

**Annex**

**Public**

**Glossary and List of Authorities**

**ANNEX**  
**GLOSSARY AND LIST OF AUTHORITIES<sup>1</sup>**

**A. FILINGS IN CASE ICC-01/04-02/06**

<b>Short-title</b>	<b>Reference</b>
Appeal	ICC-01/04-02/06-1754 OA5
Decision	ICC-01/04-0206-1707
Remand Decision	ICC-01/04-02/06-1225 OA2
Confirmation Decision	ICC-01/04-02/06-309
Prosecution Pre-Trial Brief	ICC-01/04-02/06-503-AnxA-Red2
Response	ICC-01/04-02/06-1278

**B. OTHER JURISPRUDENCE OF THIS COURT**

<b>Short-title</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<i>Abu Garda</i> Confirmation Decision	ICC-02/05-02/09-243-Red
Asset-Freezing Appeal Judgment	ICC-ACRed-01/16
<i>Bemba</i> TJ	ICC-01/05-01/08-3343
<i>Bemba</i> TJ, Separate Opinion of Judge Ozaki	ICC-01/05-01/08-3343-AnxB
<i>DRC</i> AD	ICC-01/04-168 OA3
<i>Katanga</i> Confirmation Decision	ICC-01/04-01/07-717
<i>Katanga</i> TJ	ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG

<sup>1</sup> Internet links provided last visited on 17 February 2017.

<i>Lubanga AJ</i>	ICC-01/04-01/06-3121-Red A5
<i>Lubanga TJ</i>	ICC-01/04-01/06-2842
<i>Ruto and Sang AD</i>	ICC-01/09-01/11-1598 OA7 OA8

## C. JURISPRUDENCE OF OTHER JURISDICTIONS

### (a) CAT

Short-title	Reference
<i>C.T. and K.M. v. Sweden</i>	<i>C.T. and K.M. v. Sweden</i> , Communication No. 279/2005, 17 November 2006, UN Doc. CAT/C/37/D/279/2005 (2007), available at <a href="http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/SDecisionsCATVollen.pdf">http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/SDecisionsCATVollen.pdf</a> (pp. 221-227)
<i>V.L. v. Switzerland</i>	<i>V.L. v. Switzerland</i> , Communication No. 262/2005, 20 November 2006, UN Doc. CAT/C/37/D/262/2005 (2007), available at <a href="http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/SDecisionsCATVollen.pdf">http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/SDecisionsCATVollen.pdf</a> (pp. 215-221)

### (b) ECtHR

Short-title	Reference
<i>Aydin v. Turkey</i>	<i>Aydin v. Turkey</i> , Judgment (Grand Chamber), 25 September 1997, available at <a href="http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-58371">http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-58371</a>
<i>Cyprus v. Turkey</i>	<i>Cyprus v. Turkey</i> , Applications 6780/74 and 6950/75, Decision of 26 May 1975 on the Admissibility of the Applications, Commission (Plenary), available at <a href="http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-74811">http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-74811</a>
<i>M.C. v. Bulgaria</i>	<i>M.C. v. Bulgaria</i> , Judgment, 4 March 2004, available

	at <a href="http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-61521">http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-61521</a>
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## (c) ICJ

Short-title	Reference
<i>Nicaragua v. United States of America</i>	<i>Case concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities in and around Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America)</i> , Merits, Judgment of 27 June 1986, ICJ Reports 1986, p. 14, available at <a href="http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/70/6503.pdf">http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/70/6503.pdf</a>

## (d) ICTR

Short-title	Reference
<i>Bagosora TJ</i>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bagosora et al</i> , ICTR-98-41-T, Judgment and Sentence, 18 December 2008, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/6d9b0a/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/6d9b0a/</a>
<i>Ndindiliyimana TJ</i>	<i>Prosecutor v. Ndindiliyimana et al</i> , ICTR-00-56-T, Judgment, 17 May 2011, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/c71b24/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/c71b24/</a>
<i>Semanza TJ</i>	<i>Prosecutor v. Semanza</i> , ICTR-97-20-T, Judgment, 15 May 2003, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/7e668a/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/7e668a/</a>

## (e) ICTY

Short-title	Reference
<i>Delalić AJ</i>	<i>Prosecutor v. Delalić et al</i> , IT-96-21-A, Judgment, 20 February 2001, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/051554/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/051554/</a>
<i>Delalić TJ</i>	<i>Prosecutor v. Delalić et al</i> , IT-96-21-T, Judgment, 16 November 1998, available at <a href="http://www.legal-">http://www.legal-</a>

	<a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/6b4a33/">tools.org/doc/6b4a33/</a>
<i>Kunarac</i> AJ	<i>Prosecutor v. Kunarac et al</i> , IT-96-23 & IT-96-23/1-A, Judgment, 12 June 2002, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/029a09/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/029a09/</a>
<i>Kvočka</i> AJ	<i>Prosecutor v. Kvočka et al</i> , IT-98-30/1-A, Judgment, 28 February 2005, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/006011/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/006011/</a>
<i>Strugar</i> AJ	<i>Prosecutor v. Strugar</i> , IT-01-42-A, Judgement, 17 July 2008, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/981b62/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/981b62/</a>
<i>Tadić</i> AJ	<i>Prosecutor v. Tadić</i> , IT-94-1-A, Judgment, 15 July 1999, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/8efc3a/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/8efc3a/</a>
<i>Tadić</i> Jurisdiction AD	<i>Prosecutor v. Tadić</i> , IT-94-1-A, Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction, 2 October 1995, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/866e17/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/866e17/</a>
<i>Tadić</i> TJ	<i>Prosecutor v. Tadić</i> , IT-94-1-T, Judgment, 7 May 1997, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/0a90ae/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/0a90ae/</a>

**(f) Netherlands Temporary Court-Martial (Ambonia)**

<b>Short-title</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<i>Motosuke</i>	Trial of Susuki Motosuke (28 January 1948), Case No. 77, UN War Crimes Commission, <i>Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals</i> , Vol. XIII (London: HMSO, 1949)

## (g) SCSL

Short-title	Reference
<i>Fofana</i> Jurisdiction AD	<i>Prosecutor v. Fofana</i> , SCSL-2004-14-AR72(E), Decision on Preliminary Motion on Lack of Jurisdiction <i>Materiae</i> : Nature of the Armed Conflict, 25 May 2004, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/a36f4a/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/a36f4a/</a>
<i>Sesay</i> TJ	<i>Prosecutor v. Sesay et al</i> , SCSL-04-15-T, Judgment, 2 March 2009, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/7f05b7/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/7f05b7/</a>

## D. ACADEMIC WORKS

Short-title	Reference
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Aust	Aust, A., <i>Modern Treaty Law and Practice</i> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed. (Oxford: OUP, 2013)
Bassiouni	Bassiouni, M.C., <i>The Legislative History of the International Criminal Court, Volume 2: An Article-by-Article Evolution of the Statute</i> (Ardslay: Transnational, 2005)
Bellal	Bellal, A., 'Who is wounded and sick?' in Clapham et al (eds.), <i>The 1949 Geneva Conventions: a Commentary</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2015)
Bellinger	Bellinger, 'Obama's Announcements on International Law,' <i>Lawfare</i> , 8 March 2011, available at <a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/obamas-announcements-international-law">https://www.lawfareblog.com/obamas-announcements-international-law</a>

Bothe	Bothe, M., 'War crimes,' in Cassese et al (eds.), <i>The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: a Commentary</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2002)
Byron	Byron, C., 'Legal redress for children on the front line: the invisibility of the female child,' in Bailliet, C.M. (ed.), <i>Non-State Actors, Soft Law and Protective Regimes</i> (Cambridge: CUP, 2012)
Cassese	Cassese, A., et al, <i>Cassese's International Criminal Law</i> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed. (Oxford: OUP, 2013)
Clapham	Clapham, A., <i>Brierly's Law of Nations</i> , 7th Ed. (Oxford: OUP, 2012)
Cottier et al	Cottier et al, 'Article 8', in Triffterer and Ambos (eds.), <i>The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: a Commentary</i> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed. (München/Oxford/Baden-Baden: C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos, 2016)
Crawford	Crawford, <i>The Treatment of Combatants and Insurgents under the Law of Armed Conflict</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2010)
Crawford (2016)	Crawford, E., 'Combatants,' in Liivoja and McCormack (eds.), <i>Routledge Handbook of the Law of Armed Conflict</i> (Abingdon: Routledge, 2016)
Cryer et al (Second Edition)	Cryer et al, <i>An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed. (Cambridge: CUP, 2010)
Cryer et al (Third Edition)	Cryer et al, <i>An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure</i> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed. (Cambridge: CUP, 2014)
Dinstein	Dinstein, Y., <i>Non-International Armed Conflicts in International Law</i> (Cambridge: CUP, 2014)
Dörmann	Dörmann, <i>Elements of War Crimes under the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Sources and Commentary</i> (Cambridge: CUP/ICRC, 2002)

Dörmann et al	Dörmann et al, 'The context of war crimes,' in Lee et al (eds.), <i>The International Criminal Court: Elements of Crimes and Rules of Procedure and Evidence</i> (Ardsey: Transnational, 2001)
Focarelli	Focarelli, C., <i>International Law as Social Construct: the Struggle for Global Justice</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2012)
Gaeta	Gaeta, P., 'War crimes and other international "core" crimes,' in Gaeta and Clapham (eds.), <i>The Oxford Handbook of International Law in Armed Conflict</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2014)
Gaggioli	Gaggioli, G., 'Sexual violence in armed conflicts: a violation of international humanitarian law and human rights law,' [2014] 96 (894) <i>International Review of the Red Cross</i> 503
Gardiner	Gardiner, R., <i>Treaty Interpretation</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed. (Oxford: OUP, 2015)
Garraway	Garraway, C., 'War crimes,' in Wilmshurst and Breau (eds.), <i>Perspectives on the ICRC Study on Customary International Humanitarian Law</i> (Cambridge: CUP, 2007)
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Guilfoyle	Guilfoyle, D., <i>International Criminal Law</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2016)



Harris et al	Harris et al, <i>Harris, O'Boyle and Warbrick: Law of the European Convention on Human Rights</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed. (Oxford: OUP, 2009)
Heintze and Lülff	Heintze, H., and Lülff, C., 'Special rules on children,' in Clapham et al (eds.), <i>The 1949 Geneva Conventions: a Commentary</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2015)
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Kolb	Kolb, R., <i>Advanced Introduction to International Humanitarian Law</i> (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2014)
La Haye (outrages)	La Haye, E., 'Article 8(2)(b)(xxi)—outrages upon personal dignity,' in Lee et al (eds.), <i>The International Criminal Court: Elements of Crimes and Rules of Procedure and Evidence</i> (Ardsey: Transnational, 2001)
La Haye (rape)	La Haye, E., 'Article 8(2)(b)(xxii)—rape, sexual

	slavery, enforced prostitution, forced pregnancy, enforced sterilization, and sexual violence,' in Lee et al (eds.), <i>The International Criminal Court: Elements of Crimes and Rules of Procedure and Evidence</i> (Ardsey: Transnational, 2001)
Levie	Levie, H., 'The 1977 Protocol I and the United States,' [1998] 70 <i>International Law Studies</i> 339
Matheson	Matheson, M., 'The United States Position on the Relation of Customary International Law to the 1977 Protocols Additional to the 1949 Geneva Conventions,' [1987] 2 <i>American University Journal of International Law and Policy</i> 419
McCormack	McCormack, T., 'Jurisdiction of the Australian Military Courts 1945-51,' in Fitzpatrick et al (eds.), <i>Australia's War Crimes Trials 1945-51</i> (Brill Nijhoff: Leiden, 2016)
McDermott	McDermott, Y., 'ICC expands definition of war crimes to cover combatants in the same armed forces,' <i>The Conversation</i> , 22 January 2017, available at <a href="https://theconversation.com/icc-expands-definition-of-war-crimes-to-cover-combatants-in-the-same-armed-forces-71104">https://theconversation.com/icc-expands-definition-of-war-crimes-to-cover-combatants-in-the-same-armed-forces-71104</a>
Melzer	Melzer, N., 'The principle of distinction between civilians and combatants,' in Gaeta and Clapham (eds.), <i>The Oxford Handbook of International Law in Armed Conflict</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2014)
Meron	Meron, T., 'Rape as a crime under international humanitarian law,' [1993] 87 <i>American Journal of International Law</i> 424
Meron (1989)	Meron, T., <i>Human Rights and Humanitarian Norms as Customary Law</i> (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989)
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	<i>cogens: clarifying the doctrine,</i> [2005] 15(2) <i>Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law</i> 219
Nilsson	Nilsson, J., in Cassese et al (eds.), <i>The Oxford Companion to International Criminal Justice</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2009)
Provost	Provost, R., <i>International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law</i> (Cambridge: CUP, 2002)
Rodenhäuser	Rodenhäuser, T., 'Squaring the circle? Prosecuting sexual violence against child soldiers by their "own forces"' [2016] 14(1) <i>Journal of International Criminal Justice</i> 171
Rowe	Rowe, P., 'The obligation of a State under international law to protect members of its own armed forces during armed conflict or occupation,' [2006] 9 <i>Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law</i> 3
Schabas	Schabas, W., <i>The International Criminal Court: a Commentary on the Rome Statute</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed. (Oxford: OUP, 2016)
Schabas (First Edition)	Schabas, W., <i>The International Criminal Court: a Commentary on the Rome Statute</i> , 1 <sup>st</sup> Ed. (Oxford: OUP, 2010)
Sellers and Rosenthal	Sellers, P., and Rosenthal, I., 'Rape and other sexual violence,' in Clapham et al (eds.), <i>The 1949 Geneva Conventions: a Commentary</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2015)
Shaw	Shaw, M.N., <i>International Law</i> , 7th Ed. (Cambridge: CUP, 2014)
Sivakumaran	Sivakumaran, S., <i>The Law of Non-International Armed Conflict</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2012)
Sivakumaran (2009)	Sivakumaran, S., 'Courts of armed opposition groups: fair trials or summary justice?' [2009] 7

	<i>Journal of International Criminal Justice</i> 489
Sluiter	Sluiter, G., 'Piliz,' in Cassese et al (eds.), <i>The Oxford Companion to International Criminal Justice</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2009)
Sofaer	Sofaer, A., 'The Position of the United States on Current Law of War Agreements: Remarks of Judge Abraham D. Sofaer, Legal Adviser, United States Department of State,' [1987] 2 <i>American University Journal of International Law and Policy</i> 460
Sungi	Sungi, S.P., ' <i>Obligatio erga omnes</i> of rape as a <i>ius cogens</i> norm: examining the jurisprudence of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda and the International Criminal Court,' [2007] 9(1) <i>European Journal of Law Reform</i> 113
Von Hebel	Von Hebel, H., 'War crimes in the Rome Statute,' in Lee et al (eds.), <i>The International Criminal Court: Elements of Crimes and Rules of Procedure and Evidence</i> (Ardsey: Transnational, 2001)
Von Hebel and Robinson	Von Hebel, H., and Robinson, D., 'Crimes within the jurisdiction of the Court,' in Lee (ed.), <i>The International Criminal Court—The Making of the Rome Statute: Issues, Negotiations, Results</i> (The Hague: Kluwer, 1999)
Wells	Wells, S., 'Crimes against child soldiers in armed conflict situations: application and limits of international humanitarian law,' [2004] 12 <i>Tulane Journal of International and Comparative Law</i> 287
Zimmermann	Zimmermann, A., 'War crimes – para. 2 (e)(vi)', in Triffterer (ed.), <i>Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Observers' Notes, Article by Article</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed. (München/Oxford/Baden-Baden: C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos, 2008)

## E. TREATIES, DOMESTIC LEGISLATION, AND OTHER DOCUMENTS

Short-title	Reference
1864 Convention	<i>Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded in Armies in the Field</i> , 22 August 1864, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/477CEA122D7B7B3DC12563CD002D6603/FULLTEXT/IHL-GC1864-EN.pdf">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/477CEA122D7B7B3DC12563CD002D6603/FULLTEXT/IHL-GC1864-EN.pdf</a>
1906 Convention	<i>Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armies in the Field</i> , 6 July 1906, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/C64C3E521F5CC28FC12563CD002D6737/FULLTEXT/IHL-GC-1906-EN.pdf">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/C64C3E521F5CC28FC12563CD002D6737/FULLTEXT/IHL-GC-1906-EN.pdf</a>
1929 Convention	<i>Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armies in the Field</i> , 27 July 1929, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/09DFB7A98E19533AC12563CD002D6997/FULLTEXT/IHL-GC-1929-1-EN.pdf">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/09DFB7A98E19533AC12563CD002D6997/FULLTEXT/IHL-GC-1929-1-EN.pdf</a>
1929 POW Convention	<i>Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War</i> , 27 July 1929, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/0BDEDDD046FDEBA9C12563CD002D69B1/FULLTEXT/IHL-GC-1929-2-EN.pdf">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/0BDEDDD046FDEBA9C12563CD002D69B1/FULLTEXT/IHL-GC-1929-2-EN.pdf</a>
2016 Commentary to GCI	ICRC, <i>Commentary of 2016: Commentary on the First Geneva Convention</i> , available at <a href="https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/Treaty.xsp?documentId=4825657B0C7E6BF0C12563CD002D6B0B&amp;action=openDocument">https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/Treaty.xsp?documentId=4825657B0C7E6BF0C12563CD002D6B0B&amp;action=openDocument</a> .
1952 Commentary to	ICRC, Pictet, J.S., et al, <i>Commentary: First Geneva</i>

GCI	<i>Convention for the Amelioration of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field</i> (Geneva: ICRC, 1952)
ACHPR	<i>African (Banjul) Charter on Human and People's Rights</i> , available at <a href="http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/achpr/banjul_charter.pdf">http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/achpr/banjul_charter.pdf</a>
ACHR	<i>American Convention on Human Rights</i> , available at <a href="http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.pdf">http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.pdf</a>
API	<i>Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I)</i> , of 8 June 1977, available at <a href="https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodes/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/D9E6B6264D7723C3C12563CD002D6CE4/FULLTEXT/AP-I-EN.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodes/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/D9E6B6264D7723C3C12563CD002D6CE4/FULLTEXT/AP-I-EN.pdf</a>
APII	<i>Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II)</i> , of 8 June 1977, available at <a href="https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodes/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/A0C5BCBAB5C4A85C12563CD002D6D09/FULLTEXT/AP-II-EN.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmodes/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/A0C5BCBAB5C4A85C12563CD002D6D09/FULLTEXT/AP-II-EN.pdf</a>
AP Commentary	Sandoz et al (eds.), <i>Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949</i> (Geneva: Martinus Nijhoff, 1987)
CAT	<i>Convention Against Torture</i> , available at <a href="http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/cat.pdf">http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/cat.pdf</a>
CIHL Rule 87	ICRC, <i>Customary International Humanitarian Law</i> , Rule 87: Humane Treatment, available at

	<a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule87">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule87</a>
CIHL Rule 88	ICRC, <i>Customary International Humanitarian Law</i> , Rule 88: Non-Discrimination, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule88">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule88</a>
CIHL Rule 90	ICRC, <i>Customary International Humanitarian Law</i> , Rule 90: Torture and Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule90">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule90</a>
CIHL Rule 93	ICRC, <i>Customary International Humanitarian Law</i> , Rule 93: Rape and Other forms of Sexual Violence, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule93">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule93</a>
CIHL Rule 94	ICRC, <i>Customary International Humanitarian Law</i> , Rule 94: Slavery and Slave Trade, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule94">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule94</a>
CIHL Rule 110	ICRC, <i>Customary International Humanitarian Law</i> , Rule 110: Treatment and Care of the Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule110">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule110</a>
CIHL Rule 111	ICRC, <i>Customary International Humanitarian Law</i> , Rule 111: Protection of the Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked against Pillage and Ill-Treatment, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule111">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule111</a>
CIHL Rule 135	ICRC, <i>Customary International Humanitarian Law</i> , Rule 135: Children, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule135">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule135</a>

	<a href="#">ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul_rule135</a>
Commentary to 1929 Geneva Convention	Des Gouttes, <i>Commentaire de la Convention de Genève du 27 juillet 1929</i> , ICRC, 1930
Commentary to GCII	ICRC, Pictet, J.S., et al, <i>Commentary: Second Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick, and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea</i> (Geneva: ICRC, 1960)
Commentary to GCIII	ICRC, Pictet, J.S., et al, <i>Commentary: Third Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War</i> (Geneva: ICRC, 1960)
Commentary to GCIV	ICRC, Pictet, J.S., et al, <i>Commentary: Fourth Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War</i> (Geneva: ICRC, 1958)
CRC	<i>Convention on the Rights of the Child</i> , available at <a href="http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/crc.pdf">http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/crc.pdf</a>
DPH Interpretive Guidance	ICRC, Melzer, N., <i>Interpretive Guidance on the Notion of Direct Participation in Hostilities</i> (Geneva: ICRC, 2009), available at <a href="https://www.icrc.org/eng/assets/files/other/icrc-002-0990.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/eng/assets/files/other/icrc-002-0990.pdf</a>
ECHR	<i>European Convention on Human Rights</i> , available at <a href="http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention_ENG.pdf">http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention_ENG.pdf</a>
GCI	<i>Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field of 12 August 1949</i> , available at <a href="https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/4825657B0C7E6BF0C12563CD002D6B0B/FULLTEXT/GC-I-EN.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/4825657B0C7E6BF0C12563CD002D6B0B/FULLTEXT/GC-I-EN.pdf</a>
GCII	<i>Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked</i>



	<p><i>Members of Armed Forces at Sea of 12 August 1949</i>, available at <a href="https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/2F5AA9B07AB61934C12563CD002D6B25/FULLTEXT/GC-II-EN.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/2F5AA9B07AB61934C12563CD002D6B25/FULLTEXT/GC-II-EN.pdf</a></p>
GCIII	<p><i>Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War of 12 August 1949</i>, available at <a href="https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/77CB9983BE01D004C12563CD002D6B3E/FULLTEXT/GC-III-EN.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/77CB9983BE01D004C12563CD002D6B3E/FULLTEXT/GC-III-EN.pdf</a></p>
GCIV	<p><i>Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War of 12 August 1949</i>, available at <a href="https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/AE2D398352C5B028C12563CD002D6B5C/FULLTEXT/ATTXSYRB.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/AE2D398352C5B028C12563CD002D6B5C/FULLTEXT/ATTXSYRB.pdf</a></p>
Hague Regulations	<p><i>Convention (IV) respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land and its annex: Regulations concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land</i>, 18 October 1907, available at <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/4D47F92DF3966A7EC12563CD002D6788/FULLTEXT/IHL-19-EN.pdf">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/xsp/.ibmmოდres/domino/OpenAttachment/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/4D47F92DF3966A7EC12563CD002D6788/FULLTEXT/IHL-19-EN.pdf</a></p>
ICCPR	<p>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, available at <a href="http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/ccpr.pdf">http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/ccpr.pdf</a></p>
ICRC Text on Article 8	<p>Preparatory Commission for the ICC, <i>Request from the Governments of Belgium, Costa Rica, Finland, Hungary, the Republic of Korea, and South Africa and the Permanent Observer Mission of Switzerland regarding the text prepared by the International</i></p>

	<i>Committee of the Red Cross on article 8 paragraph 2 (b), (c) and (e) of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, PCNICC/1999/WGEC/INF.2, 14 July 1999, available at <a href="http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/d8ff04/">http://www.legal-tools.org/doc/d8ff04/</a></i>
ILC State Responsibility Commentary	ILC, Report of the International Law Commission on the work of its fifty-third session, Draft Articles on Responsibility of States for International Wrongful Acts, with Commentaries, UN Doc. A/56/10, available at <a href="http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf">http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf</a>
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UK Manual	UK Ministry of Defence, <i>The Manual of the Law of Armed Conflict</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2004)
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VCLT	<i>Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties</i> , available at <a href="https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1980/01/19800127%2000-52%20AM/Ch_XXIII_01.pdf">https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1980/01/19800127%2000-52%20AM/Ch_XXIII_01.pdf</a>