc Perrin de Brichambaut

Nino dwe 19 me dwe me abic mwaka 2016

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