WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 International Criminal Court
- 2 Trial Chamber V
- 3 Situation: Central African Republic II
- 4 In the case of The Prosecutor v. Alfred Rombhot Yekatom and Patrice-Edouard
- 5 Ngaïssona ICC-01/14-01/18
- 6 Presiding Judge Bertram Schmitt, Judge Péter Kovács and
- 7 Judge Chang-ho Chung
- 8 Trial Hearing Courtroom 1
- 9 Tuesday, 23 January 2024
- 10 (The hearing starts in open session at 9.30 a.m.)
- 11 THE COURT USHER: [9:30:53] All rise.
- 12 The International Criminal Court is now in session.
- 13 Please be seated.
- 14 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:31:08] Good morning, everyone.
- 15 Court officer, please call the case.
- 16 THE COURT OFFICER: [9:31:25] Good morning, Mr President, your Honours.
- 17 The situation in the Central African Republic II, in the case of The Prosecutor versus
- Alfred Yekatom and Patrice-Edouard Ngaïssona, case reference ICC-01/14-01/18.
- 19 And for the record, we are in open session.
- 20 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:31:42] Thank you.
- 21 I ask for the appearances of the parties. First, Ms Wakchom.
- 22 MS WAKCHOM: [9:31:49] Good morning, your Honours. Good morning,
- 23 everyone in the courtroom. The composition of the
- 24 Prosecution team is the same as yesterday.
- 25 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:31:59] Thank you.

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 And now I turn to the representatives of the victims. The composition has changed?
- 2 MS ASSO: [9:32:06] Yes, indeed.
- 3 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:32:07] You have had significant losses, so to
- 4 speak.
- 5 MS ASSO: [9:32:11] Yes, indeed, Mr President. Good morning, your Honours.
- 6 Good morning, everyone in the courtroom. Today the victims of other crimes are
- 7 represented by myself, Mouhia Asso.
- 8 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: Thank you.
- 9 Mr Suprun.
- 10 MR SUPRUN: [9:32:23] Good morning, Mr President, your Honours. The
- 11 composition of the team representing the former child soldiers is the same as
- 12 yesterday. Thank you.
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:32:30] I turn to Ms Dimitri. That's not easily to
- oversee, actually, so you have to tell us.
- 15 MS DIMITRI: [9:32:37] Good morning, Mr President. Good morning, your
- 16 Honours. We also have a significant loss. Ms Bayssat is not with us this morning.
- 17 Mr Yekatom is present.
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:32:44] Thank you.
- 19 Mr Knoops.
- 20 MR KNOOPS: [9:32:45] Good morning, Mr President, your Honours. Good
- 21 morning, everyone in the courtroom. We are in the same composition as yesterday.
- 22 Mr Ngaïssona is in the courtroom. Thank you.
- 23 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:32:54] Thank you very much.
- 24 And very importantly, good morning, Mr Witness. I hope you are still feeling well
- and are able and motivated to continue with your examination.

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036 (On former oath)
- 2 (The witness speaks Sango)
- 3 (The witness gives evidence via video link)
- 4 THE WITNESS: [9:33:10](Interpretation) Good morning, your Honour. I am fine,
- 5 thank you.
- 6 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:33:19] Ms Wakchom, you still have the floor.
- 7 You may continue.
- 8 MS WAKCHOM: [9:33:28] (Interpretation) Thank you, your Honour.
- 9 QUESTIONED BY MS WAKCHOM: (Continuing) (Interpretation)
- 10 Q. [9:33:30] Good morning, Mr Ngbaba.
- 11 A. [9:33:35] Good morning.
- 12 Q. [9:33:36] I hope that you are well this morning.
- 13 A. [9:33:47] I am fine, thank you very much.
- 14 Q. [9:33:48] I'm going to continue with my questions which -- this morning. I
- don't think I'll be very long.
- 16 MS WAKCHOM: [9:33:58] (Interpretation) Your Honour, with your leave, could we
- 17 go into private session, please?
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:34:02] of course. We go to private session.
- 19 (Private session at 9.34 a.m.)
- 20 THE COURT OFFICER: [9:34:10] We are in private session, Mr President.
- 21 (Redacted)
- 22 (Redacted)
- 23 (Redacted)
- 24 (Redacted)
- 25 (Redacted)

Trial Hearing (Private Session) ICC-01/14-01/18 WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

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Trial Hearing (Private Session) ICC-01/14-01/18 WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

ICC-01/14-01/18

(Private Session)

Trial Hearing

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 (Redacted)
- 2 (Redacted)
- 3 (Redacted)
- 4 (Redacted)
- 5 (Open session at 9.51 a.m.)
- 6 THE COURT OFFICER: [9:51:10] We are in open session, Mr President.
- 7 MS WAKCHOM: [9:51:28](Interpretation)
- 8 Q. [9:51:29] Mr Ngbaba, the Prosecution managed to obtain the database of the
- 9 NGO ESF who has a list of children who were registered in order to participate in the
- 10 program organised by that NGO.
- 11 MS WAKCHOM: [9:51:48] Your Honour, I would like to ask the court officer to
- display the document which is tab 8 of the OTP binder. This is the document
- 13 CAR-OTP-2115-0369.
- 14 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:52:14] I think this is not to be displayed to the
- 15 public. This is not to be displayed to the public, but you can -- because I assume you
- will discuss him, perhaps.
- 17 MS WAKCHOM: [9:52:22](Interpretation) That's correct.
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:52:23] Okay, good.
- 19 MS WAKCHOM: [9:52:28](Interpretation) Your Honour, this is a confidential
- 20 document, so it should not be displayed to the public.
- 21 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:52:41] And it's a document for people with good
- 22 glasses, too. Ms Guissé, you can read something on the document? No, I'm joking.
- 23 You have the floor, Ms Guissé. You want to -- you have an objection or remark or
- 24 whatsoever to make?
- 25 MS GUISSE: [9:53:05](Interpretation) Your Honour, a comment, in the way in which

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- the Prosecution has introduced the document by saying that for this particular list,
- 2 I'm going to make a difference between the list of the 60 and 7. But on this list, to
- 3 introduce a thing saying that these are children who are registered, it doesn't
- 4 necessarily correspond with what we heard as evidence, on the way in which this list
- 5 was made or compiled. So perhaps you could reformulate the question in a more
- 6 neutral fashion so that there is no interpretation from the Prosecution on how this
- 7 document was compiled.
- 8 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:53:49] You know, in the end, we know all the
- 9 different documents and, of course, the famous or infamous list of 60 something we
- 10 have seen so many times, and this is a different document, it's clear. Perhaps,
- 11 Ms Wakchom, you can enlighten us exactly what this document is. It's obviously a
- 12 part of a larger document, and please tell us, and specifically when you refer the
- 13 question to the witness, what it's about and what you want to know from him in that
- 14 regard.
- 15 MS WAKCHOM: [9:54:21](Interpretation) Yes, your Honour, as I said, this is a
- database which we received from the NGO ESF and the tab which I want to show to
- 17 the witness is the list of children who were registered before verification. So it is the
- 18 first tab which is called "initial registration in Pissa". It's on the left-hand side of the
- 19 document.
- 20 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:55:07] Thank you. Thank you. This makes it
- 21 clear. And now your question, please. And it's, of course, absolutely okay that you
- 22 put this document to the witness.
- 23 MS WAKCHOM: [9:55:16](Interpretation) Could the court officer go to the "initial
- 24 data Pissa 2014". Could we have that column, please. No.
- 25 THE COURT OFFICER: [9:56:01] Can you please specify the letter of the column?

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 MS WAKCHOM: [9:56:04](Interpretation) It's the first -- you have to go E, F, G,
- 2 A -- you have to go more to the left. No, you're not on the right sheet.
- 3 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:56:29] Well, what are we talking about? Are we
- 4 talking about CAR-OTP-2115-0369? Please --
- 5 MS WAKCHOM: [9:56:38](Interpretation) Initial data in Pissa.
- 6 Could you display 206.
- 7 Q. [9:57:16] Can you see the document before you, Mr Ngbaba?
- 8 A. [9:57:20] Yes, I can see the document.
- 9 Q. [9:57:28] Can you look at line 206, please.
- 10 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [9:57:36] Mr Witness, it reads there "Ngbaba
- 11 Auguste". Is that your name?
- 12 THE WITNESS: [9:57:56] (Interpretation) As I said yesterday, my father and my
- mother, who I have lost in the meantime, asked me never to enter into the Central
- 14 African Armed Forces, so I never participated in this. It could be that it's the other
- 15 Ngbaba Auguste who wanted to meet me, which never happened. But I'm really
- surprised to see the name there on this list.
- 17 MS WAKCHOM: [9:58:40](Interpretation)
- 18 Q. [9:58:41] Are you saying there's another Ngbaba Auguste who lives in Pissa?
- 19 A. [9:58:48] There's a friend who told me that there is somebody who's called
- 20 Ngbaba Auguste and who wanted to meet me. It is one of my work colleagues who
- 21 said there is someone who had the same first name and last name as I did and that
- 22 person wanted to meet me. At that time, I was selling things in a shop and I wasn't
- 23 really interested in having this training, so I know nothing about this document. In
- 24 fact, I'm quite surprised.
- 25 Q. [9:59:35] And this Ngbaba Auguste, was he a child soldier, this other Auguste?

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 A. [9:59:46] No. It's a friend of mine who told me this, but I never had the
- 2 opportunity of meeting him. You know, Ngbaba is widespread. There are several
- 3 other individuals who carry the same name.
- 4 Q. [10:00:16] So today you remember that there are other people who have the
- 5 same name as you in Pissa?
- 6 A. [10:00:26] Indeed, there are names. The spelling can change somewhat. Some
- 7 start with G, some start with N. But this name is widespread. I'm not the only
- 8 person to have this name.
- 9 Q. [10:00:57] And during your interviews with the Defence, did you tell them that
- 10 there were -- that there was another Ngbaba Auguste living in Pissa?
- 11 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [10:01:09] Ms Guissé?
- 12 MS GUISSÉ: [10:01:11](Interpretation) I don't have a problem with the question of
- 13 the Prosecutor if she stops with "were there other Auguste Ngbabas", because in the
- 14 answer she speaks about a friend who mentioned the name, but he never said that the
- other Auguste Ngbaba lived in Pissa as well. So either ask for clarification, but
- presenting it as something which the witness said doesn't correspond with the
- 17 statement.
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [10:01:41] Mr Witness, did you mention to the
- 19 Defence when you were interviewed that there existed other Auguste Ngbabas?
- 20 THE WITNESS: [10:01:50] (Interpretation) Yes. As I'm telling you, my friend
- 21 mentioned that, that this person had the same surname and the same first name, and
- 22 that the person wanted to meet me in order to know if there was a family relationship,
- 23 and I said to the people I work with that it wasn't the case. I said that this name was
- 24 common in Cameroon. It's a name of somebody in Cameroon and we were trying to
- 25 find out how it was that we had the same name. There are a lot of Ngbabas and, as

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 I've told you, I thought that I said it to the team of the Defence as well.
- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [10:02:50] Ms Wakchom, please move on. The
- 3 witness has clearly said that it's -- that he doesn't know why he appears on that list, so
- 4 we have that, whatever it's worth, like always.
- 5 Please continue.
- 6 MS WAKCHOM: [10:03:07](Interpretation)
- 7 Q. [10:03:10] Witness, I put it to you that your name appears on this list because
- 8 you gave it to the NGO in order to benefit from training. What would you say to
- 9 that?
- 10 A. [10:03:36] I told you, or I'm telling you that I didn't have the time to participate
- in training. And, secondly, my uncles prevented us from getting involved in what
- was happening. I took my time to go to the shop and to go to football and
- 13 sometimes I just played one half. I didn't have the time to participate in such a
- 14 training.
- 15 Q. [10:04:30](Microphone not activated)
- 16 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [10:04:32] Microphone, please.
- 17 MS WAKCHOM: [10:04:35](Interpretation)
- 18 Q. [10:04:37] Do you still have the document in front of you?
- 19 A. [10:04:46] Yes, I still have the document in front of me.
- Q. [10:04:52] And do you know some of the names that appear in this document?
- 21 A. [10:05:07] No, never. Not at all.
- 22 MS WAKCHOM: [10:05:19] Could the court officer slowly take the document down.
- 23 MS GUISSÉ: [10:05:25](Interpretation) Your Honour, I think that we're going to have
- 24 a practical problem. We are not going to show 200 names. I think that's going to be
- 25 a bit complicated for the witness to go through that. This exercise appears to be

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 fastidious, as far as I'm concerned.
- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [10:05:46] I agree, actually. So --
- 3 MS WAKCHOM: [10:05:51](Interpretation) We can start with line 191. If we make
- 4 the document smaller so that the witness can see several names on the screen.
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [10:06:10] Ms Guissé, what is --
- 6 MS GUISSÉ: [10:06:12](Interpretation) Yes, your Honour, I think the witness
- 7 mentioned certain difficulties reading it. If the Prosecutor wants to draw the
- 8 attention to certain names, the witness can read them, putting the names to him,
- 9 without carrying out this exercise.
- 10 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [10:06:27] So we go to private session.
- 11 (Private session at 10.06 a.m.)
- 12 THE COURT OFFICER: [10:06:31] We are in private session, Mr President.
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- 14 (Redacted)
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WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

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- 25 (Open session at 10.20 a.m.)

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 THE COURT OFFICER: [10:20:43] We are in open session, Mr President.
- 2 MS WAKCHOM: [10:20:59](Interpretation)
- 3 Q. [10:20:59] Mr Ngbaba, I would like to thank you for having patiently answered
- 4 my questions. I have finished with your cross-examination.
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [10:21:10] Thank you, Ms Wakchom.
- 6 We turn now to the questioning by the representative of the victims of the child
- 7 soldiers, former child soldiers.
- 8 Before we start with that we have to announce an oral ruling on the Yekatom
- 9 Defence's objections against the use of documents by the CLRV1.
- We turn to the objections raised by the Yekatom Defence against the use of the
- documents on the CLRV1's list of material. The Chamber takes note of these
- objections, as well as of the CLRV1's response thereto. Having considered the
- arguments, as well as the documents, the Chamber's of the view that the CLRV1 is to
- 14 examine the witness without showing him the documents in question.
- 15 First, the Chamber considers that the witness is unlikely to be able to provide any
- 16 meaningful comment on the substance of the documents. He was not involved in
- 17 their production, is not mentioned therein and was also not otherwise in a position at
- 18 the relevant time which would enable him to comment meaningfully. Therefore,
- showing the documents to the witness is highly unlikely to advance the questioning
- 20 by the CLRV1 in any way.
- 21 Second, and bearing in mind the witness's testimony so far, the Chamber's of the view
- 22 that the CLRV1 may draw information from the documents and use such information
- 23 in its questioning of the witness without having to actually show the documents to
- 24 him.
- 25 For example, the CLRV1 is free to ask the witness whether he knows the names of any

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 relatives {ICR: (Redacted)}.
- 2 Third, the Chamber underlines that this discussion is separate from the question
- 3 whether, and, if so, in which context the Chamber may consider any request for
- 4 submission of these documents. Only if and when any or all of the documents are
- 5 recognised as submitted before the Chamber will it consider the reliability and
- 6 probative value.
- 7 In light of the above, the CLRV1 is instructed not to use any of the documents at issue
- 8 in its questioning of this witness.
- 9 Mr Suprun, you have understood and heard what I said. I understand that your
- 10 questioning will last about one hour; is this correct -- still correct?
- 11 MR SUPRUN: [10:24:13] Yes, indeed, Mr President.
- 12 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [10:24:14] So what I could suggest, so that you can
- 13 adapt or adjust to the new situation, we can have a break now and continue
- 14 afterwards. I think that would be fair to you, to do it this way? Okay.
- 15 Then let's have the break until 11 and then we finish before the lunch break definitely.
- 16 Okay, thank you.
- 17 THE COURT USHER: [10:24:33] All rise.
- 18 (Recess taken at 10.24 a.m.)
- 19 (Upon resuming in open session at 11.01 a.m.)
- 20 THE COURT USHER: [11:01:27] All rise.
- 21 Please be seated.
- 22 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [11:01:45] Still good morning, everyone.
- 23 Mr Suprun, you have the floor.
- 24 MR SUPRUN: [11:01:58] Thank you, Mr President.
- 25 I wish already to inform the Chamber that the entirety of my examination needs to be

23.01.2024 Page 20

The in-court redactions are identified with {ICR: text to be redacted}

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

done in private session, because I will refer to specific person, for obvious reasons.

- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [11:02:08] That is rather obvious.
- 3 It's unfortunate for the audience, but the next hour or so, the questions put by counsel
- 4 to the witness refer to protected witnesses, and this cannot be dealt with in open
- 5 session, so we go to private session.
- 6 (Private session at 11.02 a.m.)
- 7 THE COURT OFFICER: [11:02:38] We are in private session, Mr President.
- 8 (Redacted)
- 9 (Redacted)
- 10 (Redacted)
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WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

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- 10 (Redacted)
- 11 (Open session at 11.56 a.m.)
- 12 THE COURT OFFICER: [11:56:25] We are in open session, Mr President.
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [11:56:28] Thank you.
- 14 MS GUISSÉ: [11:56:30](Interpretation) Your Honour, at the risk of disappointing
- 15 you, I do have a few questions, but very short ones, so it will be finished in less than
- 16 10 minutes.
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [11:56:40] Well, before you start, I would like to say
- that Mr Suprun has quickly adapted to the new situation and conducted a
- 19 streamlined examination. Thank you for that.
- 20 Please, Ms Guissé.
- 21 QUESTIONED BY MS GUISSÉ:
- 22 MS GUISSÉ: [11:57:00](Interpretation) Thank you, your Honour.
- 23 Q. [11:57:00] Good day, Mr Ngbaba. Once again, Me Ngbaba, I have a few very
- 24 short questions to put to you and we'll be finished soon, but I would like to address
- 25 two or three points very quickly. My first question is that you mentioned with the

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 Prosecutor the incident in which you fled with your brother and you spoke about a
- white soldier. This was in the transcript of yesterday at 14:28:57, transcript 261.
- 3 You said that you saw French flags and it made it possible for you to understand that
- 4 it was about French soldiers, or that the French soldiers were there. My question is
- 5 as follows: Did you hear anybody speak about the Baoli operation?
- 6 A. [11:58:13] Never.
- 7 Q. [11:58:21] That would be my only question on that point. So that the parties
- 8 can follow me, I will refer to document CAR-OTP-2001-2769, page 2802; and a second
- 9 document, CAR-OTP-2001-2890, pages 2909 and 2910, which refers to that operation.
- 10 Witness, I still have another question to put to you, and this is on another subject.
- 11 Do you know anybody by the name of Morgan, or whose nickname is Morgan?
- 12 A. [11:59:23] Yes, he was in the Anti-Balaka movement.
- 13 Q. [11:59:31] When you say that he was in the Anti-Balaka movement, do I
- 14 understand from that that he was an Anti-Balaka that you saw in Pissa?
- 15 A. [11:59:41] Yes, absolutely. There was an Anti-Balaka in Pissa called Morgan.
- 16 Q. [11:59:50] For the attention of the Chamber and the parties, I refer to the
- testimony of P-1647, transcript 1647, and where the name of Morgan is mentioned.
- And I now go on to my last question, this is my last issue, and it was transcript 194.
- 19 {ICR: (Redacted)
- 20 (Redacted)
- 21 (Redacted)
- 22 (Redacted)
- 23 (Redacted)
- 24 (Redacted)}
- 25 Q. [12:00:50] Thank you for these clarifications, Mr Ngbaba, and you will be

23.01.2024 Page 38

The in-court redactions are identified with {ICR: text to be redacted}

WITNESS: CAR-D29-P-6036

- 1 delighted to hear that I've finished.
- 2 MS GUISSÉ: [12:01:00](Interpretation) Your Honour, I have no further questions and
- 3 I would like to thank you once again for your patience, Mr Ngbaba.
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [12:01:02] Thank you very much. And if
- 5 something somehow or somewhere has to be redacted, we will do that, because -- yes,
- 6 it doesn't matter.
- 7 So, thank you very much, everyone, especially thank you very much, Mr Ngbaba, for
- 8 your testimony. We appreciate it, that you made yourself available as a witness in
- 9 these proceedings and we'd like to thank you for that, and we wish you a safe trip
- 10 back home.
- 11 THE WITNESS: [12:01:44](Interpretation) Thank you, your Honour.
- 12 (The witness is excused)
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE SCHMITT: [12:01:49] This concludes also the hearing for today.
- 14 We continue already tomorrow with a new witness at 9.30. I think it's D-6025, is that
- 15 correct? Yes.
- 16 (The hearing ends in open session at 12.02 p.m.)