Cour Pénale Internationale



# International Criminal Court

Original: English

No.: ICC-01/14-01/18

Date: 29 February 2024

#### TRIAL CHAMBER V

Before: Judge Bertram Schmitt, Presiding Judge

Judge Péter Kovács Judge Chang-ho Chung

# SITUATION IN THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC II

# IN THE CASE OF THE PROSECUTOR v. ALFRED YEKATOM AND PATRICE-EDOUARD NGAÏSSONA

#### Public

Redacted version of the "Victims and Witnesses Unit's Observations on the 'Response of the Common Legal Representative of the Former Child Soldiers to the Registry's Submissions (No. ICC-01/14-01/18-2290-Conf, dated 8 January 2024) and Urgent Request for an order to the VWU to complete the security risk assessment with respect to [REDACTED] and implement protective measures as appropriate'

(ICC-01/14-01/18-2305-Conf)" (ICC01/14-01/18-2320-Conf)

Source: Registry

Document to be notified in accordance with regulation 31 of the Regulations of the Court to:

The Office of the Prosecutor

Mr Karim A. A. Khan

Mr Mame Mandiaye Niang

Mr Kweku Vanderpuye

**Counsel for Alfred Yekatom** 

Ms Mylène Dimitri

Mr Thomas Hannis

Ms Anta Guissé

Ms Sarah Bafadhel

Mr Gyo Suzuki

Ms Sabrine Bayssat

Counsel for Patrice-Edouard Ngaïssona

Mr Geert-Jan Alexander Knoops Mr Richard Omissé-Namkeamaï

Ms Marie-Hélène Proulx

**Legal Representatives of the Victims** 

Mr Dmytro Suprun

Mr Abdou Dangabo Moussa

Ms Elisabeth Rabesandratana

Mr Yaré Fall

Ms Marie-Edith Douzima-Lawson

Ms Paolina Massidda

**Legal Representatives of the Applicants** 

**Unrepresented Victims** 

Unrepresented Applicants (Participation/Reparation)

The Office of the Public Counsel for

**Victims** 

The Office of the Public Counsel for the

Defence

States' Representatives Amicus Curiae

REGISTRY

Registrar

**Counsel Support Section** 

Mr Osvaldo Giler Zavala

**Victims and Witnesses Unit** 

Mr Nigel Verrill

**Detention Section** 

**Victims Participation and Reparations** 

Section

Other

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## I. Introduction

1. Pursuant to Trial Chamber V ("Chamber")'s order communicated by way of email, dated 17 January 2024 ("Order")¹, the Victims and Witnesses Unit ("VWU" or "Unit") submits the present Observations on the "Response of the Common Legal Representative of the Former Child Soldiers to the Registry's Submissions (No. ICC-01/14-01/18-2290-Conf, dated 8 January 2024) and Urgent Request for an order to the VWU to complete [REDACTED].

#### II. Classification

2. In accordance with regulation 23*bis* (2) of the Regulations of the Court, the present Observations are classified as confidential *ex parte*, only available to the Common Legal Representative of the Former Child Soldiers ("CLR1") as they refer to the Response which has the same classification.

#### III. Observations

## A. Preliminary remarks

- 3. The VWU submits that [REDACTED] was conducted in accordance with its mandate, neutrality, and internal procedures [REDACTED].
- 4. The VWU came across [REDACTED] in the course of the performance of its protection mandate.<sup>2</sup> [REDACTED].
- 5. [REDACTED], respectively on 9 and 12 November 2023.

#### B. [REDACTED]

6. The Unit received the referrals for protection for both Witnesses as submitted by the CLR1 on 11 August 2023 followed by a corrigendum on 18 August 2023.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\tiny 1}}$  Email from Trial Chamber V Communications, 17 January 2023 at 12:13.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Registry, "Registry's submission regarding material obtained by VWU in the course of the execution of its mandate" (ICC-01/14-01/18-2290-Conf) 8 January 2024.

- 7. The interviews of both Witnesses in the field were concluded at the end of September 2023. The interviews took place in accordance with VWU's professional guidelines and standards. While the Witnesses were both reminded of the confidential nature of the process, no request was made to them for the content of the meetings not to be shared with their counsel, contrary to what the CLR1 argued.
- 8. At the time of the assessments, no objective threats or risks were identified that would have justified [REDACTED].
- 9. [REDACTED].
- 10. [REDACTED]
- 11. [REDACTED].
- 12. [REDACTED].

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Marc Dubuisson, Director Division of Judicial Services
on behalf of Osvaldo Giler Zavala

Dated this 29 February 2024

At The Hague, the Netherlands