

Public

Appendix 1

SUMMARY OF THE EXPERTISE (AND AFFILIATION) OF EACH APPLICANT¹

1. Sareta Ashraph (LL.M.) is an international criminal lawyer specializing in the gendered commission and impact of international crimes. She currently works on case-building efforts in Syria and Iraq, most recently with the Center for Justice & Accountability. She was the Chief Analyst on the U.N.'s Commission of Inquiry on Syria, the Senior Analyst on the U.N. Investigative Team to Promote Accountability for Crimes Committed by Da'esh ("UNITAD"), Legal Adviser to the ICC's Office of the Public Counsel for the Defence, Defence Counsel at the Special Court for Sierra Leone ("SCSL"), and an expert in the investigation of sexual- and gender-based violence with Justice Rapid Response. She is Visiting Scholar with the University of Oxford's Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict and an adviser to the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum's Simon-Skjodt Center for the Prevention of Genocide.
2. Stephanie Barbour (LL.B., LL.M.) is Senior Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Advisor at the Commission for International Justice and Accountability, leading investigations, case-building and legal analysis on sexual- and gender-based offences including [enslavement, sexual slavery, forced marriage, forced pregnancy and gender-based persecution](#). She has authored [articles](#), case-files, legal briefs, [reports](#) and manuals on accountability for conflict- and atrocity-related sexual violence at both the international and domestic levels.
3. Kirsten Campbell is an expert on sexual- and gender-based crimes in international criminal law. She holds a doctorate in law on sexual violence as an international crime (London School of Economics), a doctorate in modern languages (Oxon), and is a qualified solicitor and barrister (Australia). She is

¹ The Applicants are listed in alphabetical order. The views expressed herein are those of individual *amici* and do not necessarily reflect the views of their respective institutions unless mentioned otherwise. For those affiliated with the United Nations, the views expressed herein are those of the individual *amici* and do not necessarily reflect the views of the United Nations.

currently a professor in socio-legal studies at the University of London. She has published extensively on international crimes of sexual violence, including over twenty papers in the leading international law journals and edited collections (cited by ICC jurisprudence), and she has provided expert evidence in this area to the U.N., U.K. House of Lords and the European Parliament.

4. Alexandra Lily Kather (LL.M.) advises various accountability actors, including non-governmental organisations and multilateral organisations, and is involved in litigation at national, regional and international courts with the aim of strategically advancing the adjudication of [sexual- and gender-based international crimes](#), including [enslavement](#). As a Visiting Fellow at the Unit for Global Justice at Goldsmiths University London, she researches the intersectional approaches to international criminal law and practice.
5. Jocelyn Getgen Kestenbaum (J.D., M.P.H.) is Associate Professor of Clinical Law at the Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law (U.S.A.), Faculty Director of the Cardozo Law Institute in Holocaust and Human Rights (“CLIHHR”) and Director of the Benjamin B. Ferencz Human Rights and Atrocity Prevention Clinic. She engages in litigation and advocacy for accountability and justice for slavery, including sexual slavery, enslavement, the slave trade and other sexual and gender-based crimes before various international forums. She has authored [several articles and book chapters](#) on slavery crimes, including sexual slavery and enslavement, and numerous expert reports on investigations and prosecutions of sexual- and gender-based crimes before international and domestic courts.
6. Maxine Marcus (J.D., M.A.), Director and co-Founder of Partners in Justice International, has twenty-four years of experience as an international criminal prosecutor and investigator both in the field (including Bosnia-Herzegovina, Ethiopia, and Guinea) and in the courtroom (SCSL and ICTY). Most of these investigations and cases involved conflict-related sexual violence and/or slavery in various forms. She has served as Gender and International Criminal Law Advisor

to the U.N. Commission of Inquiry for Guinea, in the OHCHR Fact-Finding Mission for Sri Lanka, on the Central African Republic Panel on Sexual Exploitation and Abuse by Peacekeepers, as Senior International Criminal Law and Gender Adviser to the U.K. Foreign and Commonwealth Office's Prevention of Sexual Violence Initiative, and as Senior International Criminal Law Advisor to the U.K. Protocol on Documentation of Sexual Violence in Conflict. She was the lead author of the Special Representative of the Secretary General on Sexual Violence in Conflict, Pramila Patten's [*Model Legislative Provisions and Guidance on Investigation and Prosecution of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence*](#).

7. Gorana Mlinarević is an expert in sexual violence and gender-based crimes in international criminal law. She is a human rights practitioner, and holds masters degrees in International Human Rights Law (Oxon) and Human Rights and Democracy (Universities of Sarajevo and Bologna). She is the author of two leading social scientific studies of conflict-related sexual violence, as well as numerous publications in leading international criminal law and human rights journals and collections. She has provided expert evidence in this area to the U.N. and the U.K. House of Lords.
8. Dr. Valerie Oosterveld (J.S.D., LL.M., LL.B.) is full professor of international law at the Faculty of Law, Western University (Canada). She previously served in the Legal Affairs Bureau of Canada's Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, where she provided legal advice on international criminal accountability for genocide, crimes against humanity, and war crimes, especially with respect to the ICC, the ICTY, ICTR, and the SCSL. She served on the Canadian delegation to various ICC-related negotiations, including the Assembly of States Parties. She has [published widely](#) on sexual and gender-based crimes in international criminal law, including analysis of the jurisprudence on sexualized and gendered forms of enslavement at the SCSL, the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia ("ECCC"), and the ICC.

9. Dr. Kathleen Roberts (Ph.D., J.D., M.A.), co-Director and co-Founder of Partners in Justice International, has represented victims and survivors of human rights violations and international atrocity crimes in court for over fifteen years. She has led and supervised multiple grave crimes investigations and transnational cases involving conflict-related sexual violence (“CRSV”) and/or slavery in various forms. Dr. Roberts has assisted local practitioners in international crimes investigations and prosecutions involving CRSV and/or slavery in Colombia, Guatemala, Kenya, Korea (for DPRK), Kosovo, and Tunisia. She co-authored the Special Representative of the Secretary General on Sexual Violence in Conflict, Pramila Patten’s [*Model Legislative Provisions and Guidance on Investigation and Prosecution of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence*](#).
10. Susana SáCouto (J.D., M.A.L.D.) directs the War Crimes Research Office at the American University Washington College of Law, where she teaches courses on international criminal law (“ICL”) and gender. She has advised and provided legal assistance on ICL issues to international, regional, and domestic courts, and has published widely on gender issues in ICL. She is co-founder of the Latin American Network for Gender-based Strategic Litigation, an Advisory Council Member of the International Association of Prosecutors’ Prosecuting Conflict-Related Sexual Violence Network, and former co-chair of the American Society for International Law’s Women in International Law Interest Group. She was awarded the Women’s Law Center 22nd Annual Dorothy Beatty Memorial Award for significant contributions to women’s rights and honored as an inaugural member of the Gender Justice Legacy Wall by the Women’s Initiatives for Gender Justice for her contributions to the field of international gender justice.
11. Jelja Sané is a barrister at Doughty Street Chambers (London, U.K.) practicing in international criminal law, international human rights, child rights and refugee law. She currently represents a group of Rohingya survivors in relation to the ICC Office of the Prosecutor’s ongoing investigation in the Bangladesh/Myanmar

situation. She has acted for victims of sexual and gender-based crimes in asylum and trafficking claims in the U.K. courts. She has conducted extensive research for Save the Children and the Oxford Institute of Law, Ethics and Armed Conflict on overcoming barriers to accountability for core international crimes against children, including sexual- and gender-based crimes, and delivered training to domestic lawyers in Mauritania, representing victims of slavery before the national courts (on behalf of Minority Rights Group). Between 2017-2019, she served as Junior Counsel to the U.K.'s Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse, on the Roman Catholic Church investigation. Additionally, she is Senior Legal and Policy Adviser at the All Survivors Project where she builds the capacity of justice actors to effectively document, investigate and adjudicate male-directed sexual violence, and provides legal assistance and support to male victims of sexual violence seeking to access justice mechanisms.

12. Hyunah Yang (Ph.D.) is full professor at Seoul National University the School of Law. She has been committed to the cause of Japanese Military Sexual Slavery ("JMSS"), particularly from the perspectives of victims' damages and reparations. She also worked on how to integrate the colonial historical conditions with the laws of wartime sexual violence. Her activities include serving as a prosecutor at the Women's International War Crimes Tribunal on JMSS in 2000, and her articles include [*Finding "Map of Memory:" Testimony of the Japanese Sexual Slavery Survivors*](#). She edited and translated *Voices of the Korean Comfort Women*, which will soon be published in English.