

ANNEX 26

Public Redacted Version

Annex 26: Non-exhaustive summary of evidence relevant to witness identification, recognition and knowledge of Ali Muhammad Ali ABD-AL-RAHMAN (Ali KUSHAYB)

Witness	Summary
P-0011	- Knows him as “Ali Abd-Al-Rahman Muhammad” and “Ali Kushayb”.¹ [REDACTED].² - Visited his house [REDACTED].³ - P-0011 provided information about his other children.⁴ - Knew he had a pharmacy in Garsila.⁵ - Saw him distributing weapons to the <i>umdahs</i> of the Arab tribes in Garsila in July 2003.⁶ - Saw him during the attack on Bindisi on 15 August 2003.⁷ - Knew he led a CRF battalion “before he went into retirement”.⁸
P-0012	- Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”, “Ali Muhammed Ali” and “Uncle Ali”.⁹ - Heard from SAMIH that he was appointed <i>agid al-ogada</i> of Wadi Salih.¹⁰ - Saw him visit his four deputies: Adam BOUNJOUSE, Al-Dayf SAMIH, Hamoda HAMDAN and Hamdan ‘UMAR.¹¹ - Knows he is Ta’aisha and from Rahab Al-Berdi.¹² - First met him around the beginning of 2000 at the pharmacy he opened in Garsila after retiring from the military.¹³

¹ P-0011: [REDACTED].

² P-0011: [REDACTED].

³ P-0011: [REDACTED].

⁴ P-0011: [T-91-CT2](#), p. 46, line 21-p. 47, line 12, p. 47, line 23-p. 48, line 2, p. 48, lines 9-15.

⁵ P-0011: [T-91-CT2](#), p. 14, lines 9-10, p. 43, lines 12-14.

⁶ P-0011: [T-91-CT2](#), p. 14, line 11-p. 15, line 19, p. 43, lines 4-23.

⁷ P-0011: [T-91-CT2](#), p. 18, line 24-p. 20, line 19, p. 43, line 25-p. 45, line 10, p. 48, lines 16-21. See Courtroom 2 dimensions.

⁸ P-0011: [T-91-CT2](#), p. 38, line 25-p. 39, line 4.

⁹ P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0511, para. 33, and [T-45-CT](#), p. 9, line 19-p. 10, line 20, p. 83, line 12-p. 84, line 12, p. 87, line 24-p. 88, line 3.

¹⁰ P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0511-0512, paras. 33, 35-37, and [T-46-CT](#), p. 23, line 21-p. 24, line 10.

¹¹ P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0511, para. 33, and [DAR-OTP-0220-4710](#) at 4710, para. 3.

¹² P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0512, para. 38, and [DAR-OTP-0220-4710](#) at 4710, para. 5.

¹³ P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0512, para. 38, and [T-45-CT](#), p. 10, lines 1-20, p. 84, line 13-p. 86, line 22.

	• Met him more than 50 times in his pharmacy in Garsila in 2001-2002.¹⁴ • On 7 August 2003, saw him in Mukjar attending a meeting where HARUN gave a speech.¹⁵ • Saw him during the attack on Bindisi on 15 and 16 August 2003.¹⁶ • In February 2004, saw him and Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i> looting in Mukjar, issuing orders.¹⁷ • After the Sindu operation, saw him at Mukjar police station, pointing at detainees to be loaded onto vehicles, including <i>umdahs</i>, saw him drive away in a convoy with the detainees and heard gunshots soon after.¹⁸ • Recognised him in the Teachers Video.¹⁹
P-0020	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”. • In October 2003, in Garsila, was with a local [REDACTED] who identified a passing man as Ali KUSHAYB who was wearing a uniform similar to the armed forces uniform.²⁰ • Heard that he had been a sergeant in the SAF, but had retired.²¹ • Heard that he was called KUSHAYB because he used to consume a locally produced drink called ‘Kushayb’, but P-0020 was not sure if ABD-AL-RAHMAN actually used to drink Kushayb.²² A person may not have the characteristics their nickname suggests.²³ • Heard the name Ali KUSHAYB in relation to attacks in West Darfur and heard from local people that Ali KUSHAYB was involved in mass killings in villages around Bindisi, Mukjar and Deleig.²⁴

¹⁴ P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0512, para. 38, and [T-45-CT](#), p. 8, line 9-p. 9, line 18, p. 86, line 23-p. 87, line 2, and [T-46-CT](#), p. 6, line 24-p. 7, line 25, p. 83, line 21-p. 84, line 12.

¹⁵ P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0517-0518, paras. 63-67, and [DAR-OTP-0220-4710](#) at 4711, para. 17, and [T-46-CT](#), p. 39, lines 20-22.

¹⁶ P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0520-0523, paras. 78, 84, 86, and [DAR-OTP-0220-4710](#) at 4711-4712, paras. 18, 24, and [T-45-CT](#), p. 14, line 23-p. 16, line 25, p. 17, line 12-p. 18, line 14, and [T-46-CT](#), p. 55, line 24-p. 61, line 17, p. 83, line 21-p. 84, line 12, and [DAR-OTP-0220-4715-R01](#), and [DAR-REG-0001-0010](#).

¹⁷ P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0524-0525, paras. 93-96, 100, and [T-45-CT](#), p. 20, line 17-p. 21, line 9, p. 22, line 21-p. 23, line 8, p. 28, line 5-p. 29, line 21, and [DAR-OTP-0220-4716-R01](#).

¹⁸ P-0012: [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0525, paras. 97-101, and [T-45-CT](#), p. 29, line 1-p. 30, line 10.

¹⁹ P-0012: [T-46-CT](#), p. 98, lines 6-14 (version shown: [DAR-OTP-0215-2697](#)).

²⁰ P-0020: [DAR-OTP-0095-0002-R02](#) at 0018, para. 63, and [T-41-CT](#), p. 72, lines 16-22, p. 31, and [T-42-CT](#), line 15-p. 32, line 7, and [DAR-OTP-0224-0551](#) at 0551, para. 10.

²¹ P-0020: [DAR-OTP-0095-0002-R02](#) at 0018, para. 63.

²² P-0020: [DAR-OTP-0095-0002-R02](#) at 0018, para. 63, and [T-42-CT](#), p. 33, lines 4-12, p. 39, lines 22-24.

²³ P-0020: [T-42-CT](#), p. 39, line 5-p. 40, line 9.

²⁴ P-0020: [DAR-OTP-0095-0002-R02](#) at 0018, para. 63, 0028, para. 109.

P-0029	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”.²⁵ • Saw him in Garsila selling medicine and bought medicine from him.²⁶ • Saw him in Mukjar when HARUN gave a speech at Mukjar police station.²⁷ • Saw him leading Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i> during the attack on Kodoom.²⁸ • Saw him hit detainees, including <i>umdahs</i> with his axe in Mukjar police station, and load them onto vehicles.²⁹ • Recognised him as the man he knows as Ali KUSHAYB in the courtroom.³⁰
P-0119	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB” and “Ali Muhammad Abd-Al-Rahman”. • Knew that as a youth, he was serving [REDACTED] as a <i>jana jeish</i> or “child of an army personnel”.³¹ • Met him personally many times. Knew he used to be a member of the SAF, then resigned and was responsible for PDF in Garsila.³² • Met him for the first time in 1992 while buying medication at his pharmacy in Garsila.³³ • In 2007, [REDACTED].³⁴ • Saw him [REDACTED] in 2013 and learned his full name “Ali Muhammad Abd-Al-Rahman”.³⁵ • Saw him in the Nyala market in 2017, with three CRF Land Rovers on the morning of an assassination attempt against him and heard he was transferred to Khartoum for treatment.³⁶ • Saw him again in Nyala market with three CRF vehicles approximately three months after the assassination attempt.³⁷
P-0129	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”.

²⁵ P-0029: [T-29-CT](#), p. 43, line 18, p. 52, lines 15-19, and [T-31-ET](#), p. 78, line 1-p. 79, line 16, p. 80, lines 1-16.

²⁶ P-0029: [T-29-CT](#), p. 52, lines 15-19, p. 58, line 11-p. 60, line 4, and [T-30-CT2](#), p. 17, lines 2-11, and [T-31-ET](#), p. 48, lines 4-23, p. 53, line 1-p. 54, line 3, p. 64, lines 9-17, p. 78, line 1-p. 79, line 16, p. 80, lines 1-16.

²⁷ P-0029: [T-29-CT](#), p. 48, lines 6-11, p. 52, line 20-p. 55, line 13, and [REDACTED].

²⁸ P-0029: [T-29-CT](#), p. 44, lines 6-13, p. 61, line 25-p. 62, line 6, p. 65, line 17-p. 67, line 11, p. 69, line 17-p. 71, line 3, and [T-30-CT2](#), p. 14, lines 18-25, p. 22, line 25-p. 23, line 5, and [T-31-ET](#), p. 25, line 3-p. 27, line 21.

²⁹ P-0029: [REDACTED].

³⁰ P-0029: [T-29-CT](#), p. 58, line 22-p. 59, line 1.

³¹ P-0119: [DAR-OTP-0124-0196-R03](#) at 0215, para. 121, and [T-38-CT](#), p. 11, line 24-p. 18, line 13.

³² P-0119: [DAR-OTP-0124-0196-R03](#) at 0215, para. 121.

³³ P-0119: [T-38-CT](#), p. 20, line 18-p. 21, line 12, p. 68, line 1-p. 71, line 20, p. 88, lines 8-11.

³⁴ P-0119: [DAR-OTP-0124-0196-R03](#) at 0196, 0216, para. 124.

³⁵ P-0119: [T-38-CT](#), p. 15, line 18-p. 17, line 1, p. 18, lines 18-20, p. 78, lines 11-13, p. 81, lines 2-5, p. 87, line 25-p. 88, line 6.

³⁶ P-0119: [T-38-CT](#), p. 23, line 10-p. 24, line 12, p. 84, line 17-p. 85, line 13, p. 86, line 23-p. 87, line 8.

³⁷ P-0119: [T-38-CT](#), p. 24, line 2-p. 25, line 16, p. 86, line 6-p. 87, line 8.

	• In July 2003, P-0129's brother identified him to P-0129 as Ali KUSHAYB.³⁸ • Recognised him at Mukjar police station, in March 2004. Saw him hit detainees with his axe, and take them from the cell onto waiting vehicles.³⁹ • Saw him standing next to soldiers as Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i> [REDACTED].⁴⁰
P-0131	• Knows him as "Ali KUSHAYB" and "Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman".⁴¹ • First introduced as a "<i>faris</i>", or knight, [REDACTED].⁴² • Met him in Khartoum in 2006 [REDACTED].⁴³ • [REDACTED].⁴⁴ • [REDACTED].⁴⁵
P-0584	• Knows him as "Ali KUSHAYB". • During the Deleig incident, on or about Friday, 5 March 2004, saw him getting out of a Land Cruiser near the police station, being saluted and addressed by soldiers as "<i>Jenabu Ali</i>", "Mr Ali" or "Ali KUSHAYB". Saw him hitting <i>Sheikh</i> Motor with a stick, was told [REDACTED], that the person who hit <i>Sheikh</i> Motor was Ali KUSHAYB. Saw he had a Thuraya and an escort of protection. Heard him order the Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i> to load detainees onto vehicles.⁴⁶
P-0585	• Knows him "Ali Abd-Al-Rahman", "Ali KUSHAYB", "Mr Ali", "<i>Sheikh</i> Ali" or "Dr Ali".⁴⁷ • Met him in 2002 when he first bought medicine from his pharmacy in Garsila market near the Agricultural Bank, saw him around five times in his pharmacy.⁴⁸ • In 2003-2004, visited his pharmacy in Garsila several times and sometimes found him there.⁴⁹

³⁸ P-0129: [DAR-OTP-0128-0128-R04](#) at 0134-0135, paras. 24-25, and [DAR-OTP-0223-0157-R02](#) at 0162, para. 22, and [DAR-OTP-00000084](#) at 3, para. 35, and [REDACTED] (see Courtroom 2 dimensions), and [T-76-CT](#), p. 18, lines 2-8, p. 19, line 10-p. 20, line 2.

³⁹ P-0129: [DAR-OTP-0128-0128-R04](#) at 0142-0143, paras. 46-49, 51, and [DAR-OTP-0223-0157-R02](#) at 0167-0172, paras. 50-53, 55-59, 63-71, and [DAR-OTP-00000084](#) at 2-3, paras. 19-20, 44-45, and [T-75-CT](#), p. 55, line 24-p. 56, line 22, [REDACTED], and [T-76-CT](#), p. 40, line 19-p. 41, line 20, p. 43, lines 8-15, [REDACTED].

⁴⁰ [REDACTED].

⁴¹ P-0131: [REDACTED].

⁴² P-0131: [REDACTED].

⁴³ P-0131: [REDACTED].

⁴⁴ P-0131: [REDACTED].

⁴⁵ P-0131: [REDACTED].

⁴⁶ P-0584: [DAR-OTP-0200-1540-R02](#) at 1568-1570, paras. 104-111, and [DAR-OTP-0200-1591](#) at 1593 (Translation [DAR-OTP-0219-1670](#) at 1673), and [DAR-OTP-00000419](#) at 3, paras. 28-31, and [T-92-CT](#), p. 14, line 2-p. 17, line 9, p. 44, line 17-p. 45, line 2, [REDACTED].

⁴⁷ P-0585: [T-99-CT](#), p. 39, lines 8-16, and [T-100-CT](#), p. 24, lines 6-24, and [T-102-CT](#), p. 14, line 4-p. 15, line 3.

⁴⁸ P-0585: [T-99-CT](#), p. 39, line 8-p. 42, line 24, and [T-102-CT](#), p. 11, line 24-p. 14, line 20.

⁴⁹ P-0585: [T-102-CT](#), p. 16, line 17-p. 17, line 11.

	• Before the conflict, saw him in [REDACTED].⁵⁰ • Saw him make a speech [REDACTED] in which he said he was <i>agid al-ogada</i>.⁵¹ • In November/December 2003, saw him when he visited [REDACTED] with a group of government officials and heard him speak at a meeting.⁵² • Saw him making constant and regular visits to [REDACTED], including after the Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i> accused villagers of stealing a weapon.⁵³ • During the Deleig incident, on or about Friday, 5 March 2004, saw him in Deleig in a military vehicle near where detainees were lying on the ground near Deleig police station.⁵⁴ • [REDACTED].⁵⁵ • In around April/May 2004, saw him in Garsila [REDACTED].⁵⁶ • Recognised him in the courtroom as “Ali KUSHAYB”.⁵⁷
P-0643	• Knows him as “Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman” and “Ali KUSHAYB”. • Knew him for five years before the charged events [REDACTED].⁵⁸ • Visited his pharmacy in the market many times.⁵⁹ • Heard he was from the Ta’aisha tribe, had the position of <i>agid al-ogada</i>, and had retired from the SAF as a nurse.⁶⁰ • [REDACTED],⁶¹ [REDACTED].⁶² • Knew [REDACTED] by his full name “Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman”.⁶³

⁵⁰ P-0585: [T-99-CT](#), p. 42, line 25-p. 43, line 22.

⁵¹ P-0585: [T-99-CT](#), p. 41, lines 3-23, p. 44, line 23-p. 45, line 2, and [T-102-CT](#), p. 23, line 25-p. 24, line 9.

⁵² P-0585: [T-99-CT](#), p. 48, line 8-p. 50, line 23, [REDACTED], and [T-101-CT](#), p. 33, lines 10-18, p. 35, line 22-p. 38, line 23, and [T-102-CT](#), p. 37, line 18-p. 38, line 18.

⁵³ P-0585: [T-99-CT](#), [REDACTED], p. 57, line 22-p. 58, line 2, p. 60, lines 13-17, p. 61, lines 12-25, and [T-100-CT](#), p. 3, line 10-p. 8, line 3, p. 12, line 12-p. 13, line 8, and [T-101-CT](#), p. 33, line 19-p. 34, line 6.

⁵⁴ P-0585: [T-100-CT](#), p. 15, line 5-p. 20, line 1, and [DAR-OTP-0201-0072](#) (Translation [DAR-OTP-0219-1674](#)), and [T-101-CT](#), p. 55, lines 9-25.

⁵⁵ P-0585: [T-100-CT](#), [REDACTED], and [DAR-OTP-00000465](#).

⁵⁶ P-0585: [T-100-CT](#), p. 29, line 19-p. 30, line 23, and [T-102-CT](#), p. 17, line 12-p. 19, line 14.

⁵⁷ P-0585: [T-102-CT](#), p. 31, line 22-p. 32, line 1.

⁵⁸ P-0643: [REDACTED].

⁵⁹ P-0643: [REDACTED].

⁶⁰ P-0643: [REDACTED], and [DAR-OTP-0014-0213](#) at 0214.

⁶¹ P-0643: [REDACTED], and [DAR-OTP-0224-0829](#).

⁶² P-0643: [REDACTED].

⁶³ P-0643: [REDACTED].

	• Knew that after the charged events he became a <i>Musa'id</i> in the CRF.⁶⁴ • [REDACTED].⁶⁵ • Recognised him as the man he also knew as Ali KUSHAYB in his passport photograph,⁶⁶ a photograph taken after his surrender in the Central African Republic,⁶⁷ a photograph from his initial appearance,⁶⁸ and the Um Sory Video.⁶⁹
P-0651	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”. • After the attack on [REDACTED] in September 2003, saw him in Deleig market getting out of a Land Cruiser, carrying a military baton (denoting he had reached the grade of <i>Musa'id</i>), with security guards. P-0651’s friend, [REDACTED], pointed him out to P-0651 as Ali KUSHAYB. P-0651’s friend knew who he was because he had seen him before in the same Land Cruiser in Deleig market, and someone had pointed him out.⁷⁰ • During the Deleig incident, on or about Friday, 5 March 2004, saw his Land Cruiser parked near the Deleig police station and saw from a distance a man with a military baton, who people were saying was Ali KUSHAYB.⁷¹ • On or about Saturday, 6 March 2004, saw his Land Cruiser in Deleig market and on or about Sunday, 7 March 2004, saw Ali KUSHAYB inside his Land Cruiser in Deleig market.⁷² • From the end of 2005, [REDACTED], saw him in Garsila market, in [REDACTED], and near a shop that sold animal medicines in the market.⁷³ • In 2015, [REDACTED], saw him getting out of a vehicle and going inside the CRF compound, he heard he had been wounded in an assassination attempt in Nyala and had come to [REDACTED] for treatment.⁷⁴
P-0671	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”.

⁶⁴ P-0643: [T-57-CT](#), p. 40, line 23-p. 41, line 15, [REDACTED], and [DAR-OTP-0014-0213](#) at 0214.

⁶⁵ P-0643: [REDACTED], and [DAR-OTP-0014-0213](#) at 0214.

⁶⁶ P-0643: [T-57-CT](#), p. 43, lines 14-22, and [REDACTED], and [DAR-OTP-0222-0037](#).

⁶⁷ P-0643: [T-57-CT](#), p. 43, line 23-p. 44, line 18, and [REDACTED], p. 73, lines 9-14, and [DAR-OTP-0220-5589](#).

⁶⁸ P-0643: [T-57-CT](#), p. 44, line 25-p. 45, line 14, and [REDACTED], p. 73, lines 9-14, and [DAR-OTP-0220-5596](#).

⁶⁹ P-0643: [T-57-CT](#), p. 36, line 13-p. 42, line 15 (version shown [DAR-OTP-0220-4835](#), visible at 00:25:01), and [REDACTED], and [DAR-OTP-0220-5450](#).

⁷⁰ P-0651: [DAR-OTP-0205-0015-R02](#) at 0020-0023, paras. 18, 22, 25-27, and [T-34-CT3](#), p. 10, line 1-p. 12, line 1, p. 73, line 21-p. 75, line 24.

⁷¹ P-0651: [DAR-OTP-0205-0015-R02](#) at 0027-0030, paras. 41, 45, 48, 53.

⁷² P-0651: [DAR-OTP-0205-0015-R02](#) at 0032-0033, paras. 62-63, and [T-34-CT3](#), p. 72, line 5-p. 73, line 20.

⁷³ P-0651: [DAR-OTP-0205-0015-R02](#) at 0034, para. 66.

⁷⁴ P-0651: [DAR-OTP-0205-0015-R02](#) at 0034-0036, paras. 67-73, and [DAR-OTP-0205-0044](#) (Translation [DAR-OTP-0219-1690](#)), and [T-34-CT3](#), p. 19, line 22-p. 20, line 8, p. 77, line 14-p. 85, line 4.

	- During the Deleig incident, on or about Friday, 5 March 2004, saw him when he ordered the arrest of [REDACTED], heard a soldier addressing him as, “Your honour [Siyadetak] Ali KUSHAYB”.⁷⁵ - Later saw him near the Deleig police station where the detainees were lying on the ground, holding a Thuraya phone, telling a soldier to beat a detainee, and striking detainees with a black stick.⁷⁶ - In 2004-2005, after the Deleig incident, saw him in Deleig market three to four times wearing a military uniform, holding a black stick, with security around him.⁷⁷
P-0697	- Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”. - Knew him from 2001-2002, before the conflict, because he was a well-known person in the area, people from P-0697’s village would buy medications from his pharmacy and people in the market talked about his shop,⁷⁸ saw him often outside his pharmacy in Garsila market near the Agricultural Bank.⁷⁹ [REDACTED].⁸⁰ - Heard that he was formerly in the military.⁸¹ - He became very famous after he was armed by the government.⁸² - After October 2003, saw him in a Land Cruiser in Garsila market wearing a camouflage uniform.⁸³ - During the Deleig incident, on or about Friday, 5 March 2004, saw him outside a mosque in Deleig where males were being arrested.⁸⁴ - Around March or April 2004, saw him in [REDACTED] market wearing a camouflage uniform.⁸⁵
P-0718	Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”.

⁷⁵ P-0671: [DAR-OTP-0206-0105-R02](#) at 0111-0114, paras. 24-37, and [DAR-OTP-0206-0130](#) (Translation [DAR-OTP-0219-1693](#)), and [DAR-OTP-00000462](#) at 1, paras. 8-10, and [T-99-CT](#), p. 14, line 2-p. 17, line 5.

⁷⁶ P-0671: [DAR-OTP-0206-0105-R02](#) at 0115-0116, paras. 40-44, and [DAR-OTP-00000462](#) at 1, para. 12.

⁷⁷ P-0671: [DAR-OTP-0206-0105-R02](#) at 0119-0120, paras. 59-60, and [T-99-CT](#), p. 19, lines 14-22.

⁷⁸ P-0697: [T-101-CT](#), p. 6, line 22-p. 8, line 21, p. 12, line 22-p. 13, line 5.

⁷⁹ P-0697: [DAR-OTP-0209-0155-R03](#) at 0158-0159, paras. 15, 17-18, and [DAR-OTP-00000490](#) at 1, para. 3.

⁸⁰ P-0697: [REDACTED].

⁸¹ P-0697: [DAR-OTP-0209-0155-R03](#) at 0158, para. 16.

⁸² P-0697: [T-101-CT](#), p. 8, lines 2-7.

⁸³ P-0697: [DAR-OTP-0209-0155-R03](#) at 0158, para. 16, and [DAR-OTP-00000490](#) at 1, paras. 4-5, and [T-101-CT](#), p. 14, line 20-p. 16, line 13.

⁸⁴ P-0697: [DAR-OTP-0209-0155-R03](#) at 0167-0168, paras. 51-55, and [DAR-OTP-00000490](#) at 1-2, paras. 8-9, and [T-101-CT](#), p. 16, line 14-p. 21, line 14.

⁸⁵ P-0697: [DAR-OTP-0209-0155-R03](#) at 0158, para. 16, and [DAR-OTP-00000490](#) at 1, para. 4.

	On or about Sunday, 7 March 2004, saw him in Deleig market with a four-by-four vehicle, wearing a military uniform, carrying a stick, surrounded by guards. P-0718's friend, [REDACTED], who was from Deleig and knew him from Deleig market, pointed him out as Ali KUSHAYB, leader of the Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i>.⁸⁶
P-0736	- Knows him as "Ali KUSHAYB". - Knows him since 2000 when [REDACTED], pointed him out as Ali KUSHAYB or "Uncle Ali" as P-0736 passed by [REDACTED], which was located near Ali KUSHAYB's pharmacy near the Agricultural Bank in Garsila market.⁸⁷ - Would sometimes see him and his Land Cruiser in Garsila.⁸⁸ - In late 2003, [REDACTED], P-0736 would sometimes [REDACTED] and saw him almost 20 times sitting in front of his pharmacy when P-0736 was going to [REDACTED] or mosque, all the people in Garsila knew Ali KUSHAYB.⁸⁹ - Heard that he became the leader of the Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i> around 2002-2003, at the end of each month (if it was a market day) saw him and many Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i> outside his pharmacy in Garsila.⁹⁰ - During the Deleig incident, on or about Friday, 5 March 2004, saw him and his Land Cruiser near Deleig police station.⁹¹
P-0850	- Knows him as "Ali KUSHAYB". - Prior to 2003, saw him regularly in weekly markets in Garsila, Zarey, Gaba and Arawala where he had a stand selling medicine [REDACTED]. P-0850's brother, [REDACTED], purchased medicine for the family's animals from him.⁹² - During the Deleig incident, on or about Sunday, 7 March 2004, saw him in the Deleig market in a Land Cruiser. P-0850's aunt also recognised him and thought he was holding a Thuraya. Saw him again the following day in Deleig market in a Land Cruiser.⁹³
P-0874	Knows him as "Ali KUSHAYB", "Abu Nasir" and [REDACTED].

⁸⁶ P-0718: [DAR-OTP-0209-2004-R02](#) at 2015-2017, paras. 76-85, and [DAR-OTP-0209-2023](#), and [DAR-OTP-0220-4792](#) at 4792-4793, paras. 11-13, and [T-49-CT](#), p. 25, line 7-p. 26, line 18, p. 75, line 8-p. 79, line 5.

⁸⁷ P-0736: [DAR-OTP-0210-0248-R02](#) at 0254, para. 27, and [DAR-OTP-0220-3743](#), and [T-35-CT](#), [REDACTED], p. 15, line 9-p. 16, line 12, p. 38, line 16-p. 39, line 4, p. 40, line 11-p. 43, line 8, p. 44, line 19-p. 46, line 13, p. 49, line 19-p. 50, line 12, p. 81, line 7-p. 82, line 1.

⁸⁸ P-0736: [DAR-OTP-0210-0248-R02](#) at 0254-0255, para. 28, and [T-35-CT](#), p. 47, line 7-p. 49, line 17.

⁸⁹ P-0736: [DAR-OTP-0210-0248-R02](#) at 0259-0260, para. 45, and [T-35-CT](#), [REDACTED], p. 11, line 7-p. 12, line 9, [REDACTED], p. 46, line 14-p. 47, line 6, and [DAR-REG-0001-0002](#).

⁹⁰ P-0736: [DAR-OTP-0210-0248-R02](#) at 0255, paras. 29-30, and [T-35-CT](#), p. 12, line 10-p. 13, line 5, [REDACTED].

⁹¹ P-0736: [DAR-OTP-0210-0248-R02](#) at 0261, para. 53, 0263, paras. 57-58, and [DAR-OTP-0220-3745](#), and [T-35-CT](#), p. 13, lines 6-21, p. 16, line 14-p. 17, line 12, p. 24, line 17-p. 26, line 20, p. 70, line 7-p. 74, line 4, p. 79, line 16-p. 80, line 9.

⁹² P-0850: [DAR-OTP-0216-0002-R04](#) at 0006-0007, paras. 18-20, and [DAR-OTP-0224-0642](#) at 0642, paras. 2-3, and [T-44-CT](#), p. 72, line 24-p. 74, line 10, p. 77, lines 4-18, p. 86, line 7-p. 87, line 1, p. 91, line 15-p. 93, line 23, p. 95, lines 7-18.

⁹³ P-0850: [DAR-OTP-0216-0002-R04](#) at 0021-0022, paras. 75-81, and [DAR-OTP-0216-0027-R01](#), and [DAR-OTP-0224-0642](#) at 0642, para. 9, and [T-44-CT](#), p. 77, line 19-p. 81, line 24, p. 94, line 1-p. 95, line 4.

	• Knew him from around 1991 or 1992 when he retired from the SAF and opened a pharmacy in Garsila. From this time until the charged events, P-0874 would see him approximately once per month when he would go to the market to buy medication from him. P-0874 stated that he had been a <i>Musa'id</i> in the SAF,⁹⁴ and held the position of <i>Agid Al-Ogada</i> or <i>Agid Shusha</i>.⁹⁵ • [REDACTED].⁹⁶ • Knew that he was recruited into the CRF with the rank of master sergeant, left for training in Al-Obeid in 2005 or 2006, [REDACTED].⁹⁷ • [REDACTED] the name next to ABD-AL-RAHMAN was Ali KUSHAYB.⁹⁸ • Knew him as “Abu Nasir” and [REDACTED].⁹⁹ • Saw him in 2005 or 2006 when he visited his pharmacy in the Khartoum Bil-Leil neighbourhood in Nyala.¹⁰⁰ • Recognised him as the man he knew as Ali KUSHAYB in his passport photograph.¹⁰¹
P-0877	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”. • First identified to P-0877 at Mukjar locality building in August 2003.¹⁰² • Saw him in Mukjar police station in 2004, carrying an axe and a Thuraya phone.¹⁰³ • Saw him enter the cell in Mukjar police station in March 2004 and hit detainees, including community leaders, with his axe.¹⁰⁴ • Bought medicine from him at his Garsila pharmacy in April 2004.¹⁰⁵ • Saw him in Mukjar in 2007, wearing a CRF uniform.¹⁰⁶
P-0878	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”. • Used to see him in Garsila around 1984, but also later, in 1989 and 1999.¹⁰⁷

⁹⁴ P-0874: [REDACTED].

⁹⁵ P-0874: [REDACTED].

⁹⁶ P-0874: [REDACTED].

⁹⁷ P-0874: [REDACTED].

⁹⁸ P-0874: [REDACTED].

⁹⁹ P-0874: [REDACTED].

¹⁰⁰ P-0874: [REDACTED].

¹⁰¹ P-0874: [REDACTED]; [DAR-OTP-0221-0778](#).

¹⁰² P-0877: [T-53-CT2](#), p. 66, line 18-p. 67, line 16, p. 71, line 7-p. 74, line 13, and [T-55-CT](#), p. 45, line 14-p. 46, line 10, p. 47, line 3-p. 49, line 10, [REDACTED].

¹⁰³ P-0877: [T-53-CT2](#), p. 88, line 1-p. 91, line 13.

¹⁰⁴ P-0877: [T-54-CT](#), p. 11, lines 10-18, p. 12, line 19-p. 13, line 25, p. 15, line 2-p. 16, line 25.

¹⁰⁵ P-0877: [T-54-CT](#), p. 45, line 5-p. 47, line 19.

¹⁰⁶ P-0877: [T-54-CT](#), p. 48, lines 6-12, p. 49, lines 9-24.

¹⁰⁷ P-0878: [T-77-CT2](#), p. 59, line 24-p. 61, line 16, and [T-79-CT](#), p. 20, line 1-p. 22, line 6.

	• In 1984, he was still serving as a nurse in the medical unit in the SAF and P-0878 would see him in a uniform in the market.¹⁰⁸ • [REDACTED].¹⁰⁹ • In 1989, he was well known because he opened a pharmacy after retiring from the SAF, [REDACTED].¹¹⁰ • Saw him in Mukjar following the rebel attack on that town prior to the attack on Kodoom and Bindisi, including participating in meetings with GoS Officials and making a public speech.¹¹¹ • [REDACTED].¹¹² • Repeatedly recognised him in the courtroom as Ali KUSHAYB and the Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i> leader [REDACTED].¹¹³
P-0883	• Knows him as “Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman” and “Ali KUSHAYB”. • First met him in the late 1990s or early 2000s.¹¹⁴ • Heard that he was Ta’aisha and had been a <i>Musa’id</i> and medical assistant in the SAF, who had fought in South Sudan.¹¹⁵ • [REDACTED], and bought drugs from his pharmacy in Garsila market.¹¹⁶ • [REDACTED].¹¹⁷ [REDACTED].¹¹⁸ [REDACTED].¹¹⁹ • [REDACTED]. As detailed in the Final Brief, P-0883 provided extensive evidence regarding his leadership role,¹²⁰ interactions with known associates,¹²¹ and participation in military operations, including in the Sindu area,¹²² as well as his involvement in the Deleig incident.

¹⁰⁸ P-0878: [T-77-CT2](#), p. 59, line 24-p. 61, line 22, and [T-79-CT](#), p. 20, line 1-p. 22, line 6.

¹⁰⁹ P-0878: [REDACTED].

¹¹⁰ P-0878: [REDACTED].

¹¹¹ P-0878: [T-77-CT2](#), p. 55, line 4-p. 57, line 23, p. 59, lines 3-21, p. 63, lines 3-10, p. 64, line 14-p. 65, line 9, and [T-78-CT3](#), p. 8, line 12-p. 9, line 17, and [REDACTED].

¹¹² See e.g. P-0878: [REDACTED].

¹¹³ P-0878: [T-77-CT2](#), p. 49, line 21-p. 50, line 7, p. 56, lines 7-10, p. 59, lines 19-21, p. 64, lines 21-22, p. 65, lines 4-5, and [T-78-CT3](#), p. 3, line 21-p. 5, line 16, and [T-79-CT](#), [REDACTED], p. 84, lines 9-17.

¹¹⁴ P-0883: [REDACTED].

¹¹⁵ P-0883: [REDACTED], p. 25, lines 3-7, and [T-73-CT2](#), p. 80, line 21-p. 81, line 1, and [T-74-CT3](#), p. 5, line 25-p. 6, line 19.

¹¹⁶ P-0883: [T-71-CT3](#), p. 15, lines 2-25, [REDACTED], and [REDACTED], p. 19, lines 3-13.

¹¹⁷ P-0883: [REDACTED], and [T-73-CT2](#), p. 4, lines 3-16, and [T-74-CT3](#), p. 4, lines 3-16, [REDACTED] [REDACTED] p. 34, lines 5-15.

¹¹⁸ P-0883: [T-71-CT3](#), [REDACTED], and [T-73-CT2](#), p. 79, lines 10-24, and [T-74-CT3](#), p. 2, line 11-p. 3, line 11.

¹¹⁹ P-0883: [T-73-CT2](#), p. 81, line 15-p. 82, line 2.

¹²⁰ P-0883: [T-71-CT3](#), p. 14, line 8-p. 15, line 17, p. 16, line 1-p. 17, line 15, p. 28, lines 3-23, and [T-74-CT3](#), p. 29, line 12-p. 30, line 16.

¹²¹ See e.g. P-0883: [T-71-CT3](#), p. 28, lines 17-23, p. 30, lines 4-7, 14-18, and [T-72-CT2](#), p. 13, line 22-p. 14, line 14, p. 25, line 19-p. 26, line 5, p. 35, lines 2-7, p. 36, lines 5-16, p. 38, lines 3-11, p. 40, line 24-p. 42, line 14.

¹²² See e.g. P-0883: [T-71-CT3](#), p. 39, lines 3-20, p. 58, line 22-p. 59, line 19, and [T-72-CT2](#), p. 11, line 16-p. 12, line 12.

	• Knew that after the charged events, he became a leader of the CRF, that his forces received training at Al-Obeid, and that he later moved to Rahad Al-Berdi.¹²³ • [REDACTED].¹²⁴ • [REDACTED].¹²⁵ • [REDACTED].¹²⁶ • [REDACTED].¹²⁷ • Recognised him as the man he also knew as Ali KUSHAYB¹²⁸ in his passport photograph,¹²⁹ the Teachers Video,¹³⁰ and in the courtroom.¹³¹ The Defence did not dispute that P-0883 knew him as the pharmacist in Garsila.¹³²
P-0903	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”¹³³ and “Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-al-Rahman”.¹³⁴ • Identified to him in Garsila market in 2001.¹³⁵ • Saw him holding a black stick, giving instructions to soldiers, during the 2004 Tendency attack.¹³⁶ • Saw him with TORSHEIN when detainees were taken out of Mukjar police station.¹³⁷ • Saw him hit <i>Umdah</i> Yahya Ahmad Zarruq with an axe, and drive away with the detainees.¹³⁸ • Saw him in Garsila in 2010, wearing a <i>jellabiya</i>.¹³⁹

¹²³ P-0883: [T-72-CT2](#), p. 35, line 21-p. 37, line 13, and [T-73-CT2](#), p. 42, lines 11-24, p. 45, line 7-p. 51, line 1, and [DAR-OTP-00000065](#) at 4, para. 238 (Al-Obeid can also be spelled “Al-Ubayidh”).

¹²⁴ P-0883: [T-72-CT2](#), p. 46, line 1-p. 48, line 9; [DAR-OTP-0218-0279-R01](#) (Translation [DAR-OTP-0219-7071-R01](#)); [DAR-OTP-0218-0404](#) (Translation [DAR-OTP-0219-6935](#)).

¹²⁵ P-0883: [REDACTED].

¹²⁶ P-0883: [REDACTED].

¹²⁷ P-0883: [REDACTED].

¹²⁸ P-0883: [T-71-CT3](#), p. 15, lines 14-17.

¹²⁹ P-0883: [T-72-CT2](#), p. 39, line 19-p. 40, line 2, and [T-73-CT2](#), p. 82, lines 20-23; [DAR-OTP-0222-0037](#).

¹³⁰ P-0883: [T-72-CT2](#), p. 40, line 4-p. 45, line 20 (version shown [DAR-OTP-0215-2697](#)).

¹³¹ P-0883: [T-73-CT2](#), p. 79, lines 10-15, p. 83, lines 4-14.

¹³² P-0883: [T-74-CT3](#), p. 18, lines 2-9.

¹³³ P-0903: [T-32-CT](#), p. 13, lines 12-15.

¹³⁴ P-0903: [T-32-CT](#), p. 66, lines 17-22.

¹³⁵ P-0903: [T-32-CT](#), p. 13, line 12-p. 14, line 2.

¹³⁶ P-0903: [T-32-CT](#), p. 10, line 12-p. 11, line 22, p. 14, line 20-p. 15, line 12.

¹³⁷ P-0903: [T-32-CT](#), p. 40, line 21-p. 41, line 13.

¹³⁸ P-0903: [T-32-CT](#), p. 46, line 5-p. 50, line 12.

¹³⁹ P-0903: [T-32-CT](#), p. 65, line 19-p. 66, line 16.

P-0905	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”¹⁴⁰ and “Ali Abd-Al-Rahman Kushayb”. • First met him in 2000.¹⁴¹ Used to walk by his pharmacy in Garsila,¹⁴² and [REDACTED].¹⁴³ • [REDACTED].¹⁴⁴ [REDACTED]. [REDACTED].¹⁴⁵ • [REDACTED].¹⁴⁶ Used to call him “Mr <i>Musa ’id</i>” or “Mr Warrant Officer”, but most other people would refer to him as “Ali Kushayb”.¹⁴⁷ • [REDACTED]. • Knew that after the charged events, he joined the CRF with the rank of <i>Musa ’id</i> in Rahad Al-Berdi.¹⁴⁸ • Recognised him as the man he knew as Ali KUSHAYB in his passport photograph.¹⁴⁹
P-0907	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB” and “Doctor Ali”.¹⁵⁰ • Met him in 2002 when he was ill and bought medicine from his pharmacy in Garsila. Later, P-0907 met him in Arawala and he asked P-0907 about his pain and health.¹⁵¹ • Met him more than “once, twice or three times” before the 2003 events. [REDACTED] met him in 2002 in the Arawala, Zarey, Gaba and Deleig markets, as well as Garsila, where he had a pharmacy.¹⁵²

¹⁴⁰ P-0905: [REDACTED].

¹⁴¹ P-0905: [REDACTED].

¹⁴² P-0905: [T-85-CT](#), p. 17, line 2-p. 21, line 6, and [REDACTED], and [DAR-OTP-00000257-R01](#).

¹⁴³ P-0905: [REDACTED].

¹⁴⁴ P-0905: [T-85-CT](#), p. 24, lines 18-p. 25, line 18, [REDACTED], and [REDACTED].

¹⁴⁵ P-0905: [REDACTED], and [DAR-REG-0001-0016](#).

¹⁴⁶ P-0905: [REDACTED].

¹⁴⁷ P-0905: [T-85-CT](#), p. 17, line 12-p. 18, line 10.

¹⁴⁸ P-0905: [REDACTED].

¹⁴⁹ P-0905: [T-86-CT](#), p. 59, lines 4-18, and [DAR-OTP-0222-0037](#).

¹⁵⁰ P-0907: [T-95-CT](#), p. 55, line 21-p. 56, line 9, p. 56, line 23-p. 57, line 12.

¹⁵¹ P-0907: [T-94-CT](#), p. 26, line 18-p. 27, line 24, and [T-95-CT](#), p. 53, line 23-p. 54, line 16.

¹⁵² P-0907: [T-94-CT](#), p. 27, line 25-p. 28, line 5, and [T-95-CT](#), p. 26, lines 5-8, p. 53, line 23-p. 57, line 19.

	- During the Deleig incident, on or about Friday, 5 March 2004, saw him near the police station walk on detainees,¹⁵³ strike JENIF with an axe,¹⁵⁴ strike <i>Sheikh</i> Motor with an axe,¹⁵⁵ order and supervise the loading of detainees onto vehicles,¹⁵⁶ and deny a request by a man for his son to be taken off a truck transporting detained men from Deleig.¹⁵⁷ - On or about Saturday, 7 March 2004, saw him in Deleig [REDACTED].¹⁵⁸
P-0913	- Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”. - Identified to P-0913 by brother-in-law in Garsila.¹⁵⁹ - Heard he had a veterinary pharmacy in Garsila.¹⁶⁰ - Identified him at Mukjar police station, [REDACTED].¹⁶¹ - Heard AL-TAYYIB address him as “Ali KUSHAYB”.¹⁶² - Saw him hit detainees with his axe, including <i>Umdah</i> Yahya Ahmad Zarruq, as they exited the cell.¹⁶³ - Heard him shouting “<i>Toro Boro</i> is over, prepare their graves.”¹⁶⁴ - Saw him depart with detainees from Mukjar police station in the direction of Garsila.¹⁶⁵
P-0918	- Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”.¹⁶⁶ - Would see him from a distance in his pharmacy in Garsila between about 1994-1998.¹⁶⁷ - In 2002, saw him selling medicine in a stall in the Amar market.¹⁶⁸

¹⁵³ P-0907: [T-94-CT](#), p. 34, line 2-p. 35, line 25, and [T-96-CT](#), p. 16, line 13-p. 17, line 17, p. 22, lines 4-24, p. 31, lines 21-25.

¹⁵⁴ P-0907: [T-94-CT](#), p. 34, line 20-p. 38, line 13, and [T-96-CT](#), p. 25, line 1-p. 26, line 23, p. 27, line 18-p. 29, line 2 (see Courtroom 1 dimensions).

¹⁵⁵ P-0907: [T-94-CT](#), p. 38, line 14-p. 39, line 22, and [T-96-CT](#), p. 20, line 9-p. 22, line 10, p. 24, line 7-p. 25, line 3, p. 26, line 25-p. 27, line 17, p. 29, lines 1-3, and [DAR-OTP-00000431](#) at 1, no. 1.

¹⁵⁶ P-0907: [T-94-CT](#), p. 37, lines 2-4, p. 40, line 7-p. 42, line 4, [REDACTED], and [T-96-CT](#), p. 36, lines 10-p. 37, line 9, p. 47, lines 3-9.

¹⁵⁷ P-0907: [REDACTED], and [T-95-CT](#), p. 8, line 22-p. 9, line 15.

¹⁵⁸ P-0907: [REDACTED], and [T-95-CT](#), p. 52, lines 2-22.

¹⁵⁹ P-0913: [T-69-CT](#), p. 16, line 24-p. 17, line 1, [REDACTED].

¹⁶⁰ P-0913: [DAR-OTP-0218-0021-R04](#) at 0033, para. 83, and [DAR-OTP-00000012](#) at 3, para. 24.

¹⁶¹ P-0913: [DAR-OTP-0218-0021-R04](#) at 0033, paras.78-83, and [DAR-OTP-00000012](#) at 3, paras. 22-24, and [REDACTED].

¹⁶² P-0913: [DAR-OTP-0218-0021-R04](#) at 0033, para. 81, and [REDACTED].

¹⁶³ P-0913: [DAR-OTP-0218-0021-R04](#) at 0037, paras. 105-106, and [DAR-OTP-00000012](#) at 3, paras. 29-30, and [REDACTED].

¹⁶⁴ P-0913: [DAR-OTP-0218-0021-R04](#) at 0037-0038, para. 110.

¹⁶⁵ P-0913: [DAR-OTP-0218-0021-R04](#) at 0037-0038, paras. 105-112, and [DAR-OTP-00000012](#) at 3-4, paras. 29-31, and [T-70-ET](#), [REDACTED], p. 19, line 8.

¹⁶⁶ P-0918: [DAR-OTP-0218-0120-R04](#) at 0124, para. 14, 0134, para. 50(i).

¹⁶⁷ P-0918: [DAR-OTP-0218-0120-R04](#) at 0124, para. 14, and [DAR-OTP-00000104](#) at 1, para. 3, and [T-77-CT2](#), p. 9, lines 10-18, [REDACTED], p. 39, lines 20-24.

¹⁶⁸ P-0918: [DAR-OTP-0218-0120-R04](#) at 0124, para. 15, and [T-77-CT2](#), p. 19, line 8-p. 22, line 5, p. 39, lines 20-24.

	• Saw him in the Mukjar market in August 2003, two or three days before the attack on Kodoom.¹⁶⁹ • Identified him as Ali KUSHAYB in the courtroom.¹⁷⁰
P-0919	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”.¹⁷¹ • Saw him enter P-0919’s cell at Mukjar police station and heard him introduce himself as Ali KUSHAYB, head of the Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i>.¹⁷² • Saw him assault detainees, including <i>umdahs</i>, with his axe.¹⁷³
P-0921	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB” and “Ali Abd-Al-Rahman”.¹⁷⁴ • Met him in Garsila around 1995-1998 when [REDACTED] ABD-AL-RAHMAN was a medical assistant in the army.¹⁷⁵ • [REDACTED] at his drugstore in Garsila [REDACTED].¹⁷⁶ • Knew he is from Rahad Al-Berdi.¹⁷⁷ • [REDACTED].¹⁷⁸ • On 15 August 2003, saw him in Mukjar.¹⁷⁹ • [REDACTED].¹⁸⁰ • [REDACTED].¹⁸¹ • Saw him for the last time in 2011 in Nyala market.¹⁸² • Recognised him as the man he knew as Ali KUSHAYB in his passport photograph.¹⁸³

¹⁶⁹ P-0918: [DAR-OTP-0218-0120-R04](#) at 0125-0126, paras. 17, 19-21, and [DAR-OTP-00000104](#) at 1, paras. 6-8, and [T-77-CT2](#), p. 31, line 6-p. 33, line 19, p. 39, lines 20-24.

¹⁷⁰ P-0918: [T-77-CT2](#), p. 28, lines 12-15.

¹⁷¹ P-0919: [T-60-CT](#), p. 17, lines 15-19.

¹⁷² P-0919: [T-60-CT](#), p. 17, lines 15-19.

¹⁷³ P-0919: [T-60-CT](#), p. 18, lines 9-22, p. 19, lines 9-13, p. 20, lines 1-3, p. 20, lines 14-22.

¹⁷⁴ P-0921: [REDACTED].

¹⁷⁵ P-0921: [REDACTED].

¹⁷⁶ P-0921: [REDACTED].

¹⁷⁷ P-0921: [REDACTED].

¹⁷⁸ P-0921: [REDACTED].

¹⁷⁹ P-0921: [REDACTED].

¹⁸⁰ P-0921: [REDACTED].

¹⁸¹ P-0921: [REDACTED].

¹⁸² P-0921: [REDACTED].

¹⁸³ P-0921: [REDACTED].

P-0932	• Knows him as “Ali Kushayb”, “Ali Mohammed Ahmed” and “Abd-Al-Rahman”.¹⁸⁴ • Visited his pharmacy in Garsila in 2000.¹⁸⁵ • Interacted with him during negotiations in relation to a tribal dispute in 2001 in East Juguma.¹⁸⁶ • Saw him arrive in a vehicle in the centre of Kodoom during the attack on that village.¹⁸⁷ • Saw him after the Kodoom attack in the Mukjar market.¹⁸⁸
P-0935	• Knows him as “Ali Muhammed Ali Abd-Al-Rahman”,¹⁸⁹ “Ali KUSHAYB”¹⁹⁰ and called him “Uncle Ali”.¹⁹¹ • [REDACTED], knew him since 1999-2000, and saw him several times at his pharmacy close to the Agricultural Bank, in the market, and from 2003 at the SAF base in Garsila, [REDACTED].¹⁹² • Knew that he was a nurse in the medical corps in the SAF and, after he retired with the rank of <i>sol</i> or <i>musa'id</i>, he opened the pharmacy.¹⁹³ • [REDACTED].¹⁹⁴ • In 2003-2004, saw him visiting the Garsila SAF base regularly, carrying an axe.¹⁹⁵ • Saw his Land Cruiser vehicles and his bodyguards.¹⁹⁶ • Saw him sitting in the Garsila SAF base with officers from a high-ranking SAF delegation.¹⁹⁷ • Saw him several times when his forces were receiving weapons and his vehicles being used to collect weapons and ammunitions from the SAF base in Garsila in 2013.¹⁹⁸

¹⁸⁴ P-0932: [DAR-OTP-0222-0602-R02](#) at 0606-0607, para. 23, and [T-68-ET](#), p. 10, lines 8-25, p. 21, line 1-p. 22, line 17.

¹⁸⁵ P-0932: [DAR-OTP-0222-0602-R02](#) at 0607, paras. 24-25, and [T-68-ET](#), p. 13, line 12-p. 15, line 6, p. 53, lines 1-7.

¹⁸⁶ P-0932: [DAR-OTP-0222-0602-R02](#) at 0607-0608, paras. 26-30, and [T-68-ET](#), p. 12, lines 14-21, p. 17, line 3-p. 21, line 6, p. 53, lines 13-15.

¹⁸⁷ P-0932: [DAR-OTP-0222-0602-R02](#) at 0610, para. 39, and [T-68-ET](#), p. 61, line 21-p. 62, line 21. *See also* [T-68-ET](#), [REDACTED].

¹⁸⁸ P-0932: [DAR-OTP-0222-0602-R02](#) at 0616, para. 79, and [T-68-ET](#), p. 31, line 23-p. 34, line 2.

¹⁸⁹ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 11, lines 8-18, [REDACTED].

¹⁹⁰ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 11, lines 8-11, p. 97, line 25-p. 98, line 18.

¹⁹¹ P-0935: [REDACTED].

¹⁹² P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), [REDACTED], p. 18, line 20-p. 19, line 17, p. 23, lines 3-9, p. 39, lines 18-22, p. 66, line 20-p. 68, line 5.

¹⁹³ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 16, line 20-p. 17, line 12, p. 66, line 20-p. 68, line 4.

¹⁹⁴ P-0935: [REDACTED].

¹⁹⁵ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 17, line 19-p. 19, line 7, p. 39, lines 20-25.

¹⁹⁶ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 20, lines 1-24.

¹⁹⁷ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 20, line 25-p. 23, line 9.

¹⁹⁸ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 25, line 15-p. 29, line 1.

	• Saw him bringing arrested citizens to be detained in the SAF base in Garsila.¹⁹⁹ • During the Deleig incident, saw him entering the Garsila SAF base and detainees being loaded into his two vehicles.²⁰⁰ • [REDACTED].²⁰¹ • Knew that he joined the CRF.²⁰²
P-0955	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”. • During the Deleig incident, on or about Friday, 5 March 2004, [REDACTED]. He came in a Land Cruiser, carrying a Thuraya and a black wooden stick. P-0955’s mother recognised him from Gaba market where he used to sell medicine and was well known, she told P-0955 he was Ali KUSHAYB. [REDACTED].²⁰³ • On 9 March 2004, saw him in Garsila when he came in the same Land Cruiser [REDACTED] knew him from Garsila and commented to P-0955 that he was Ali KUSHAYB.²⁰⁴ • Subsequently, [REDACTED], saw him with his Land Cruiser in front of his pharmacy at the market, holding a Thuraya, as well as several other times in the market, including in 2009-2010 wearing a CRF uniform with the insignia of <i>Musa'id</i>.²⁰⁵
P-0984	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”. • Introduced to him in Garsila, in December 2001, as [REDACTED] who now worked in a pharmacy selling medicine.²⁰⁶ • Saw him enter the Locality Building in Mukjar in August 20003 with P-0878 and P-1021.²⁰⁷ • Saw him in March 2004 arriving at the Mukjar Locality Building.²⁰⁸ • Saw him at Mukjar police station, with TORSHEIN and AL-TAYYIB. [REDACTED].²⁰⁹
P-0986	• Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB”.²¹⁰

¹⁹⁹ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 41, line 6-p. 43, line 16.

²⁰⁰ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 44, lines 8-21, p. 80, line 22-p. 82, line 15, p. 99, line 5-p. 100, line 3.

²⁰¹ P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), [REDACTED], p. 70, lines 12-23, p. 89, lines 14-23.

²⁰² P-0935: [T-90-CT2](#), p. 66, lines 1-9.

²⁰³ P-0955: [DAR-OTP-0220-0620-R02](#) at 0628-0630, paras. 34-38, 41-42, and [DAR-OTP-0220-0640](#) (colour 18), and [REDACTED], and [T-64-CT](#), p. 9, line 2-p. 12, line 10, p. 17, line 22-p. 18, line 17.

²⁰⁴ P-0955: [DAR-OTP-0220-0620-R02](#) at 0632-0633, paras. 51-53, and [T-64-CT](#), p. 17, lines 9-17.

²⁰⁵ P-0955: [DAR-OTP-0220-0620-R02](#) at 0633, para. 53, and [T-64-CT](#), p. 19, line 6-p. 21, line 13.

²⁰⁶ P-0984: [REDACTED], and [T-67-CT](#), p. 77, line 1-p. 78, line 16, p. 79, line 20-p. 82, line 4.

²⁰⁷ P-0984: [T-66-CT2](#), p. 50, line 16-p. 53, line 11.

²⁰⁸ P-0984: [T-66-CT2](#), p. 60, line 21-p. 63, line 5, and [T-67-CT](#), p. 36, lines 14-17, [REDACTED].

²⁰⁹ P-0984: [REDACTED], and [T-67-CT](#), [REDACTED], p. 26, lines 7-16, [REDACTED], and [DAR-OTP-0225-0057-R01](#) (annotated version [DAR-REG-0001-0014](#)). See Courtroom 2 dimensions.

²¹⁰ P-0986: [DAR-OTP-0222-0437-R01](#) at 0442, paras. 24-27.

	• First met him in June 2001 when P-0986 and P-0986's father visited his pharmacy in Garsila to get medication for their sick donkey.²¹¹ • Saw him in Kodoom during the attack on the village on 15 August 2003, when he put his foot on P-0986's neck and referred to P-0986 as a "slave".²¹² • Saw him order Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i> not to shoot P-0986, but just torture him until he provided information on the whereabouts of other villagers.²¹³ • Saw him holding an axe during the Kodoom attack.²¹⁴ • Saw him arresting Fur males in Mukjar on 10 September 2003, he was holding the same axe.²¹⁵ • Twice recognised him in the courtroom as Ali Kushayb.²¹⁶ • Requested that a screen be placed in the courtroom so P-0986 did not have sight of him.²¹⁷
P-0990	• Knows him as "Ali Abd-Al-Rahman" and "Ali KUSHAYB".²¹⁸ • Visited his pharmacy in Garsila twice in 1999. He introduced himself as "Ali Abd-Al-Rahman", nicknamed Ali Kushayb.²¹⁹ • Recognised him at Mukjar police station in February 2004, prior to the Sindu operation.²²⁰ • During his detention at Mukjar police station, P-0990 saw him hit detainees, including P-0990, with an axe.²²¹
P-0994	• Knows him as "Ali KUSHAYB" and "Abdul Rahman".²²²

²¹¹ P-0986: [DAR-OTP-0222-0437-R01](#) at 0442, paras. 24-27, and [T-65-CT](#), p. 5, line 17-p. 8, line 18, and [T-66-CT2](#), p. 18, line 7-p. 19, line 22, p. 20, line 18-p. 21, line 25.

²¹² P-0986: [DAR-OTP-0222-0437-R01](#) at 0447-0448, paras. 49-51, and [T-65-CT](#), p. 10, lines 13-24, p. 47, lines 18-25, p. 48, lines 1-19, p. 51, lines 5-17, and [T-66-CT2](#), p. 24, lines 7-15, and [DAR-OTP-0222-0467](#), and [DAR-OTP-0222-0468](#).

²¹³ P-0986: [DAR-OTP-0222-0437-R01](#) at 0448, paras. 53, 55, and [T-65-CT](#), p. 11, lines 4-18, p. 48, line 20-p. 49, line 6, and [T-66-CT2](#), p. 25, line 15-p. 26, line 7.

²¹⁴ P-0986: [DAR-OTP-0222-0437-R01](#) at 0447-0448, paras. 51-52, and [T-65-CT](#), p. 13, lines 9-17, and [T-66-CT2](#), p. 23, lines 2-7.

²¹⁵ P-0986: [DAR-OTP-0222-0437-R01](#) at 0452-456, paras. 70-87, 0458-0459, paras. 100, 104-105, and [DAR-OTP-0220-5673](#) at 5673-5674, paras. 9-11, 15, and [T-65-CT](#), p. 12, line 10-p. 13, line 17, and [T-66-CT2](#), p. 13, line 16-p. 14, line 3.

²¹⁶ P-0986: [T-65-CT](#), p. 33, lines 4-9, p. 38, lines 12-18, p. 39, lines 1-11, and [T-66-CT2](#), p. 20, line 5-p. 21, line 25.

²¹⁷ P-0986: [T-65-CT](#), p. 40, line 9-p. 44, line 18.

²¹⁸ P-0990: [T-40-CT](#), p. 17, lines 1-2.

²¹⁹ P-0990: [T-40-CT](#), p. 15, line 11-p. 19, line 13, and [T-61-CT](#), p. 20, lines 6-17.

²²⁰ P-0990: [T-40-CT](#), p. 40, line 21-p. 41, line 20, p. 44, line 15-p. 45, line 16, p. 47, lines 10-21, and [T-61-CT](#), p. 34, lines 1-7.

²²¹ P-0990: [T-40-CT](#), p. 51, line 4-p. 52, line 4, p. 59, line 20-p. 60, line 18, p. 61, line 5-p. 63, line 11, and [T-61-CT](#), p. 38, line 16-p. 39, line 22, p. 40, lines 2-24.

²²² P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0060, para. 24, and [REDACTED].

	- Knows him very well for more than 20 years since before the conflict as a veterinary doctor who used to travel around to local markets such as Deleig and [REDACTED] selling medicines. Heard he retired from the SAF and opened a pharmacy, saw his pharmacy near the Agricultural Bank in Garsila market. Saw him in Garsila, where he lived with his wife and children, at his pharmacy and in the market. Has spoken to him on many occasions about general things and would greet him in the street.²²³ - During the Deleig incident, on or about Friday, 5 March 2004, saw him near Deleig police station²²⁴ hitting JENIF with an axe [REDACTED],²²⁵ commanding the Militia/<i>Janjaweed</i>,²²⁶ ordering and supervising the loading of detainees,²²⁷ stopping two NGO vehicles,²²⁸ [REDACTED].²²⁹ [REDACTED], Hussein, who he saw driving one of the Land Cruisers transporting detainees to be executed in Deleig.²³⁰ - On or about Sunday, 7 March 2004, saw him with driver Hussein in Deleig market with the convoy containing the <i>Umdahs</i>, and releasing one detainee.²³¹ - Saw him with associates such as HASSABALLAH.²³² - Saw him at the SAF base in Garsila in 2004.²³³ - After the Deleig incident, saw him in a CRF uniform in Garsila and Deleig with epaulettes of a <i>Musa'id</i>.²³⁴ - Recognised him as the man he knew as Ali KUSHAYB in his passport photograph.²³⁵
P-1021	Knows him as “Ali KUSHAYB” and “Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman Kushayb”.²³⁶

²²³ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0060, paras. 23-25, and [DAR-OTP-00000268](#) at 1, para. 3, and [REDACTED].

²²⁴ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0063, para. 36, 0065, para. 47, and [DAR-OTP-00000268](#) at 2, para. 9.

²²⁵ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0065-0066, paras. 47-50, 0070, para. 73, and [DAR-OTP-00000268](#) at 2, para. 9, and [DAR-OTP-0222-0077](#) (Translation [DAR-OTP-0220-1221](#)), and [REDACTED].

²²⁶ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0066-0067, paras. 51, 56, and [DAR-OTP-00000268](#) at 2, para. 12, and [REDACTED].

²²⁷ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0066-0068, paras. 51, 56, 58-59, 62, 0070, para. 71, and [DAR-OTP-00000268](#) at 2, para. 12.

²²⁸ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0069, para. 65, and [REDACTED].

²²⁹ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0072-0073, para. 84, and [REDACTED].

²³⁰ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0061, para. 29, 0065, para. 47, and [DAR-OTP-00000268](#) at 1-2, para. 5, and [REDACTED].

²³¹ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0071-0072, paras. 79-82, and [DAR-OTP-00000268](#) at 3, paras. 16-17.

²³² P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0061, para. 28, 0069, para. 68, and [DAR-OTP-00000268](#) at 1, para. 4.

²³³ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0061-0062, para. 30, and [DAR-OTP-00000268](#) at 2, para. 7.

²³⁴ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0062, para. 31, and [DAR-OTP-0222-0078](#) (Translation [DAR-OTP-0220-1223](#)), and [REDACTED].

²³⁵ P-0994: [DAR-OTP-0222-0055-R01](#) at 0074, para. 93 ([DAR-OTP-0222-0082](#)).

²³⁶ P-1021: [REDACTED].

- | | |
|--|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First met him in 1996 in Garsila, [REDACTED] in his pharmacy, [REDACTED].²³⁷ • Regularly greeted him in Garsila [REDACTED].²³⁸ • Met him about 7-10 times between 1996 and 2003.²³⁹ • Saw him in Mukjar following the rebel attack on that city.²⁴⁰ • [REDACTED].²⁴¹ • [REDACTED].²⁴² • [REDACTED].²⁴³ • [REDACTED].²⁴⁴ • Saw him many times in Mukjar collecting and distributing money and meeting with senior persons like HARUN and HUSSEIN.²⁴⁵ • Recognised him as the man he knew as Ali KUSHAYB in his passport photograph.²⁴⁶ |
|--|--|

²³⁷ P-1021: [REDACTED].

²³⁸ P-1021: [REDACTED].

²³⁹ P-1021: [REDACTED].

²⁴⁰ P-1021: [REDACTED].

²⁴¹ P-1021: [REDACTED].

²⁴² P-1021: [REDACTED].

²⁴³ P-1021: [REDACTED].

²⁴⁴ P-1021: [REDACTED].

²⁴⁵ P-1021: [REDACTED].

²⁴⁶ P-1021: [REDACTED].