

Annex A

Public

List of Authorities and Glossary

1) Filings in the case *Prosecutor v. Dominic Ongwen*, ICC-02/04-01/15

Short-title	Full citation
<u>ADC-ICT Brief</u>	Observations of the Association of Defence Counsel practising before the International Courts and Tribunals (ADC-ICT) as Amicus Curiae regarding questions posed by the Appeals Chamber in Prosecutor v Ongwen, 23 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1937
<u>Allain Brief</u>	Amicus Curiae Observations on the issue of Sexual and Gender-based Crimes: Sexual Slavery & Forced Marriage, 19 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1927
<u>Amici Curiae Order</u>	Order inviting expressions of interest as amici curiae in judicial proceedings (pursuant to rule 103 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence), 25 October 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1884
<u>Appeal</u>	Public Redacted Version of “Defence Appeal Brief Against the Convictions in the Judgment of 4 February 2021”, 21 July 2021 as ICC-02/04-01/15-1866-Conf, 19 October 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1866-Red
<u>Ardila <i>et al.</i> Brief</u>	Amici Curiae Observations on Sexual- and Gender-Based Crimes, Particularly Forced Pregnancy, and on Standards of Proof Required for Sexual and Reproductive Violence Pursuant to Rule 103 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 22 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1933
<u>Arimatsu <i>et al.</i> Brief</u>	Amici Curiae Observations on Duress and the Standards Applicable to Assessing Evidence of Sexual Violence, 22 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1932
<u>Batra Brief</u>	Amicus Curiae Observations pursuant to Rule 103(1) of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 23 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1939

<u>Behrens Brief</u>	Amicus curiae observations on issues raised in the Appeals Chamber Order of 25 October 2021 inviting expressions of interest as amici curiae in judicial proceedings (pursuant to Rule 103 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence), 23 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1943
<u>Braakman Brief</u>	Submission of observations pursuant to rule 103 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, as amici curiae on transcultural forensic psychiatric issues, 23 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1942
<u>Clarke <i>et al.</i> Brief</u>	Submission of Amicus Curiae observations on the merits of the legal questions presented in the "Order inviting expressions of interest as amici curiae in judicial proceedings (pursuant to rule 103 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence)" of 25 October, 23 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1936
<u>Confirmation Decision</u>	Decision on the Confirmation of Charges against Dominic Ongwen, 23 March 2016, ICC-02/04-01/15-422-Red
<u>Defences Standard Decision</u>	Decision on Defence Request for the Chamber to Issue an Immediate Ruling Confirming the Burden and Standard of Proof Applicable to Articles 31(1)(a) and (d) of the Rome Statute, 5 April 2019, ICC-02/04-01/15-1494
<u>Defences Standard Request</u>	Defence Request for the Chamber to Issue an Immediate Ruling Confirming the Burden and Standard of Proof Applicable to Articles 31(1)(a) and (d) of the Rome Statute, 28 January 2019, ICC-02/04-01/15-1423
<u>Judgment</u>	Trial Judgment, 4 February 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1762-Conf (confidential version) / ICC-02/04-01/15-1762-Red (public redacted version)
<u>Gerry <i>et al.</i> Brief</u>	Amicus Curiae Observation, 21 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1929

<u>Grey et al. Brief</u>	Amici Curiae Observations on the Rome Statute's definition of 'forced pregnancy' by Dr Rosemary Grey, Global Justice Center, Women's Initiatives for Gender Justice and Amnesty International, 23 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1938
<u>Kestenbaum et al. Brief</u>	Amici Curiae Observations on Sexual- and Gender-Based Crimes, Particularly Sexual Slavery, and on Cumulative Convictions Pursuant to Rule 103 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 22 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1934
<u>Meyersfeld et al. Brief</u>	Amici curiae observations submitted by Prof. Bonita Meyersfeld and the Southern African Litigation Centre Trust pursuant to rule 103 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 23 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1941
<u>Minkowitz et al. Brief</u>	Amicus Curiae Observations Regarding the Relevance to this Case of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 21 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1930
<u>NIMJ Brief</u>	Submission of amicus curiae observations by the National Institute of Military Justice (NIMJ), 22 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1931
<u>Oosterveld et al. Brief</u>	Amici Curiae Brief on Forced Marriage, 23 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1935
<u>PILPG Brief</u>	Amicus Curiae Observations by Public International Law & Policy Group, 23 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1940
<u>Prosecution Response (Conviction)</u>	Public redacted version of "Prosecution Response to 'Defence Appeal Brief Against the Convictions in the Judgment of 4 February 2021' (ICC-02/04-01/15-1866-Conf)", 21 October 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1882-Red
<u>Prosecution Response (Sentence)</u>	Public redacted version of "Prosecution response to Sentencing Appeal Brief", 26 October 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1886-Red

Sentencing Judgment	Sentence, 6 May 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1819-Conf (confidential version) / ICC-02/04-01/15-1819-Red (public redacted version)
Ssekandi Brief	Amicus Brief by Justice Francis M. Ssekandi, 18 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1926
Zakerhossein Brief	Amicus Curiae pursuant to Rule 103(1) of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 20 December 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1928

2) Filings in other cases before the ICC

Short-title	Full citation
Abd-al-Rahman CD	<i>Prosecutor v. Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman ("Ali Kushayb")</i> , Decision on the confirmation of charges against Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman ('Ali Kushayb'), 9 July 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-433
Abd-Al-Rahman Jurisdiction AD	<i>Prosecutor v. Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman ("Ali Kushayb")</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Abd-Al-Rahman against the Pre-Trial Chamber II's "Decision on the Defence 'Exception d'incompétence' (ICC-02/05-01/20-302)", 1 November 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-503
Al Hassan CD	<i>Prosecutor v. Al Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz Ag Mohamed Ag Mahmoud</i> , Public Redacted Version of Rectificatif à la Décision relative à la confirmation des charges portées contre Al Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz Ag Mohamed Ag Mahmoud, 13 November 2019, ICC-01/12-01/18-461-Corr-Red
Al-Senussi Admissibility AD	<i>Prosecutor v. Saif Al-Islam Gaddafi and Abdullah Al-Senussi</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Abdullah Al-Senussi against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber I of 11 October 2013 entitled "Decision on the admissibility of the case against Abdullah Al-Senussi", 24 July 2014, ICC-01/11-01/11-565 OA06
Al-Senussi Admissibility PTC Decision	<i>Prosecutor v. Saif Al-Islam Gaddafi and Abdullah Al-Senussi</i> , Decision on the admissibility of the case against Abdullah Al-Senussi, 11 October 2013, ICC-01/11-01/11-466-Red

<u>Bemba et al. AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo, Aimé Kilolo, Jean-Jacques Mangenda Kabongo, Fidèle Babala Wandu & Narcisse Arido</i> , Judgment on the appeals of Mr Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo, Mr Aimé Kilolo Musamba, Mr Jean-Jacques Mangenda Kabongo, Mr Fidèle Babala and Mr Narcisse Arido against the Decision of Trial Chamber VII entitled “Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute, 8 March 2018, ICC-01/05-01/13-2275-Red
<u>Bemba Victims Participation AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo</i> , Reasons for the "Decision on the Participation of Victims in the Appeal against the 'Decision on the Interim Release of Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo and Convening Hearings with the Kingdom of Belgium, the Republic of Portugal, the Republic of France, [...], 20 October 2009, ICC-01/05-01/08-566
<u>DRC Extraordinary Review AD</u>	<i>Situation in the Democratic Republic of Congo</i> , Judgement on the Prosecutor's Application for Extraordinary Review of Pre-Trial Chamber I's 31 March 2006 Decision Denying Leave to Appeal, 13 July 2006, ICC-01/04-168
<u>Gbagbo & Blé Goudé Victim Participation AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo and Charles Blé Goudé</i> , Reasons for the “Decision on the ‘Request for the recognition of the right of victims authorized to participate in the case to automatically participate in any interlocutory appeal arising from the case and, in the alternative, application to participate in the interlocutory appeal against the ninth decision on Mr Gbagbo’s detention (ICC-02/11-01/15-134-Red3)”, 31 July 2015, ICC-02/11-01/15-172
<u>Gbagbo NCTA AJ, Judge Eboe-Osuji Sep. Op. (Public)</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo and Charles Blé Goudé</i> , Public Redacted Version to the Corrected Confidential Separate Concurring Opinion of Judge Eboe-Osuji, 9 April 2021, ICC-02/11-01/15-1400-Anx1-Corr-Red

<u>Gbagbo NCTA AJ, Judge Ibáñez Carranza Sep. Op. (Public),</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo and Charles Blé Goudé</i> , Public Redacted Version Dissenting Opinion of Judge Luz del Carmen Ibáñez Carranza to the Judgment on the appeal of the Prosecutor against the oral verdict of Trial Chamber 1 of 15 January 2019 with written reasons issued on 16 July 2019, 1 April 2021, ICC-02/11-01/15-1400-Anx4-Red
<u>Katanga CD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga and Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui</i> , Decision on the confirmation of charges, 30 September 2008, ICC-01/04-01/07-717
<u>Katanga TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga</i> , Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG
<u>Kenyatta Withdrawal Notification</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Uhuru Muigai Kenyatta</i> , Notice of withdrawal of the charges against Uhuru Muigai Kenyatta, 5 December 2014, ICC-01/09-02/11-983
<u>Lubanga AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Lubanga</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Thomas Lubanga Dyilo against his conviction, 1 December 2014, ICC-01/04-01/06-3121-Red
<u>Ngudjolo AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui</i> , Judgment on the Prosecutor's appeal against the decision of Trial Chamber II entitled "Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute, 7 April 2015, ICC-01/04-02/12-271-Corr
<u>Ntaganda AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda</i> , Public Redacted Version of Judgment on the appeals of Mr Bosco Ntaganda and the Prosecutor against the decision of Trial Chamber VI of 8 July 2019 entitled 'Judgment', 30 March 2021, ICC-01/04-02/06-2666-Red A01 A02
<u>Ntaganda Reparations Order</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda</i> , Reparations Order, 8 March 2021, ICC-01/04-02/06-2659
<u>Ntaganda TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda</i> , Judgment, 8 July 2019, ICC-01/04-02/06-2359
<u>[Redacted] AD</u>	Judgment on the appeal of the Prosecutor against the decision of [REDACTED], 15 February 2016, ICC-ACRed-01/16

<u>Ruto and Sang Conduct Decision, Judge Eboe-Osuji's Separate Opinion</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. William Samoei Ruto and Joshua Arap Sang</i> , Separate further opinion of Judge Eboe-Osuji, 3 June 2016, ICC-01/09-01/11-1334-Anx-Corr
<u>Ruto and Sang Summonses AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. William Samoei Ruto and Joshua Arap Sang</i> , Judgment on the appeals of William Samoei Ruto and Mr Joshua Arap Sang against the decision of Trial Chamber V (A) of 17 April 2014 entitled "Decision on Prosecutor's Application for Witness Summonses and resulting Request for State Party Cooperation", 9 October 2014, ICC-01/09-01/11-1598

3) ICTY authorities

Short-title	Full citation
<u>Čelebići AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Zejnil Delalić et al.</i> , Case No. IT-96-21-A, Judgment, 20 February 2001
<u>Čelebići AJ (Judges Hunt and Bennouna Sep Op)</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Zejnil Delalić et al.</i> , Case No. IT-96-21-A, Judgement, 20 February 2001
<u>Čelebići TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Zejnil Delalić et al.</i> , Case No. IT-96-21-T, Judgment, 16 November 1998
<u>Dorđević AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Vlastimir Dorđević</i> , Case No. IT-05-87/1-A, Judgment, 27 January 2014
<u>Erdemović AJ, Dissenting Opinion of Judge Cassese</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Drazen Erdemovic</i> , Case No. IT-96-22 Separate and Dissenting Opinion of Judge Cassese, 7 October 1997
<u>Jelisić AJ Judge Shahabuddeen Dis. Op.</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Goran Jelisić</i> , Case No. IT-95-10-A, Judgment, 5 July 2001
<u>Kunarac AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Dragoljub Kunarac, Radomir Kovač & Zoran Vuković</i> , Case No. IT-96-23/1-A, Judgment, 12 June 2002
<u>Kunarac TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Dragoljub Kunarac, Radomir Kovač & Zoran Vuković</i> , Case No. IT-96-23-T & IT-96-23/1-T, Judgment, 22 February 2001
<u>Sainović et al. AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Šainović et al.</i> , Case No. IT-05-87-A, Judgment, 23 January 2014

Short-title	Full citation
<u>Stakić AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Milomir Stakić</i> , Case No. IT-97-24-A, Judgment, 22 March 2006
<u>Strugar AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Pavle Strugar</i> , Case No. IT-01-42-A, Judgment, 17 July 2008
<u>Tadić SAJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadic</i> , Case No. IT-94-1-A, Judgment in sentencing appeals, 26 January 2000
<u>Tadić SAJ (Judge Cassese Sep Op)</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadic</i> , Case No. IT-94-1-A, Judgment in sentencing appeals, 26 January 2000
<u>Vasiljević TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Vasiljević</i> , Case No. IT-98-32-T, Judgment, 29 November 2002

4) ICTR authorities

Short-title	Full citation
<u>Karemera et al. AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Édouard Karemera & Matthieu Ngirmpatse</i> , ICTR-98-44-A, Judgment, 29 September 2014
<u>Musema AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Alfred Musema</i> , Case No. ICTR-96-13-A, Judgment, 16 November 2001
<u>Rutaganda AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Georges Anderson Nderubumwe Rutaganda</i> , Case No. ICTR-96-3-A, Judgment, 26 May 2003
<u>Semanza TJ (Judge Dolenc Sep Op)</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Laurent Semanza</i> , Case No. ICTR-97-20-T, Judgement and sentence - separate and dissenting opinion of Judge Pavel Dolenc, 15 May 2003

5) SCSL authorities

Short-title	Full citation
<u>Sesay et al. AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Issa Hassan, Sesay Morris Kallon and Augustine Gbao</i> , SCSL-04-15-A, Judgment, 26 October 2009
<u>Sesay et al. TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Issa Hassan, Sesay Morris Kallon and Augustine Gbao</i> , SCSL-04-15-T, Judgment, 2 March 2009

Short-title	Full citation
Taylor TJ	<i>Prosecutor v. Charles Ghankay Taylor</i> , SCSL-03-01-T, Judgment, 18 May 2012

6) ECCC authorities

Short-title	Full citation
Case 001 AJ	<i>Prosecutor v. Kaing Guek Eav (Kaing Guek Eav alias “Duch”)</i> , Case No. 001/18-07-2007 Appeal Judgement, 3 February 2012

7) National authorities

Short-title	Full citation
Fontaine (Canada)	[2004] 1 SCR 702

8) International and regional treaties and documents

Short-title	Full citation
1926 Slavery Convention	UNGA, Convention To Suppress The Slave Trade And Slavery, 25 September 1926
1956 Supplementary Convention	UNGA, Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery, 30 April 1957
CEDAW	UNGA, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, 18 December 1979
CEDAW General Recommendation 19	General Recommendations Adopted by the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, General recommendation No. 19: Violence against women, Eleventh session (1992)

Short-title	Full citation
<u>CEDAW General Recommendation 28</u>	General recommendation No. 28 on the core obligations of States parties under article 2 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, CEDAW/C/GC/28, 16 December 2010
<u>CEDAW General Recommendation 30</u>	General recommendation No. 30 on women in conflict prevention, conflict and post-conflict situations, CEDAW/C/GC/30, 1 November 2013
<u>CEDAW General Recommendation 35</u>	General recommendation No. 35 on gender-based violence against women, updating general recommendation No. 19, CEDAW/C/GC/35, 26 July 2017
<u>CRPD</u>	UN, Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and Optional Protocol, UN Doc. A/RES/61/106, 3 May 2008
<u>CRPD Committee 2015 Report</u>	UN, Report of the Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, UN Doc. A/72/55, 2015
<u>CRPD General Comment 1</u>	CRPD Committee, General Comment No. 1 (2014) Article 12: Equal recognition before the law, UN Doc. CRPD/C/GC/1, 19 May 2014
<u>Slavery Convention Second Session Minutes</u>	League of Nations, Slavery Convention: Minutes of the Second Session held at Geneva from July 13 th to July 25 th
<u>Slavery Convention Sixth Committee Report</u>	League of Nations, Slavery Convention: Report presented to the Assembly by the Sixth Committee, A.104.1926.VI, 24 September 1926
<u>Temporary Slavery Commission Report</u>	League of Nations, Report of the Temporary Slavery Commission, Geneva, 25 July 1925, 1 September 1925

9) Academic works

Short-title	Full citation
Aitala	R. Aitala, <i>Diritto Internazionale Penale</i> (Mondadori, 2021)

Short-title	Full citation
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Amati	E. Amati, ‘Le Cause di Esclusione della Responsabilità Penale’, in E. Amati et al., <i>Introduzione al Diritto Penale Internazionale</i> , 4th Ed. (Giappichelli, 2020)
Ambos (2013)	K. Ambos, <i>Treatise on International Criminal Law, Volume I: Foundations and General Part</i> , 1 st Ed. (OUP, 2013)
Ambos (2021)	K. Ambos, <i>Treatise on International Criminal Law, Volume I: Foundations and General Part</i> , 2 nd Ed. (OUP, 2021)
Bernard	D. Bernard, ‘Article 20 : <i>Ne bis in idem</i> ’ J. Fernandez and X. Pacreau (eds.), <i>Statut de Rome de la Cour Pénale Internationale: Commentaire Article par Article</i> , Vol. I, 2 nd Ed. (Editions Pedone: Paris, 2019)
Eser and Ambos	A. Eser and K. Ambos, ‘Article 31: Grounds for excluding criminal responsibility’ in K. Ambos (ed.), <i>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Article-by-Article Commentary</i> 4 th Ed. (C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos, 2022)
Bond and Fougere	J. Bond and M. Fougere, ‘Omnipresent Threats: A comment on the Defence of Duress in International Criminal Law’, [2014] 14(3) <i>International Criminal Law Review</i> 471
Cassese	A. Cassese, P. Gaeta, and J. Jones (eds.), <i>The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court</i> , Vol. I, (OUP, 2002)
Coracini and Tallgren	A. Coracini and I. Tallgren, ‘Article 20: <i>Ne bis in idem</i> ’ in K. Ambos (ed.), <i>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Article-by-Article Commentary</i> 4 th Ed. (C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos, 2022)
Cryer et al.	R. Cryer et al., <i>An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure</i> (CUP, 2014)

Short-title	Full citation
Grant	N. Grant, 'Duress as a Defence for Former Child Soldiers? Dominic Ongwen and the International Criminal Court', <i>International Crimes Database</i> , December 2016
Joyce	M. Joyce, 'Duress: From Nuremberg to the International Criminal Court, Finding the Balance Between Justification and Excuse', [2015] 28(3) <i>Leiden Journal of International Law</i> 623
Jurovics	Y. Jurovics, 'Article 7 : Crimes contre l'humanité' in J. Fernandez and X. Pacreau (eds.), <i>Statut de Rome de la Cour Pénale Internationale: Commentaire Article par Article</i> , Vol. I, 2 nd Ed. (Editions Pedone: Paris, 2019)
Krebs	B. Krebs, 'Justification and excuse in article 31(1) of the Rome Statute,' [2013] 2(3) <i>Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law</i> 382
Nortje and Quénivet	W. Nortje and N. Quéniver, <i>Child Soldiers and the Defence of Duress under International Criminal Law</i> (Palgrave Macmillan, 2020)
Pangalangan	R.L.A. Pangalangan, 'Dominic Ongwen and the Rotten Social Background Defense: the Criminal Culpability of Child Soldiers Turned War Criminals,' [2018] 33(3) <i>American University International Law Review</i> 605
Pauwelyn	J. Pauwelyn, 'Defences and the Burden of Proof in International Law' in L. Bartels and F. Paddeu (eds.), <i>Exceptions in International Law</i> , 1 st Ed. (OUP, 2020)
Powderly and Hayes	J. Powderly and N. Hayes, 'Article 7: Crimes against humanity' in K. Ambos (ed.), <i>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Article-by-Article Commentary</i> 4 th Ed. (C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos, 2022)
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Short-title	Full citation
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Sellers and Kestenbaum	P. V. Sellers and J. Kestenbaum, ‘Sexual Slavery and Customary International Law’, in S. Weill et al. (eds.), <i>Prosecuting the President: The Trial of Hissène Habre</i> (2020), accessed on SSRN
Stahn	C. Stahn, <i>A Critical Introduction to International Criminal Law</i> (CUP, 2019)
Stahn (2022)	C. Stahn, ‘Article 7: Crimes against humanity’ in K. Ambos (eds.), <i>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Article-by-Article Commentary</i> 4 th Ed. (C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos, 2022)
Steins	C. Steins, ‘Gender Issues’ in R.S. Lee (ed.), <i>The International Criminal Court—the Making of the Rome Statute: Issues, Negotiations, Results</i> (Kluwer, 1999)
Weigend	T. Weigend, ‘Germany’, in K.J. Heller and M. Dubber (eds.), <i>The Handbook of Comparative Criminal Law</i> (Stanford University Press, 2011)
Werle	G. Werle, <i>Principles of International Criminal Law</i> , 2 nd Ed. (T.M.C. Asser Press, 2009)

10) Other abbreviations

Short-title	Full citation
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
Statute	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
ICC RPE	ICC Rules of Procedure and Evidence