

**Cour  
Pénale  
Internationale**



**International  
Criminal  
Court**

Original: English

No.: ICC-02/05-01/09  
Date: 26 February 2014

**PRE-TRIAL CHAMBER II**

**Before:** Judge Ekaterina Trendafilova, Presiding Judge  
Judge Hans-Peter Kaul  
Judge Cuno Tarfusser

**SITUATION IN DARFUR, SUDAN**

***THE PROSECUTOR V. OMAR HASSAN AHMAD AL BASHIR***

**Public**

**Decision Regarding Omar Al-Bashir's Visit to the Democratic Republic of the  
Congo**

**Document to be notified, in accordance with regulation 31 of the *Regulations of the Court*, to:**

**The Office of the Prosecutor**

Fatou Bensouda, Prosecutor

James Stewart, Deputy Prosecutor

**Counsel for the Defence**

**Legal Representatives of Victims**

**Legal Representatives of Applicants**

**Unrepresented Victims**

**Unrepresented Applicants for  
Participation/Reparation**

**The Office of Public Counsel for  
Victims**

**The Office of Public Counsel for the  
Defence**

**States Representatives**

Competent authorities of  
the Democratic Republic of the Congo

**Amicus Curiae**

**REGISTRY**

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**Registrar**

Herman von Hebel

**Deputy Registrar**

**Victims and Witnesses Unit**

**Detention Section**

**Victims Participation and Reparations  
Section**

**Others**

**Pre-Trial Chamber II** (the “Chamber”) of the International Criminal Court (the “Court” or the “ICC”) issues this decision on the cooperation of the Democratic Republic of the Congo regarding the arrest and surrender of Omar Hassan Ahmad Al-Bashir (“Omar Al-Bashir”) to the Court.

1. On 31 March 2005, the Security Council acting under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations adopted Resolution 1593 (2005) referring the situation in Darfur to the Court.<sup>1</sup>

2. On 4 March 2009 and 12 July 2010, Pre-Trial Chamber I (“PTC I”) issued two warrants of arrest against Omar Al-Bashir.<sup>2</sup> These warrants of arrest remain to be executed.

3. On 6 March 2009 and 21 July 2010, the Registry, acting upon PTC I’s request, issued the “Request to all States Parties to the Rome Statute for the arrest and surrender of Omar Hassan Ahmad Al Bashir”<sup>3</sup> as well as the “Supplementary request to all States Parties to the Rome Statute for the arrest and surrender of Omar Hassan Ahmad Al Bashir”.<sup>4</sup> These requests called for the cooperation of all States Parties in the arrest and surrender of Omar Al-Bashir, pursuant to, *inter alia*, articles 89(1) and 91 of the Rome Statute (the “Statute”).

4. On 15 March 2012, the Presidency issued the “Decision on the constitution of Pre-Trial Chambers and on the assignment of the Democratic Republic of the

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<sup>1</sup> S/RES/1593 (2005).

<sup>2</sup> Pre-Trial Chamber I, “Warrant of Arrest for Omar Hassan Ahmad Al Bashir”, ICC-02/05-01/09-1; “Second Warrant of Arrest for Omar Hassan Ahmad Al Bashir”, ICC-02/05-01/09-95.

<sup>3</sup> ICC-02/05-01/09-7.

<sup>4</sup> ICC-02/05-01/09-96.

Congo, Darfur, Sudan and Côte d'Ivoire situations", in which it reassigned, *inter alia*, the situation of Darfur, Sudan to this Chamber.<sup>5</sup>

5. On 26 February 2014, the Chamber was notified of the "Prosecution's Notification of Possible Travel in the Case of *The Prosecutor v Omar Al Bashir*" (the "Notification").<sup>6</sup> In the Notification, the Prosecutor contended that, on the basis of media reports, there is a possibility that Omar Al-Bashir travels to the Democratic Republic of the Congo (the "DRC") to attend the "Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) summit in Kinshasa" scheduled to take place on 26 and 27 February 2014.<sup>7</sup> Accordingly, the Prosecutor requested that the Chamber takes the necessary steps to a) ensure that the pending arrest warrants against Omar Al-Bashir are executed; b) enquire about said visit from the authorities of the DRC; and c) remind the DRC authorities of their "standing obligation to arrest persons for whom warrants of arrest have been issued by the ICC".<sup>8</sup>

6. The Chamber notes articles 86, 87(7) and 89 of the Statute.

7. The Chamber observes that the DRC is a State Party to the Statute since 1 July 2002 and, accordingly, it is under the obligation, pursuant to articles 86 and 89 of the Statute, to execute the pending Court's decisions concerning the arrest and surrender of Omar Al-Bashir. Thus, the Chamber expects the DRC to immediately arrest Omar Al-Bashir and surrender him to the Court should he be found on its territory.

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<sup>5</sup> Presidency, ICC-02/05-01/09-143.

<sup>6</sup> ICC-02/05-01/09-185 and its annex A.

<sup>7</sup> ICC-02/05-01/09-185, paras 1 and 8; ICC-02/05-01/09-185-AnxA.

<sup>8</sup> ICC-02/05-01/09-185, para. 10.

8. The Chamber notes, in particular, that according to article 87(7) of the Statute “[w]here a State Party fails to comply with a request to cooperate by the Court contrary to the provisions of this Statute [...] the Court *may* make a finding to that effect and refer the matter to the Assembly of States Parties or, where the Security Council referred the matter to the Court, to the Security Council” (emphasis added).

**FOR THESE REASONS, THE CHAMBER HEREBY**

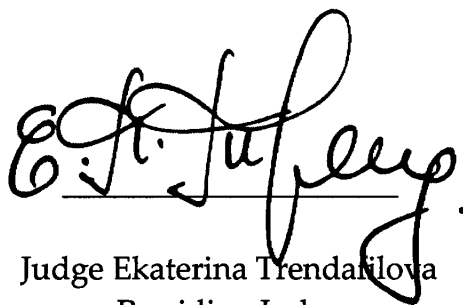
**a) reminds** the Democratic Republic of the Congo of the requests for arrest and surrender issued by the Court and its obligations to execute the pending decisions concerning the arrest and surrender of Omar Hassan Ahmad Al-Bashir to the Court;

**b) requests** the Democratic Republic of the Congo to immediately arrest Omar Hassan Ahmad Al-Bashir and surrender him to the Court; and


**c) instructs** the Registry to transmit the present decision to the Democratic Republic of the Congo; and

**d) orders** the Registry to prepare report to the Chamber concerning Omar Hassan Ahmad Al-Bashir’s visit to the Democratic Republic of the Congo in due course.

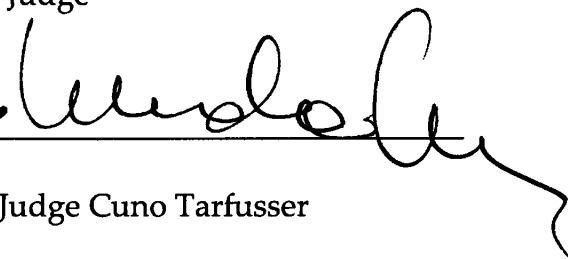
Done in both English and French, the English version being authoritative.



Judge Ekaterina Trendafilova  
Presiding Judge



Judge Hans-Peter Kaul



Judge Cuno Tarfusser

Dated this Wednesday, 26 February 2014

At The Hague, The Netherlands