Cour Pénale Internationale



International Criminal Court

Original: English

No.: ICC-01/14-01/18

Date: 29 November 2022

TRIAL CHAMBER V

Before: Judge Bertram Schmitt, Presiding Judge

Judge Péter Kovács Judge Chang-ho Chung

SITUATION IN THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC II

IN THE CASE OF THE PROSECUTOR v. ALFRED YEKATOM AND PATRICE-EDOUARD NGAÏSSONA

Public

With 30 Confidential EX PARTE Annexes only available to the Registry

Twenty-Third Registry Transmission of Group A Applications for Victim Participation in Trial Proceedings

Source: Registry

Document to be notified in accordance with regulation 31 of the Regulations of the Court to:

The Office of the Prosecutor

Karim A. A. Khan Mame Mandiaye Niang Kweku Vanderpuye **Counsel for Alfred Yekatom**

Mylène Dimitri Thomas Hannis Anta Guissé Sabrine Bayssat

Laurence Hortas-Laberge

Legal Representatives of the Victims

Abdou Dangabo Moussa Elisabeth Rabesandratana Yaré Fall

Marie-Edith Douzima-Lawson

Paolina Massidda Dmytro Suprun Counsel for Patrice-Edouard Ngaïssona

Geert-Jan Alexander Knoops Richard Omissé-Namkeamaï

Marie-Hélène Proulx

Unrepresented Victims

Legal Representatives of the Applicants

Unrepresented Applicants (Participation/Reparation)

The Office of the Public Counsel for

Victims

The Office of the Public Counsel for the

Defence

States' Representatives

Amicus Curiae

REGISTRY

RegistrarPeter Lewis

Counsel Support Section

Victims and Witnesses Unit Detention Section

Victims Participation and Reparations

Section

Philipp Ambach

Other

I. Introduction

1. On 19 March 2020, Trial Chamber V ("Chamber") issued its "Order Scheduling First Status Conference" ("Scheduling Order") in which it endorsed the victim application procedure previously adopted by Pre-Trial Chamber II ("PTC").¹ During the pre-trial stage, the latter had instructed the Registry in its "Decision establishing the principles applicable to victims' applications for participation" of 5 March 2019 ("Decision")² to *inter alia* "classif[y] the applicants into three categories: (a) applicants who clearly qualify as victims ("Group A"); (b) applicants who clearly do not qualify as victims ("Group B"); and (c) applicants for whom the Registry could not make a clear determination for any reason ("Group C")." ³ Additionally, the PTC ordered the Registry to transmit "to the Chamber on a rolling basis and in unredacted form all complete applications and any supporting documentation in its possession", ⁴ and to disclose "to the Prosecution and the Defence all Group C applications, redacted as needed." ⁵

II. Procedural History

- 2. On 5 March 2019, the PTC issued the Decision, setting out *inter ali*a the admission procedure for victims' participation in the case of *The Prosecutor v. Alfred Yekatom and Patrice-Edouard Ngaïssona* ("Case").⁶
- 3. On 21 June 2019, the PTC authorised 15 victims to participate at the confirmation hearing in the Case.⁷

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¹ Trial Chamber V, "Order Scheduling First Status Conference", 19 March 2020, ICC-01/14-01/18-459, para. 8 (iv).

² Pre-Trial Chamber II, "Decision Establishing the Principles Applicable to Victims' Applications for Participation", 5 March 2019, ICC-01/14-01/18-141.

³ *Id.*, para. 41(i).

⁴ *Id.*, para. 41(ii).

⁵ *Id.*, para. 41(iv).

⁶ See *supra*, footnote 2.

⁷ Pre Trial Chamber II, "Decision regarding the Registry's First Assessment Report on Applications for Victim Participation, the Registry's First Transmission of Group C Applications, the appointment of counsel for Victims of Other Crimes, and the victims' procedural position", 21 June 2019,

- 4. On 13 September 2019, the PTC authorised an additional 1,070 victims to participate in the proceedings.⁸
- 5. On 11 December 2019, the PTC issued a decision partially confirming the charges against the accused ("Decision on the Confirmation of Charges").9
- 6. On 19 March 2020, the Chamber issued its Scheduling Order, in which it *inter alia*: i) endorsed the victim application procedure set out in the Decision;¹⁰ and ii) requested the Registry to provide an update and forecast on (additional) applications by victims to participate in the proceedings.¹¹
- 7. On 22 May 2020, the Registry provided its update on victim participation.¹²
- 8. On 16 July 2020, the Chamber set the start of the trial on 9 February 2021 and the "end of the Prosecution's presentation of evidence as the deadline for the transmission of victim applications by the Registry". The start of the trial was later postponed to 16 February 2021. 14

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ICC-01/14-01/18-227-Conf. A public redacted version was filed on the same day (ICC-01/14-01/18-227-Red).

⁸ Pre Trial Chamber II, "Decision regarding the Registry's Outstanding Transmissions of Applications for Victim Participation", 13 September 2019, ICC-01/14-01/18-338.

⁹ Pre Trial Chamber II, "Decision on the confirmation of charges against Alfred Yekatom and Patrice-Edouard Ngaïssona", 11 December 2019, ICC-01/14-01/18-403-Conf. A public redacted version was filed on 20 December 2019. A corrected public redacted version was filed on 14 May 2020, (ICC-01/14-01/18-403-Red-Corr).

¹⁰ Scheduling Order, para. 8 (iv).

¹¹ Id., para. 3 (I).

Registry, "Update on Victim Applications for Participation", 8 April 2020, ICC-01/14-01/18-470-Conf-Exp-AnxIII. A confidential redacted version was filed on the same day (ICC-01/14-01/18-470-Conf-AnxIII-Red. A public redacted version was filed on 22 May 2020 (ICC-01/14-01/18-470-AnxIII-Red2).

¹³ Trial Chamber V, "Decision Setting the Commencement Date of the Trial", 16 July 2020, ICC-01/14-01/18-589.

¹⁴ Trial Chamber V, "Order Rescheduling the Commencement Date of the Trial", 8 February 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-875.

- 9. Between 19 October 2020 and 24 October 2022, the Registry transmitted 1,615 applications categorised in Group A,¹⁵ 843 applications in Group B,¹⁶ and 43 applications categorised in Group C,¹⁷ together with reports thereon.¹⁸
- 10. Between 23 November 2020 and 21 November 2022, the Chamber issued seventeen decisions on the merits of those applications.¹⁹

III. Classification

11. The annexes to the present submission are classified as confidential *ex parte* only available to the Registry, in accordance with the Decision.²⁰

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¹⁵ See last Registry, "Twenty-Second Registry Transmission of Group A Applications for Victim Participation in Trial Proceedings", 24 October 2022, ICC-01/14-01/18-1630.

¹⁶ See last Registry, "Thirteenth Registry Transmission of Group B Applications for Victim Participation in Trial Proceedings", 24 October 2022, ICC-01/14-01/18-1631.

 $^{^{17}}$ See last Registry, "Third Registry Transmission of Group C Applications for Victim Participation in Trial Proceedings", 27 July 2022, ICC-01/14-01/18-1529.

¹⁸ See last Registry, "Twenty-fourth Registry Assessment Report on Victim Applications for Participation in Trial Proceedings", 24 October 2022, ICC-01/14-01/18-1629.

¹⁹ See Trial Chamber V, "Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings", 23 November 2020, ICC-01/14-01/18-738; "Second Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Group A)", 11 December 2020, ICC-01/14-01/18-765; "Third Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Group A)", 29 December 2020, ICC-01/14-01/18-798; "Fourth Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Group A)", 29 January 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-858; "Fifth Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Group A)", 1 April 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-943; "Sixth Decision on Victims" Participation in Trial Proceedings (Groups A and B)", 4 May 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-980; "Seventh Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Groups A and B)", 1 June 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-1009; "Eighth Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Group A)", 16 June 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-1028; "Ninth Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Groups A and B)", 27 July 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-1075; "Tenth Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Groups A and B)", 24 August 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-1092; "Eleventh Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Group C)", 8 September 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-1104; "Twelfth Decision on Victim's Participation in Trial Proceedings (Groups A and B)", 29 October 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-1153; "Thirteenth Decision on Victim's Participation in Trial Proceedings (Groups A and B)", 19 November 2021, ICC-01/14-01/18-1180; "Fourteenth Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Groups A and B)", 9 February 2022, ICC-01/14-01/18-1274; "Fifteenth Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Group A)", 5 May 2022, ICC-01/14-01/18-1391; "Sixteenth Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Group A)", 26 July 2022, ICC-01/14-01/18-1526; and "Seventeenth Decision on Victims' Participation in Trial Proceedings (Groups A, B and C), 21 November 2022, ICC-01/14-01/18-1672. ²⁰ Decision, para. 41(ii).

IV. Applicable Law

12. The present transmission is submitted in accordance with article 68(1) and (3) of the Rome Statute, rules 85 to 89 and 92 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, regulation 86 of the Regulations of the Court, and regulations 107 to 109 of the Regulations of the Registry.

V. Transmission

13. The Registry hereby transmits to the Chamber 30 complete applications assessed as falling under Group A, in accordance with paragraph 41(ii) of the Decision.



Marc Dubuisson, Director Division of Judicial Services on behalf of Peter Lewis, Registrar

Dated this 29 November 2022 At The Hague, The Netherlands